Errata and Corrections to "Device-Free Localization via Dictionary Learning With Difference of Convex Programming"

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Regretfully, in the Page 5603 of [1], the equations (13), (15), (16) and (21) are incorrect due to the mistake in checking LaTeX.

The incorrect Eq.(13) is

$$\boldsymbol{x}^{(k+1)} = \operatorname{Prox}_{\phi^{(k)},\lambda}(\boldsymbol{x}^{(k)} - \phi^{(k)} \nabla \mathcal{L}(\boldsymbol{x}^{(k)}) + \boldsymbol{z}^{(k)})$$

The correct Eq.(13) is

$$\boldsymbol{x}^{(k+1)} = \operatorname{Prox}_{\boldsymbol{\phi}^{(k)}, \boldsymbol{\lambda}} (\boldsymbol{x}^{(k)} - \frac{1}{\boldsymbol{\phi}^{(k)}} \triangledown \mathcal{L}(\boldsymbol{x}^{(k)}) + \frac{1}{\boldsymbol{\phi}^{(k)}} \boldsymbol{z}^{(k)})$$

The incorrect Eq.(15) is

$$\boldsymbol{u}^{(k)} = \boldsymbol{x}^{(k)} - \phi^{(k)} \nabla \mathcal{L}(\boldsymbol{x}^{(k)})$$

The correct Eq.(15) is

$$\boldsymbol{u}^{(k)} = \boldsymbol{x}^{(k)} - \frac{1}{\boldsymbol{\phi}^{(k)}} \nabla \mathcal{L}(\boldsymbol{x}^{(k)})$$

The incorrect Eq.(16) is

$$\begin{aligned} \boldsymbol{x}^{(k+1)} = & \text{ST}(\boldsymbol{u}^{(k)} + \boldsymbol{z}^{(k)}, \frac{\lambda}{\phi^{(k)}}) \\ = & \text{sign}(\boldsymbol{u}^{(k)}) \circ \max(|\boldsymbol{u}^{(k)} + \boldsymbol{z}^{(k)}| - \frac{\lambda}{\phi^{(k)}}, 0) \end{aligned}$$

The correct Eq.(16) is

$$\begin{split} \boldsymbol{x}^{(k+1)} = & \mathrm{ST}(\boldsymbol{u}^{(k)} + \frac{1}{\phi^{(k)}} \boldsymbol{z}^{(k)}, \frac{\lambda}{\phi^{(k)}}) \\ = & \mathrm{sign}(\boldsymbol{u}^{(k)} + \frac{1}{\phi^{(k)}} \boldsymbol{z}^{(k)}) \circ \max(|\boldsymbol{u}^{(k)} + \frac{1}{\phi^{(k)}} \boldsymbol{z}^{(k)}| - \frac{\lambda}{\phi^{(k)}}, 0) \end{split}$$

The incorrect Eq.(21) is

$$\boldsymbol{D}^{(k+1)} = \underset{\boldsymbol{X}}{\operatorname{argmin}} \left\{ g(\boldsymbol{D}) - \operatorname{trace}(\boldsymbol{Q}^{(k)^T} \boldsymbol{D}^{(k)}) \right\}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \boldsymbol{D}^{(k+1)} = \underset{\boldsymbol{X}}{\operatorname{argmin}} \sum_{j=1}^{n} (\frac{1}{2} \omega_j \|\boldsymbol{d}_j\|^2 - \langle \boldsymbol{q}_j^{(k)}, \boldsymbol{d}_j \rangle)$$

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The correct Eq.(21) is

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$$\Leftrightarrow \boldsymbol{D}^{(k+1)} = \underset{\boldsymbol{D}}{\operatorname{argmin}} \sum_{j=1}^{n} (\frac{1}{2}\omega_{j} \|\boldsymbol{d}_{j}\|^{2} - \langle \boldsymbol{q}_{j}^{(k)}, \boldsymbol{d}_{j} \rangle)$$

In Algorithm 2, in line 6 and line 7, the corrections are

$$\boldsymbol{u}_{j}^{(k)} = \boldsymbol{x}_{j}^{(k)} - \frac{1}{\phi^{(k)}} \nabla \mathcal{L}(\boldsymbol{x}_{j}^{(k)})$$

$$\boldsymbol{x}_{j}^{(k+1)} = \text{sign}(\boldsymbol{u}_{j}^{(k)} + \frac{1}{\phi^{(k)}} \boldsymbol{z}_{j}^{(k)}) \circ \max(|\boldsymbol{u}_{j}^{(k)} + \frac{1}{\phi^{(k)}} \boldsymbol{z}_{j}^{(k)}| - \frac{\lambda}{\phi^{(k)}}, 0)$$

And γ in Algorithm 2 should be a positive number and greater than 1 according to Eq.(6).

REFERENCES

[1] X. Li, S. Ding, Z. Li and B. Tan, "Device-Free Localization via Dictionary Learning with Difference of Convex Programming", *IEEE Sensors Journal*, vol. 17, no. 17, pp. 5599-5608, Sep. 2017.