```
pi@raspberrypi:~/who_python $ pip install xmltodict
Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
Looking in indexes: https://pypi.org/simple, https://www.piwheels.org/simple
Collecting xmltodict
```

Downloading https://www.piwheels.org/simple/xmltodict/xmltodict-0.12.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (9.2 kB) Installing collected packages: xmltodict Successfully installed xmltodict-0.12.0 pi@raspberrypi:~/who\_python \$ 임의의 디렉토리에서 작업하면 나중에 에러가 난다. 그러니 본인의 작업 폴더에서 인스톨한다.

pi@raspberrypi:~/who\_python/test\_git/RaspberryPi4-Book-Example/ch06/weather \$ pip install xmltodict

```
import requests
import xmltodict
url = 'http://apis.data.go.kr/1360000/VilageFcstInfoService 2.0/getUltraSrtNcst'
params ={
    'serviceKey': 'J5/Thyhm4DvmlWk5EqTakaX7ebIJRjlo7NGylmQ2DeA8qutXiaW6K2mlk9yKXgZMm+IeKw/Ft9QQEZ7UsvP3lg==',
    'pageNo' : '1',
    'numOfRows' : '1000',
    'dataType' : 'XML',
    'base_date' : '20220502',
     'base_time' : '0600',
res = requests.get(url, params=params)
#print(res.url)
#print(res.text)
data=xmltodict.parse(res.text)
print(data)
                                oerryPi4-Book-Example/ch06/weather $ /home/pi/who_python/env1/bin/python /home/pi/who_python/test_git/RaspberryPi4-Bo
```

```
pi@raspberrypi:~/who_python/test_git/RaspberryPi4-Book-Example/ch06/weather $ python
Python 3.9.2 (default, Mar 12 2021, 04:06:34)
[GCC 10.2.1 20210110] on linux
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> data={'a':3, 'b':99}
>>> data.items()
dict_items([('a', 3), ('b', 99)])
>>>
```

```
#dict to json
json_data=json.dumps(dict_data)
print(json_data,type(json_data))
```

OrderedDict([('response', OrderedDict([('header', OrderedDict([('resultCode', '00'), ('resultMsg', 'NORMAL\_SERVICE')])), ('body', OrderedDict([('dataType', 'XML'), ('items', OrderedDict([('baseDate', '20220502'), ('baseTime', '0600'), ('category', 'PTY'), ('nx', '55'), ('ny', '127'), ('obsrValue', '00')]), OrderedDict([('baseDate', '20220502'), ('baseTime', '0600'), ('category', 'REH'), ('nx', '55'), ('ny', '127'), ('obsrValue', '94')]), OrderedDict([('baseDate', '20220502'), ('baseTime', '0600'), ('category', 'RHI'), ('nx', '55'), ('ny', '127'), ('obsrValue', '0')]), OrderedDict([('baseDate', '20220502'), ('baseTime', '0600'), ('category', 'TH'), ('nx', '55'), ('ny', '127'), ('obsrValue', '9.9')]), OrderedDict([('baseDate', '20220502'), ('baseTime', '0600'), ('category', 'VUU'), ('nx', '55'), ('ny', '127'), ('obsrValue', '9.9')]), OrderedDict([('baseDate', '20220502'), ('baseTime', '0600'), ('category', 'VV'), ('nx', '55'), ('ny', '127'), ('obsrValue', '9.9')]), OrderedDict([('baseDate', '20220502'), ('baseTime', '0600'), ('category', 'WV'), ('nx', '55'), ('ny', '127'), ('obsrValue', '9.9')]), OrderedDict([('baseDate', '20220502'), ('baseTime', '0600'), ('category', 'WSD'), ('nx', '55'), ('ny', '127'), ('obsrValue', '9.9')])])), ('numOfRows', '1000'), ('pageNo', '1'), ('totalCount', '8')])]))])

{"response": {"header": {"resultCode": "00", "resultMsg": "NORMAL\_SERVICE"}, "body": {"dataType": "XML", "items": {"item": [{"baseDate": "20220502", "baseTime": "0600", "category": "REH", "nx": "55", "ny": "127", "obsrValue": "9.8, {"baseDate": "20220502", "baseTime": "0600", "category": "REH", "nx": "55", "ny": "127", "obsrValue": "9.8, {"baseDate": "20220502", "baseTime": "0600", "category": "WSD", "nx": "55", "ny": "127", "obsrValue": "9.8, {"baseDate": "20220502", "baseTime": "0600", "category": "WSD", "nx": "55", "ny": "127", "obsrValue": "9.8, {"baseDate": "20220502", "baseTime": "0600", "category": "WSD", "nx": "55", "ny": "127", "obsrValue": "9.8, {"baseDate": "20220502", "baseTime": "0600", "category": "WSD",

```
#json to dict
dict_data=json.loads(json_data)
print(dict_data,type(dict_data))
```

OrderedDict([('response', OrderedDict([('header', OrderedDict([('resultCode', '00'), ('resultMsg', 'NORMAL SERVICE')]), ('body', OrderedDict([('dataType', '2010, '), ('items', OrderedDict([('item', [OrderedDict([('baseDate', '20220502'), ('baseTime', '0600'), ('category', 'REH'), ('nx', '55'), ('ny', '127'), ('obsrValue', '94')]), OrderedDict([('baseDate', '20220502'), ('baseTime', '0600'), ('category', 'REH'), ('nx', '55'), ('ny', '127'), ('obsrValue', '9')]), OrderedDict([('baseDate', '20220502'), ('baseTime', '0600'), ('category', 'RNI'), ('nx', '55'), ('ny', '127'), ('obsrValue', '9')]), OrderedDict([('baseDate', '20220502'), ('baseTime', '0600'), ('category', 'N', '127'), ('obsrValue', '9')]), OrderedDict([('baseDate', '20220502'), ('baseTime', '0600'), ('category', 'N', '127'), ('obsrValue', '9')]), OrderedDict([('baseDate', '20220502'), ('baseTime', '0600'), ('category', 'NV'), ('nx', '55'), ('ny', '127'), ('obsrValue', '9')])]), OrderedDict([('baseDate', '20220502'), ('baseTime', '0600'), ('category', 'NV'), ('nx', '55'), ('ny', '127'), ('obsrValue', '9')])])), OrderedDict([('baseDate', '20220502'), ('baseTime', '0600'), ('category', 'NSD'), ('nx', '55'), ('ny', '127'), ('obsrValue', '9')])])), OrderedDict([('baseDate', '20220502'), ('baseTime', '0600'), ('category', 'NSD'), ('nx', '55'), ('ny', '127'), ('obsrValue', '9')])]))), OrderedDict([('baseDate', '20220502'), 'baseTime', '9600'), 'category', 'NSD'), ('nx', '55'), ('ny', '127'), ('obsrValue', '9'), ('baseDate', '20220502', 'baseTime', '9600'), 'category', 'NSD'), ('nx', '55'), ('ny', '127'), 'obsrValue', '9'), 'paseDate', '12020502', 'baseTime', '9000', 'category', 'NRD', 'nx', '55', 'ny', '127', 'obsrValue', '9'), 'paseDate', '20220502', 'baseTime', '20000', 'category', 'NRD', 'nx', '55', 'ny', '127', 'obsrValue', '9'), 'paseDate', '20220502', 'baseTime', '20000', 'category', 'NRD', 'nx', '55', 'ny', '127', 'obsrValue', '9'), 'paseDate', '20220502', 'baseTime', '20000', 'category', 'NRD', 'nx', '55', 'ny', '127', 'obsrValue', '9'), 'baseDate', '

```
#json to dict
dict_data=json.loads(json_data)
print(dict_data,type(dict_data))
print(dict_data['response']['header']['resultCode'])
```

'127', 'obsrValue': '-0.5'}, {'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600', 'category': 'VEC', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '97'}, {'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600', 'category': 'WV', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '0.1'}, {'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600', 'category': 'WSD', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '0.6'}]}, 'numOfRows': '1000', 'pageNo': '1', 'totalCount': '8'}} <class 'dict'>
00

```
#json to dict
dict_data=json.loads(json_data)
#print(dict_data,type(dict_data))
#print(dict_data['response']['header']['resultCode'])
print(dict_data['response']['body'])
```

{'dataType': 'XML', 'items': {'item': [{'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600', 'category': 'PTY', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '0'}, {'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600', 'category': 'REH', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '94'}, {'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600', 'category': 'RN1', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '0'}, {'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600', 'category': 'T1H', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '9.9'}, {'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600', 'category': 'WJU', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '0.5'}, {'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600', 'category': 'WC', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '0.1'}, {'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600', 'category': 'WC', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '0.1'}, {'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600', 'category': 'WC', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '0.1'}, {'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600', 'category': 'WC', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '0.1'}, {'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600', 'category': 'WC', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '0.1'}, {'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600', 'category': 'WC', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '0.1'}, {'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600', 'category': 'WC', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '0.1'}, {'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600', 'category': 'WC', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '0.6'}], 'numOfRows': '1000', 'pageNo': '1', 'totalCo', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '0.1'}

```
#json to dict
dict_data=json.loads(json_data)
#print(dict_data,type(dict_data))
#print(dict_data['response']['header']['resultCode'])
pprint(dict_data['response']['body'])
```

```
{'dataType': 'XML',
 'items': {'item': [{'baseDate': '20220502',
                       'baseTime': '0600',
                       'category': 'PTY',
                       'nx': '55'
                       'ny': '127'
                       'obsrValue': '0'},
                      { 'baseDate': '20220502',
                       'baseTime': '0600',
                       'category': 'REH',
                       'nx': '55'
                       'ny': '127',
                       'obsrValue': '94'},
                      { 'baseDate': '20220502',
                       'baseTime': '0600',
                       'category': 'RN1',
                       'nx': '55'
                       'ny': '127<sup>'</sup>
                       'obsrValue': '0'},
                      { 'baseDate': '20220502',
                       'baseTime': '0600',
                       'category': 'T1H',
                       'nx': '55'
                       'ny': '127<sup>'</sup>
                       'obsrValue': '9.9'},
                      { 'baseDate': '20220502',
                       'baseTime': '0600',
                       'category': 'UUU',
                       'nx': '55',
                       'ny': '127<sup>'</sup>
                       'obsrValue': '-0.5'},
```

```
#json to dict
dict_data=json.loads(json_data)
#print(dict data, type(dict data))
#print(dict data['response']['header']['resultCode'])
pprint(dict_data['response']['body']['items']['item'])
[{'baseDate': '20220502'.
  'baseTime': '0600',
  'category': 'PTY',
  'nx': '55',
'ny': '127',
  'obsrValue': '0'},
 {'baseDate': '20220502',
'baseTime': '0600',
  'category': 'REH',
  'nx': '55',
  'ny': '127',
  'obsrValue': '94'},
 { 'baseDate': '20220502',
  'baseTime': '0600',
  'category': 'RN1',
  'nx': '55',
'ny': '127',
  'obsrValue': '0'},
 { 'baseDate': '20220502',
  'baseTime': '0600',
  'category': 'T1H',
  'nx': '55',
'ny': '127',
  'obsrValue': '9.9'},
 {'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600',
  'category': 'UUU',
  'nx': '55',
  'ny': '127',
  'obsrValue': '-0.5'},
 { 'baseDate': '20220502',
  'baseTime': '0600',
  'category': 'VEC',
  'nx': '55',
'ny': '127',
  'obsrValue': '97'},
 {'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600',
  'category': 'VVV',
  'nx': '55',
  'ny': '127',
  'obsrValue': '0.1'},
 {'baseDate': '20220502',
  'baseTime': '0600',
  'category': 'WSD',
  'nx': '55',
'ny': '127',
```

'obsrValue': '0.6'}]

# for a in weather\_data: print(a)

```
{'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600', 'category': 'PTY', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '0'}
{'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600', 'category': 'REH', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '94'}
{'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600', 'category': 'RN1', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '0'}
{'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600', 'category': 'T1H', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '9.9'}
{'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600', 'category': 'UUU', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '-0.5'}
{'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600', 'category': 'VEC', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '97'}
{'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600', 'category': 'VVV', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '0.1'}
{'baseDate': '20220502', 'baseTime': '0600', 'category': 'WSD', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '0.6'}
```

#### 자 그러면 weather\_data.py를 함수로 만들어 보자

초단기실황↩	T1H₽	기온↩	℃₽
	RN1₽	1시간 강수량₽	mm₽
	UUU₽	동서바람성분₽	m/s₽
	WV₽	남북바람성분₽	m/s₽
	REH₽	습도↩	%4□
	PTY₽	강수형태↩	코드값↩
	VEC₽	풍향↩	deg₽
	WSD₽	풍속↩	m/s₽

```
from flask import Flask, render_template

#앱 생성
app=Flask(__name__)

#url 라우팅
@app.route('/')
def home():
    return render_template('index.html')

#메인 영역
if __name__ == "__main__":
    app.run(debug=True,port='5005')
```

그림 19 app.py

그림 20 index.html(templates 폴더에 반드시 있어야만 함)

```
import requests
import xmltodict
import json
from pprint import pprint
def get_weather_data(base_date, base_time):
   url = 'http://apis.data.go.kr/1360000/VilageFcstInfoService_2.0/getUltraSrtNcst'
   params ={
        'serviceKey': 'J5/Thyhm4DvmlWk5EqTakaX7ebIJRjlo7NGylmQ2DeA8qutXiaW6K2mlk9yKXgZMm+IeKw/Ft9QQEZ7UsvP3lg==',
        'pageNo' : '1',
        'numOfRows' : '1000',
       'dataType' : 'XML',
       'base_date' : base_date, #'20220502',
        'base_time' : base_time, #'0600',
   res = requests.get(url, params=params)
   dict_data=xmltodict.parse(res.text)
   json_data=json.dumps(dict_data)
    #print(json_data,type(json_data))
   dict_data=json.loads(json_data)
   #print(dict_data['response']['header']['resultCode'])
   #pprint(dict_data['response']['body']['items']['item'])
   #지역 날씨 정보를 담은 리스트
    temp_hum_etc_data=dict_data['response']['body']['items']['item']
   print(temp_hum_etc_data)
   #for a in temp_hum_etc_data:
        print(a)
    return temp_hum_etc_data
```

그림 21 weather\_data.py

```
from datetime import date
now=date.today()
print(now)
```

2022-05-02

```
from datetime import date

now=date.today()
#print(now)
print(now.strftime("%Y%m%d"))
```

#### 20220502

```
from datetime import timedelta
import datetime
import weather data
now=datetime.datetime.today()
date str=now.strftime("%Y%m%d")
now_time=datetime.datetime.now()
time str=now time.strftime("%H%M")
#오늘 날짜로 요청
data=weather_data.get_weather_data(date_str,time_str)
#print(date_str,time_str)
#print(data, type(data))
#없으면 어제날짜로 요청
if not data :
    one hr ago = now time -timedelta(hours =1)
    one_hr_ago_str =one_hr_ago.strftime("%H%M")
    print(time_str, one_hr_ago_str)
    data=weather_data.get_weather_data(date_str,time_str)
    print(data)
```

그림 26 에러 발생 시 회피 방법

```
import datetime
import weather_data

now=datetime.datetime.today()
date_str=now.strftime("%Y%m%d")

now_time=datetime.datetime.now()
time_str=now_time.strftime("%H%M")

print(date_str)
print(time_str)

date=weather_data.get_weather_data(date_str,time_str)
print(date)
```

#### 그림 27 현재 날짜와 시간을 주어진 포맷을 변환

```
그님 27 현재 날짜와 시간을 구여진 포맛을 변환

20220503

0034
[{'baseDate': '20220503', 'baseTime': '0000', 'category': 'PTY', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '0'}, {'baseDate': '20220503', 'baseTime': '0000', 'category': 'REH', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '72'}, {'baseDate': '20220503', 'baseTime': '0000', 'category': 'RN1', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '0'}, {'baseDate': '20220503', 'baseTime': '0000', 'category': 'THH', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '7.9'}, {'baseDate': '20220503', 'baseTime': '0000', 'category': 'WUU', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '72'}, {'baseDate': '20220503', 'baseTime': '0000', 'category': 'WSD', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '72'}, {'baseDate': '20220503', 'baseTime': '0000', 'category': 'WSD', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '0.6'}]
[{'baseDate': '20220503', 'baseTime': '0000', 'category': 'PTY', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '0'}, {'baseDate': '20220503', 'baseTime': '0000', 'category': 'REH', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '7.9'}, {'baseDate': '20220503', 'baseTime': '0000', 'category': 'ITH, 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '7.9'}, {'baseDate': '20220503', 'baseTime': '0000', 'category': 'ITH, 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '7.9'}, {'baseDate': '20220503', 'baseTime': '0000', 'category': 'ITH, 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '7.9'}, {'baseDate': '20220503', 'baseTime': '0000', 'category': 'ITH, 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '7.9'}, {'baseDate': '20220503', 'baseTime': '0000', 'category': 'WUU', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '7.9'}, {'baseDate': '20220503', 'baseTime': '0000', 'category': 'WV', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '-0.1'}, {'baseDate': '20220503', 'baseTime': '0000', 'category': 'WV', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '-0.1'}, {'baseDate': '20220503', 'baseTime': '0000', 'category': 'WV', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '-0.1'}, {'baseDate': '20220503', 'baseTime': '0000', 'category': 'WV', 'nx': '55', 'ny': '127', 'obsrValue': '-0.1'}, {'baseDate': '20220503', 'baseTi
```

#### #app.py

```
from flask import Flask, render_template
from datetime import datetime, timedelta
import weather_data
#앱 생성
app=Flask(__name__)
#url 라우팅
@app.route('/')
def home():
  # now=datetime.datetime.today()
   now=datetime.today()
   date_str=now.strftime("%Y%m%d")
   #now time=datetime.datetime.now()
   now_time=datetime.now()
   time_str=now_time.strftime("%H%M")
   data=weather_data.get_weather_data(date_str,time_str)
   print(date_str,time_str)
   print(data, type(data))
   if not data :
       one_hr_ago = now_time -timedelta(hours =1)
       one_hr_ago_str =one_hr_ago.strftime("%H%M")
       print(time_str, one_hr_ago_str)
       data=weather_data.get_weather_data(date_str,one_hr_ago_str)
       print(data,type(data))
    r response = data.get("response")
    r_body = r_response.get("body")
    r_items = r_body.get("items")
   r_item = r_items.get("item")
    result1={}
    result2={}
    for item in r_item:
       if(item.get("category")=='T1H'):
              result1 =item
       if(item.get("category")=='REH'):
              result2 =item
   print(result1,type(result1),result2,type(result2))
   return render_template('index.html', data1=result1,data2=result2)
#메인 영역
if __name__ == "__main__":
   app.run(debug=True,port='5005')
```

#### # weather\_data.py

```
import requests
import xmltodict
import json
from pprint import pprint
def get_weather_data(base_date, base_time):
    url = 'http://apis.data.go.kr/1360000/VilageFcstInfoService_2.0/getUltraSrtNcst'
    params ={
         'serviceKey':'J5/Thyhm4Dvm1Wk5EqTakaX7ebIJRjlo7NGylmQ2DeA8qutXiaW6K2mlk9yKXgZMm+IeKw/Ft9QQEZ7UsvP3lg==',
         'pageNo' : '1',
'numOfRows' : '1000',
         'dataType' : 'XML',
        'base_date' : base_date, ##'20220504' base_time' : base_time, #'2300',## 'nx' : '59', 'ny' : '89'
    res = requests.get(url, params=params)
    #print(res.url)
    dict_data=xmltodict.parse(res.text)
    json_data=json.dumps(dict_data)
    #print(json_data,type(json_data))
    dict_data=json.loads(json_data)
    print(dict_data,type(dict_data))
    #print(dict_data['response']['header']['resultCode'])
#pprint(dict_data['response']['body']['items']['item'])
    resultCode= dict_data['response']['header']['resultCode']
    if resultCode == "01":
    elif resultCode == "10":
return '최근 1일 간의 자료만 제공합니다.'
         return dict_data
```

#### <! index.html>

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible"content="IE=edge">
  <meta name="viewport"content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>동네날씨</title>
   <link rel="stylesheet"href="{{ url_for('static', filename='style.css') }}">
</head>
<body>
  <h1>동 네 날 씨</h1>
      {{data1}}<hr>
      {{data2}}<hr>
      {% for d in data %}
         {{d.category}},
                    <hr>>
      {% for d in data %}
         {{d.baseTime}},
      {% endfor %}
{% for key, value in data1.items() %}
   {{key}} 
       {{value}} 
   {% endfor %}
{% for key, value in data2.items() %}
       {{key}} 
       {{value}} 
   {% endfor %}
</body>
```

### style.css

## table{display : inline-block;}

