# J.P.Morgan

## **Semiconductors**

Earnings Wrap:100% Beat/Raise for the Group; Tight Supply Drives Multiple Qtrs of Strength; See Further Upside in Stocks

We continue to remain positive on semiconductor stocks as we expect to see continued positive earnings revisions in 2021 (see our 2021 outlook note here) as global semiconductor demand continues to expand and supply-side dynamics remain tight. In the just completed December quarter earnings season, as expected, we saw earnings (CY21 consensus EPS estimates) for the group revised higher by ~9% and 100% of our semi/semicap companies (ex-memory/discrete component companies) reported a revenue/EPS beat on the reported quarter as well as on the 1Q outlooks - the first time this dynamic has occurred since we began tracking the earnings performance, and reflective of strong demand trends and tight supply dynamics across almost every endmarket in semis (automotive, industrial, cloud compute/networking/storage, PCs, smartphones, and gaming). In memory and discrete components - we saw earnings estimates revised higher by 22% in the just reported quarter as these companies have much more earnings leverage to the early positive changes in pricing. Semicap equipment companies saw solid 6-8% positive earnings revisions driven by foundry/memory spending upside. Despite near-term concerns on a "peaking in fundamentals/stocks," we see continued positive EPS revisions for the next several quarters (and expect stocks to follow) on strong demand and pricing power amidst a tight supply environment - we believe semi companies are shipping 10% to 30% BELOW current demand levels and it will take at least 3-4 quarters for supply to catch up with demand and then another 1-2 quarters for inventories at customers/distribution channels to be replenished back to normal levels. For example, customer and distribution inventories in analog / MCU markets declined by 20-40% in the December quarter and we believe customer finished product inventories are also well-below target levels (GM has said that auto inventory on new car lots are 500K below target in the US for auto makers). In addition to strong auto/industrial/PC/gaming fundamentals, cloud spending has started to inflect strongly here in the 1H of the year and our tech team continues to see 25%+ cloud spending in 2021. OW AVGO (our top pick in semis), OW MU, OW NVDA, and OW INTC should benefit from the strong cloud spending trends this year. On the continued cyclical demand recovery/tight supply environment, we favor OW TXN and OW MCHP and we favor semicaps (OW KLAC, OW LRCX, OW AMAT) as the strong focus on capacity expansion (to alleviate supply constraints) and continued aggressive technology migrations should be a strong tailwind.

- We estimate that the industry is only 40% through the current up-cycle and that it will take another 4-6 quarters for supply to catch up with demand AND inventories across the value-chain to get back to normalized levels. Recall in the 2016-2018 upturn, there were 10 quarters of positive Y/Y growth before the start of the 2019 down cycle. As of the December quarter 2020, the semiconductor industry has seen 4 quarters of positive Y/Y dynamics and in addition to strong end-market demand dynamics this year, we believe that it could take another 4-6 quarters for supply to catch up with demand and bring value chain inventories back to normal levels: at least 3-4 quarters for supply to catch up with demand and then another 1-2 quarters for inventories at customers/distribution channels to be replenished back to normal levels. We believe semi companies are shipping 10% to 30% BELOW current demand AND customer and distribution inventories in analog / MCU markets declined by 20-40% in the December quarter.
- Tight supply dynamics started well-before the auto/industrial component
  See page 3 for analyst certification and important disclosures.

J.P. Morgan does and seeks to do business with companies covered in its research reports. As a result, investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision.

#### Semiconductors & Semiconductor Capital Equipment / IT Hardware

Harlan Sur AC

(1-415) 315-6700

harlan.sur@jpmorgan.com

Bloomberg JPMA SUR <GO>

**Bill Peterson** 

(1-415) 315-6766

bill.peterson@jpmchase.com

Peter K Peng

(1-415) 315-8327

peter.k.peng@jpmchase.com

J.P. Morgan Securities LLC

J.P.Morgan

tightness observed in 4Q.....leading edge capacity was already very tight by July 2020 due to the Sept Huawei component ban and strong 1H WFH dynamics in cloud and PCs. While much of the recent focus of the tight semiconductor component environment has been centered around the automotive/industrial markets (lagging edge 28nm and 40nm wafer capacity), we believe the component tightness actually started in the middle of last year with leading edge technologies (16nm, 14nm, 10nm, and 7nm) as work-from-home (WFH) dynamics drove strong demand for leading edge server, networking, gaming, and PC demand amidst a supply chain that was hampered by the COVID-19 pandemic. Compounding the strong leading edge semiconductor demand in the 1H was the large Huawei orders for networking, compute, memory, and smartphone components ahead of the Sept 2020 shipment ban (which also consumed a large amount of lagging edge capacity as well). As a result, by the end of summer, both leading edge and lagging edge wafer capacity were already very tight. We believe Broadcom and Microchip, for example, were already telling their customers in July/August to start placing longer lead time orders on tight supply dynamics. By the time that auto/industrial customers started turning on factories broadly in Q3, they compounded the tight supply situation, especially as their inventory of components were at levels well-below historical norms. Bottom-line, the component shortages are across almost ALL end-markets and it will take multiple quarters for the semiconductor value chain to 1) match supply with current production rates, 2) replenish component inventories with direct customers and distributors, and 3) allow customers to replenish end-product inventories their wholesalers/retailers/distributors.

· We remain positive on semiconductor and semiconductor capital equipment stocks as we are still in the early innings of a multi-quarter upcycle and in addition to strong demand trends, we believe our companies will exert strong pricing power amidst a tight supply environment. Despite the 15% move higher in semis YTD, we continue to see 10-15% upside in the group and our OWs having 20%+ upside from current levels over the next 12-18 months as the positive earnings revisions cycle continues into 2021 (another 20%+ upside in out-year EPS estimates) amid a cyclical upswing on strong demand and tight component supply. We continue to favor semiconductor companies with cloud data center, 5G networking, and gaming exposure. Our top overall pick remains Overweight-rated Broadcom (AVGO) on strong cloud networking/compute acceleration semiconductor leadership, 5G networking exposure via its ASIC/optical segments, and missioncritical software for the top global corporations. We also favor OW-rated NVDA, INTC, TXN, MCHP, and MU. In semicap equipment, we remain OW on all three of the large cap stocks KLAC, LRCX, and AMAT as they should benefit from the expansion of wafer capacity to meet the tight chip supply environment along with the continued capital intensity tailwinds on aggressive technology migration in foundry/logic, and memory.

Companies Discussed in This Report (all prices in this report as of market close on 12 February 2021) Applied Materials(AMAT/\$116.70/OW), Broadcom Inc(AVGO/\$486.32/OW), Intel(INTC/\$61.81/OW), KLA Corporation(KLAC/\$331.81/OW), Lam Research(LRCX/\$586.16/OW), Microchip Technology(MCHP/\$159.55/OW), Micron Technology(MU/\$88.01/OW), NVIDIA Corporation(NVDA/\$598.45/OW), Texas Instruments(TXN/\$179.64/OW)

Analyst Certification: The Research Analyst(s) denoted by an "AC" on the cover of this report certifies (or, where multiple Research Analysts are primarily responsible for this report, the Research Analyst denoted by an "AC" on the cover or within the document individually certifies, with respect to each security or issuer that the Research Analyst covers in this research) that: (1) all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect the Research Analyst's personal views about any and all of the subject securities or issuers; and (2) no part of any of the Research Analyst's compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed by the Research Analyst(s) in this report. For all Korea-based Research Analysts listed on the front cover, if applicable, they also certify, as per KOFIA requirements, that the Research Analyst's analysis was made in good faith and that the views reflect the Research Analyst's own opinion, without undue influence or intervention.

All authors named within this report are Research Analysts unless otherwise specified. In Europe, Sector Specialists (Sales and Trading) may be shown on this report as contacts but are not authors of the report or part of the Research Department.

#### **Important Disclosures**

- Market Maker: J.P. Morgan Securities LLC makes a market in the securities of Broadcom Inc, Micron Technology, NVIDIA Corporation, Intel, Texas Instruments, Microchip Technology, KLA Corporation, Lam Research, Applied Materials.
- Market Maker/ Liquidity Provider: J.P. Morgan is a market maker and/or liquidity provider in the financial instruments of/related to Broadcom Inc, Micron Technology, NVIDIA Corporation, Intel, Texas Instruments, Microchip Technology, KLA Corporation, Lam Research, Applied Materials.
- Manager or Co-manager: J.P. Morgan acted as manager or co-manager in a public offering of securities or financial instruments (as such term is defined in Directive 2014/65/EU) for Broadcom Inc, Micron Technology, Intel, Texas Instruments, Microchip Technology, KLA Corporation, Lam Research within the past 12 months.
- Analyst Position: The covering analyst, member of the coverage team, non-fundamental analyst who may produce trade recommendations, or a member of their respective household(s) has a financial interest in the debt or equity securities of Broadcom Inc. The covering analyst, member of the coverage team, non-fundamental analyst who may produce trade recommendations, or a member of their respective household(s) has a financial interest in the debt or equity securities of NVIDIA Corporation.
- Client: J.P. Morgan currently has, or had within the past 12 months, the following entity(ies) as clients: Broadcom Inc, Micron Technology, NVIDIA Corporation, Intel, Texas Instruments, Microchip Technology, KLA Corporation, Lam Research.
- Client/Investment Banking: J.P. Morgan currently has, or had within the past 12 months, the following entity(ies) as investment banking clients: Broadcom Inc, Micron Technology, Intel, Texas Instruments, Microchip Technology, KLA Corporation, Lam Research.
- Client/Non-Investment Banking, Securities-Related: J.P. Morgan currently has, or had within the past 12 months, the following entity(ies) as clients, and the services provided were non-investment-banking, securities-related: Broadcom Inc, Micron Technology, NVIDIA Corporation, Intel, Texas Instruments, Microchip Technology, KLA Corporation, Lam Research, Applied Materials.
- Client/Non-Securities-Related: J.P. Morgan currently has, or had within the past 12 months, the following entity(ies) as clients, and the services provided were non-securities-related: Broadcom Inc, Micron Technology, Intel, Texas Instruments, Microchip Technology, KLA Corporation, Lam Research, Applied Materials.
- Investment Banking (past 12 months): J.P. Morgan received in the past 12 months compensation for investment banking services from Broadcom Inc, Micron Technology, Intel, Texas Instruments, Microchip Technology, KLA Corporation, Lam Research.
- Investment Banking (next 3 months): J.P. Morgan expects to receive, or intends to seek, compensation for investment banking services in the next three months from Broadcom Inc, Micron Technology, Intel, Texas Instruments, Microchip Technology, KLA Corporation, Lam Research.
- Non-Investment Banking Compensation: J.P. Morgan has received compensation in the past 12 months for products or services other than investment banking from Broadcom Inc, Micron Technology, NVIDIA Corporation, Intel, Texas Instruments, Microchip Technology, KLA Corporation, Lam Research, Applied Materials.
- **Debt Position:** J.P. Morgan may hold a position in the debt securities of Broadcom Inc, Micron Technology, NVIDIA Corporation, Intel, Texas Instruments, Microchip Technology, KLA Corporation, Lam Research, Applied Materials, if any.

Company-Specific Disclosures: Important disclosures, including price charts and credit opinion history tables, are available for compendium reports and all J.P. Morgan—covered companies by visiting <a href="https://www.jpmm.com/research/disclosures">https://www.jpmm.com/research/disclosures</a>, calling 1-800-477-0406, or e-mailing <a href="mailto:research.disclosure.inquiries@jpmorgan.com">research.disclosure.inquiries@jpmorgan.com</a> with your request. J.P. Morgan's Strategy, Technical, and Quantitative

Research teams may screen companies not covered by J.P. Morgan. For important disclosures for these companies, please call 1-800-477-0406 or e-mail research.disclosure.inquiries@jpmorgan.com.

#### Explanation of Equity Research Ratings, Designations and Analyst(s) Coverage Universe:

J.P. Morgan uses the following rating system: Overweight [Over the next six to twelve months, we expect this stock will outperform the average total return of the stocks in the analyst's (or the analyst's team's) coverage universe.] Neutral [Over the next six to twelve months, we expect this stock will perform in line with the average total return of the stocks in the analyst's (or the analyst's team's) coverage universe.] Underweight [Over the next six to twelve months, we expect this stock will underperform the average total return of the stocks in the analyst's (or the analyst's team's) coverage universe.] Not Rated (NR): J.P. Morgan has removed the rating and, if applicable, the price target, for this stock because of either a lack of a sufficient fundamental basis or for legal, regulatory or policy reasons. The previous rating and, if applicable, the price target, no longer should be relied upon. An NR designation is not a recommendation or a rating. In our Asia (ex-Australia and ex-India) and U.K. small- and mid-cap equity research, each stock's expected total return is compared to the expected total return of a benchmark country market index, not to those analysts' coverage universe. If it does not appear in the Important Disclosures section of this report, the certifying analyst's coverage universe can be found on J.P. Morgan's research website, www.jpmorganmarkets.com.

Coverage Universe: Sur, Harlan: Advanced Micro Devices (AMD), Analog Devices (ADI), Applied Materials (AMAT), Broadcom Inc (AVGO), Inphi (IPHI), Intel (INTC), KLA Corporation (KLAC), Lam Research (LRCX), MACOM (MTSI), Marvell Technology Group (MRVL), Maxim Integrated Products (MXIM), Microchip Technology (MCHP), Micron Technology (MU), NVIDIA Corporation (NVDA), NXP Semiconductors (NXPI), ON Semiconductor Corporation (ON), Texas Instruments (TXN), Vishay Intertechnology (VSH), Western Digital (WDC), Xilinx (XLNX)

### J.P. Morgan Equity Research Ratings Distribution, as of January 01, 2021

	Overweight	Neutral	Underweight
	(buy)	(hold)	(sell)
J.P. Morgan Global Equity Research Coverage*	48%	39%	13%
IB clients**	53%	49%	35%
JPMS Equity Research Coverage*	45%	40%	14%
IB clients**	78%	69%	51%

<sup>\*</sup>Please note that the percentages might not add to 100% because of rounding.

For purposes only of FINRA ratings distribution rules, our Overweight rating falls into a buy rating category; our Neutral rating falls into a hold rating category; and our Underweight rating falls into a sell rating category. Please note that stocks with an NR designation are not included in the table above. This information is current as of the end of the most recent calendar quarter.

Equity Valuation and Risks: For valuation methodology and risks associated with covered companies or price targets for covered companies, please see the most recent company-specific research report at <a href="http://www.jpmorganmarkets.com">http://www.jpmorganmarkets.com</a>, contact the primary analyst or your J.P. Morgan representative, or email <a href="research.disclosure.inquiries@jpmorgan.com">research.disclosure.inquiries@jpmorgan.com</a>. For material information about the proprietary models used, please see the Summary of Financials in company-specific research reports and the Company Tearsheets, which are available to download on the company pages of our client website, <a href="http://www.jpmorganmarkets.com">http://www.jpmorganmarkets.com</a>. This report also sets out within it the material underlying assumptions used.

**Analysts' Compensation:** The research analysts responsible for the preparation of this report receive compensation based upon various factors, including the quality and accuracy of research, client feedback, competitive factors, and overall firm revenues.

#### **Other Disclosures**

J.P. Morgan is a marketing name for investment banking businesses of JPMorgan Chase & Co. and its subsidiaries and affiliates worldwide

All research material made available to clients are simultaneously available on our client website, J.P. Morgan Markets, unless specifically permitted by relevant laws. Not all research content is redistributed, e-mailed or made available to third-party aggregators. For all research material available on a particular stock, please contact your sales representative.

Any long form nomenclature for references to China; Hong Kong; Taiwan; and Macau within this research material are Mainland China; Hong Kong SAR (China); Taiwan (China); and Macau SAR (China).

**Options and Futures related research:** If the information contained herein regards options- or futures-related research, such information is available only to persons who have received the proper options or futures risk disclosure documents. Please contact your J.P. Morgan Representative or visit <a href="https://www.theocc.com/components/docs/riskstoc.pdf">https://www.theocc.com/components/docs/riskstoc.pdf</a> for a copy of the Option Clearing Corporation's Characteristics and Risks of Standardized Options or

<sup>\*\*</sup>Percentage of subject companies within each of the "buy," "hold" and "sell" categories for which J.P. Morgan has provided investment banking services within the previous 12 months.

http://www.finra.org/sites/default/files/Security\_Futures\_Risk\_Disclosure\_Statement\_2018.pdf for a copy of the Security Futures Risk Disclosure Statement.

Changes to Interbank Offered Rates (IBORs) and other benchmark rates: Certain interest rate benchmarks are, or may in the future become, subject to ongoing international, national and other regulatory guidance, reform and proposals for reform. For more information, please consult: <a href="https://www.jpmorgan.com/global/disclosures/interbank">https://www.jpmorgan.com/global/disclosures/interbank</a> offered rates

**Private Bank Clients:** Where you are receiving research as a client of the private banking businesses offered by JPMorgan Chase & Co. and its subsidiaries ("J.P. Morgan Private Bank"), research is provided to you by J.P. Morgan Private Bank and not by any other division of J.P. Morgan, including, but not limited to, the J.P. Morgan Corporate and Investment Bank and its Global Research division.

Legal entity responsible for the production and distribution of research: The legal entity identified below the name of the Reg AC Research Analyst who authored this material is the legal entity responsible for the production of this research. Where multiple Reg AC Research Analysts authored this material with different legal entities identified below their names, these legal entities are jointly responsible for the production of this research. Research Analysts from various J.P. Morgan affiliates may have contributed to the production of this material but may not be licensed to carry out regulated activities in your jurisdiction (and do not hold themselves out as being able to do so). Unless otherwise stated below, this material has been distributed by the legal entity responsible for production. If you have any queries, please contact the relevant Research Analyst in your jurisdiction or the entity in your jurisdiction that has distributed this research material.

#### Legal Entities Disclosures and Country-/Region-Specific Disclosures:

Argentina: JPMorgan Chase Bank N.A Sucursal Buenos Aires is regulated by Banco Central de la República Argentina ("BCRA"-Central Bank of Argentina) and Comisión Nacional de Valores ("CNV"- Argentinian Securities Commission" - ALYC y AN Integral N°51). Australia: J.P. Morgan Securities Australia Limited ("JPMSAL") (ABN 61 003 245 234/AFS Licence No: 238066) is regulated by the Australian Securities and Investments Commission and is a Market, Clearing and Settlement Participant of ASX Limited and CHI-X. This material is issued and distributed in Australia by or on behalf of JPMSAL only to "wholesale clients" (as defined in section 761G of the Corporations Act 2001). A list of all financial products covered can be found by visiting https://www.jpmm.com/research/disclosures. J.P. Morgan seeks to cover companies of relevance to the domestic and international investor base across all Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS) sectors, as well as across a range of market capitalisation sizes. If applicable, in the course of conducting public side due diligence on the subject company(ies), the Research Analyst team may at times perform such diligence through corporate engagements such as site visits, discussions with company representatives, management presentations, etc. Research issued by JPMSAL has been prepared in accordance with J.P. Morgan Australia's Research Independence Policy which can be found at the following link: J.P. Morgan Australia - Research Independence Policy. Brazil: Banco J.P. Morgan S.A. is regulated by the Comissao de Valores Mobiliarios (CVM) and by the Central Bank of Brazil. Ombudsman J.P. Morgan: 0800-7700847 / ouvidoria.jp.morgan@jpmorgan.com. Canada: J.P. Morgan Securities Canada Inc. is a registered investment dealer, regulated by the Investment Industry Regulatory Organization of Canada and the Ontario Securities Commission and is the participating member on Canadian exchanges. This material is distributed in Canada by or on behalf of J.P.Morgan Securities Canada Inc. Chile: Inversiones J.P. Morgan Limitada is an unregulated entity incorporated in Chile. China: J.P. Morgan Securities (China) Company Limited has been approved by CSRC to conduct the securities investment consultancy business. **Dubai**: JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., Dubai Branch is regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority (DFSA) and its registered address is Dubai International Financial Centre - The Gate, West Wing, Level 3 and 9 PO Box 506551, Dubai, UAE. This material has been distributed to persons regarded as professional clients or market counterparties as defined under the DFSA rules. European Economic Area (EEA): Unless specified to the contrary, research is distributed in the EEA by J.P. Morgan AG ("JPM AG"), which is a member of the Frankfurt Stock Exchange, is authorised by the European Central Bank ("ECB") and is regulated by the Federal Financial Supervisory Authority (BaFin). JPM AG is a company incorporated in the Federal Republic of Germany with a registered office at Taunustor 1, 60310 Frankfurt am Main, the Federal Republic of Germany. The material has been distributed in the EEA to persons regarded as professional investors (or equivalent) pursuant to Art. 4 para. 1 no. 10 and Annex II of MiFID II and its respective implementation in their home jurisdictions ("EEA professional investors"). This material must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not EEA professional investors. Any investment or investment activity to which this material relates is only available to EEA relevant persons and will be engaged in only with EEA relevant persons. Hong Kong: J.P. Morgan Securities (Asia Pacific) Limited (CE number AAJ321) is regulated by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority and the Securities and Futures Commission in Hong Kong, and J.P. Morgan Broking (Hong Kong) Limited (CE number AAB027) is regulated by the Securities and Futures Commission in Hong Kong. JP Morgan Chase Bank, N.A., Hong Kong (CE Number AAL996) is regulated by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority and the Securities and Futures Commission, is organized under the laws of the United States with limited liability. India: J.P. Morgan India Private Limited (Corporate Identity Number - U67120MH1992FTC068724), having its registered office at J.P. Morgan Tower, Off. C.S.T. Road, Kalina, Santacruz - East, Mumbai - 400098, is registered with the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) as a 'Research Analyst' having registration number INH000001873. J.P. Morgan India Private Limited is also registered with SEBI as a member of the National Stock Exchange of India Limited and the Bombay Stock Exchange Limited (SEBI Registration Number - INZ000239730) and as a Merchant Banker (SEBI Registration Number - MB/INM000002970). Telephone: 91-22-6157 3000, Facsimile: 91-22-6157 3990 and Website: www.jpmipl.com. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. - Mumbai Branch is licensed by the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) (Licence No. 53/ Licence No. BY.4/94; SEBI - IN/CUS/014/ CDSL: IN-DP-CDSL-444-2008/ IN-DP-NSDL-285-2008/ INBI00000984/ INE231311239) as a Scheduled Commercial Bank in India, which is its

primary license allowing it to carry on Banking business in India and other activities, which a Bank branch in India are permitted to undertake. For non-local research material, this material is not distributed in India by J.P. Morgan India Private Limited. Indonesia: PT J.P. Morgan Sekuritas Indonesia is a member of the Indonesia Stock Exchange and is regulated by the OJK a.k.a. BAPEPAM LK. Korea: J.P. Morgan Securities (Far East) Limited, Seoul Branch, is a member of the Korea Exchange (KRX). JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., Seoul Branch, is licensed as a branch office of foreign bank (JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.) in Korea. Both entities are regulated by the Financial Services Commission (FSC) and the Financial Supervisory Service (FSS). For non-macro research material, the material is distributed in Korea by or through J.P. Morgan Securities (Far East) Limited, Seoul Branch. Japan: JPMorgan Securities Japan Co., Ltd. and JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., Tokyo Branch are regulated by the Financial Services Agency in Japan. Malaysia: This material is issued and distributed in Malaysia by JPMorgan Securities (Malaysia) Sdn Bhd (18146-X), which is a Participating Organization of Bursa Malaysia Berhad and holds a Capital Markets Services License issued by the Securities Commission in Malaysia. Mexico: J.P. Morgan Casa de Bolsa, S.A. de C.V. and J.P. Morgan Grupo Financiero are members of the Mexican Stock Exchange and are authorized to act as a broker dealer by the National Banking and Securities Exchange Commission. New Zealand: This material is issued and distributed by JPMSAL in New Zealand only to "wholesale clients" (as defined in the Financial Advisers Act 2008). JPMSAL is registered as a Financial Service Provider under the Financial Service providers (Registration and Dispute Resolution) Act of 2008. Pakistan: J. P. Morgan Pakistan Broking (Pvt.) Ltd is a member of the Karachi Stock Exchange and regulated by the Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan. Philippines: J.P. Morgan Securities Philippines Inc. is a Trading Participant of the Philippine Stock Exchange and a member of the Securities Clearing Corporation of the Philippines and the Securities Investor Protection Fund. It is regulated by the Securities and Exchange Commission. Russia: CB J.P. Morgan Bank International LLC is regulated by the Central Bank of Russia. Singapore: This material is issued and distributed in Singapore by or through J.P. Morgan Securities Singapore Private Limited (JPMSS) [MCI (P) 018/04/2020 and Co. Reg. No.: 199405335R], which is a member of the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited, and/or JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., Singapore branch (JPMCB Singapore) [MCI (P) 052/09/2020], both of which are regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. This material is issued and distributed in Singapore only to accredited investors, expert investors and institutional investors, as defined in Section 4A of the Securities and Futures Act, Cap. 289 (SFA). This material is not intended to be issued or distributed to any retail investors or any other investors that do not fall into the classes of "accredited investors," "expert investors" or "institutional investors," as defined under Section 4A of the SFA. Recipients of this material in Singapore are to contact JPMSS or JPMCB Singapore in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, the material. As at the date of this material, JPMSS is a designated market maker for certain structured warrants listed on the Singapore Exchange where the underlying securities may be the securities discussed in this material. Arising from its role as a designated market maker for such structured warrants, JPMSS may conduct hedging activities in respect of such underlying securities and hold or have an interest in such underlying securities as a result. The updated list of structured warrants for which JPMSS acts as designated market maker may be found on the website of the Singapore Exchange Limited: http://www.sgx.com. South Africa: J.P. Morgan Equities South Africa Proprietary Limited and JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., Johannesburg Branch are members of the Johannesburg Securities Exchange and are regulated by the Financial Services Board. Taiwan: J.P. Morgan Securities (Taiwan) Limited is a participant of the Taiwan Stock Exchange (company-type) and regulated by the Taiwan Securities and Futures Bureau. Material relating to equity securities is issued and distributed in Taiwan by J.P. Morgan Securities (Taiwan) Limited, subject to the license scope and the applicable laws and the regulations in Taiwan. According to Paragraph 2, Article 7-1 of Operational Regulations Governing Securities Firms Recommending Trades in Securities to Customers (as amended or supplemented) and/or other applicable laws or regulations, please note that the recipient of this material is not permitted to engage in any activities in connection with the material that may give rise to conflicts of interests, unless otherwise disclosed in the "Important Disclosures" in this material. Thailand: This material is issued and distributed in Thailand by JPMorgan Securities (Thailand) Ltd., which is a member of the Stock Exchange of Thailand and is regulated by the Ministry of Finance and the Securities and Exchange Commission, and its registered address is 3rd Floor, 20 North Sathorn Road, Silom, Bangrak, Bangkok 10500. UK: Unless specified to the contrary, research is distributed in the UK by J.P. Morgan Securities plc ("JPMS plc") which is a member of the London Stock Exchange and is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority. JPMS plc is registered in England & Wales No. 2711006, Registered Office 25 Bank Street, London, E14 5JP. This material is directed in the UK only to: (a) persons having professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) (Order) 2005 ("the FPO"); (b) persons outlined in article 49 of the FPO (high net worth companies, unincorporated associations or partnerships, the trustees of high value trusts, etc.); or (c) any persons to whom this communication may otherwise lawfully be made; all such persons being referred to as "UK relevant persons". This material must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not UK relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this material relates is only available to UK relevant persons and will be engaged in only with UK relevant persons. Research issued by JPMS plc has been prepared in accordance with JPMS plc's policy for prevention and avoidance of conflicts of interest related to the production of Research which can be found at the following link: J.P. Morgan EMEA - Research Independence Policy. U.S.: J.P. Morgan Securities LLC ("JPMS") is a member of the NYSE, FINRA, SIPC, and the NFA. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. is a member of the FDIC. Material published by non-U.S. affiliates is distributed in the U.S. by JPMS who accepts responsibility for its content. General: Additional information is available upon request. The information in this material has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable. While all reasonable care has been taken to ensure that the facts stated in this material are accurate and that the forecasts, opinions and expectations contained herein are fair and reasonable, JPMorgan Chase & Co. or its affiliates and/or subsidiaries (collectively J.P. Morgan) make no representations or warranties whatsoever to the completeness or accuracy of the material provided, except with respect to any disclosures relative to J.P. Morgan and the Research Analyst's involvement with the issuer that is the subject of the material. Accordingly, no reliance should be placed on the accuracy, fairness or completeness of the information contained in this

North America Equity Research 16 February 2021

Harlan Sur (1-415) 315-6700 harlan.sur@jpmorgan.com J.P.Morgan

material. Any data discrepancies in this material could be the result of different calculations and/or adjustments. J.P. Morgan accepts no liability whatsoever for any loss arising from any use of this material or its contents, and neither J.P. Morgan nor any of its respective directors, officers or employees, shall be in any way responsible for the contents hereof, apart from the liabilities and responsibilities that may be imposed on them by the relevant regulatory authority in the jurisdiction in question, or the regulatory regime thereunder. Opinions, forecasts or projections contained in this material represent J.P. Morgan's current opinions or judgment as of the date of the material only and are therefore subject to change without notice. Periodic updates may be provided on companies/industries based on company-specific developments or announcements, market conditions or any other publicly available information. There can be no assurance that future results or events will be consistent with any such opinions, forecasts or projections, which represent only one possible outcome. Furthermore, such opinions, forecasts or projections are subject to certain risks, uncertainties and assumptions that have not been verified, and future actual results or events could differ materially. The value of, or income from, any investments referred to in this material may fluctuate and/or be affected by changes in exchange rates. All pricing is indicative as of the close of market for the securities discussed, unless otherwise stated. Past performance is not indicative of future results. Accordingly, investors may receive back less than originally invested. This material is not intended as an offer or solicitation for the purchase or sale of any financial instrument. The opinions and recommendations herein do not take into account individual client circumstances, objectives, or needs and are not intended as recommendations of particular securities, financial instruments or strategies to particular clients. The recipients of this material must make their own independent decisions regarding any securities or financial instruments mentioned herein and should seek advice from such independent financial, legal, tax or other adviser as they deem necessary. J.P. Morgan may trade as a principal on the basis of the Research Analysts' views and research, and it may also engage in transactions for its own account or for its clients' accounts in a manner inconsistent with the views taken in this material, and J.P. Morgan is under no obligation to ensure that such other communication is brought to the attention of any recipient of this material. Others within J.P. Morgan, including Strategists, Sales staff and other Research Analysts, may take views that are inconsistent with those taken in this material. Employees of J.P. Morgan not involved in the preparation of this material may have investments in the securities (or derivatives of such securities) mentioned in this material and may trade them in ways different from those discussed in this material. This material is not an advertisement for or marketing of any issuer, its products or services, or its securities in any jurisdiction. "Other Disclosures" last revised January 23, 2021.

Copyright 2021 JPMorgan Chase & Co. All rights reserved. This material or any portion hereof may not be reprinted, sold or redistributed without the written consent of J.P. Morgan.