clean data

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```
library(maps)
library(ggplot2)
library(tidyverse)
## -- Attaching core tidyverse packages -----
                                                           ----- tidyverse 2.0.0 --
## v dplyr
             1.1.4
                       v readr
                                    2.1.5
## v forcats 1.0.0
                                    1.5.1
                        v stringr
## v lubridate 1.9.3
                       v tibble
                                    3.2.1
## v purrr
             1.0.2
                        v tidyr
                                    1.3.1
## -- Conflicts -----
                              ------ tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag() masks stats::lag()
## x purrr::map()
                    masks maps::map()
## i Use the conflicted package (<a href="http://conflicted.r-lib.org/">http://conflicted.r-lib.org/</a>) to force all conflicts to become error
library(mclust)
## Package 'mclust' version 6.1.1
## Type 'citation("mclust")' for citing this R package in publications.
## Attaching package: 'mclust'
## The following object is masked from 'package:purrr':
##
##
      map
##
## The following object is masked from 'package:maps':
##
##
      map
library(xgboost)
## Attaching package: 'xgboost'
## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##
      slice
library(nnet)
library(glmnet)
## Loading required package: Matrix
##
## Attaching package: 'Matrix'
```

```
##
## The following objects are masked from 'package:tidyr':
##
##
       expand, pack, unpack
## Loaded glmnet 4.1-8
library(data.table)
##
## Attaching package: 'data.table'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:lubridate':
##
##
       hour, isoweek, mday, minute, month, quarter, second, wday, week,
##
       yday, year
##
## The following objects are masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
       between, first, last
##
## The following object is masked from 'package:purrr':
##
       transpose
library(caret)
## Loading required package: lattice
## Attaching package: 'caret'
## The following object is masked from 'package:purrr':
##
       lift
#setwd("C:/Users/xavie/OneDrive/Documents/bios611/project/")
df <- read.csv("Fifa_world_cup_matches.csv", header=TRUE)</pre>
```

Clean data and add variables

```
#Make sure corresponding var names for teams 1 and 2 differ only by the team number
#In other words, some of the column names have typos that we need to fix
colnames(df)[which(colnames(df)=="attempts.inside.the.penalty.area..team2")] <-
    "attempts.inside.the.penalty.area.team2"
colnames(df)[which(colnames(df)=="completed.line.breaksteam1")] <-
    "completed.line.breaks.team1"
colnames(df)[which(colnames(df)=="completed.defensive.line.breaksteam1")] <-
    "completed.defensive.line.breaks.team1"

#Add total goals column
df$total.goals <- df$number.of.goals.team1 + df$number.of.goals.team2

#Add total attempts column</pre>
```

```
df$total.attempts <- df$total.attempts.team1 + df$total.attempts.team2</pre>
#Add total attempted line breaks column
df$total.attempted.defensive.line.breaks <-</pre>
  df$attempted.defensive.line.breaks.team1 +
  df$attempted.defensive.line.breaks.team2
#Add indicator variable for if game is an elimination game
df$elimination <- as.factor(c(rep(0,48), rep(1,16)))</pre>
#Convert percentages to numerical vars
pct_cols <- c("possession.team1", "possession.team2", "possession.in.contest")</pre>
df[,pct_cols] <- lapply(df[,pct_cols], function(x) as.numeric(gsub("%", "", x)))</pre>
#Add match outcome variable, 1=team1 win, 2=team2 win, 0=tie
df$outcome <- as.factor(ifelse(df$number.of.goals.team1>df$number.of.goals.team2,1,
                     ifelse(df$number.of.goals.team1<df$number.of.goals.team2,2,0)))</pre>
write.csv(
 df, "match_data_clean.csv",
   row.names = FALSE)
```