

U.S. Semiconductors

Intel (INTC): Intel IDM 2.0 - Pat chooses "D - All of the Above"

Stacy A. Rasgon, Ph.D.

+1-212-756-4403 stacy.rasgon@bernstein.com

James Williams +1-212-969-6351 james.williams@bernstein.com

Michelle Isaacs +1-212-756-1933 michelle.isaacs@bernstein.com Well, one can't fault new CEO Pat Gelsinger for a lack of vision, as he outlined plans for Intel's "IDM 2.0" strategy last night, and decided to go for "all of the above" as the company plans to double down on internal manufacturing (with a massive 2021 capex guide), increase outsourcing across multiple 3rd-party foundries, launch an IBM research collaboration, and invest in a new \$20B Arizona fab expansion to help fuel a major move to become a global 3rd party foundry themselves.

On the positive, they continue to claim that 7nm is fixed, with products coming in 2023 across client and datacenter. They are taking advantage of the current "perfect storm" in semis to secure external governmental funding / subsidization (and we believe that given the fungible nature of semicap tools Intel's own internal capacity will benefit from those subsidies as well). They have multiple "supporters" for a foundry effort (or at least multiple players willing to put their names on a slide). The foundry narrative could help to assuage "trough EPS" fears as (in theory) it could help backfill share losses and other headwinds. And tactically they indicated Q1 will "exceed" current outlook.

However, they also guided the full year below consensus (\$72B/\$4.55 vs Street \$73.6B/\$4.72), with particular pressure on GMs (56.5% vs Street 58%, suggesting material degradation into the 2H) and FCF (seen at \$10B, \$7B below the Street, a function of a massive \$19-\$20B capex guide that is mostly NOT related to the \$20B Arizona buildout, and which may be more indicative of "core" capex going forward). We still have no color on what the "transition economics" look like. A foundry business brings significant challenges with many open questions; it is something the company has tried, and failed at, before, and the company's process roadmap is likely to remain behind TSMC, begging the question of how they will attract enough business to make it viable (not to mention they will be competing with customers). And unfavorable product roadmap dynamics over the next several years remain unchanged, near-term PC strength may prove unsustainable, and Sapphire Rapids commentary (ramp in 1H22) felt like (at least to us) a bit of a pushout.

The bull case here remains "cheap hope" and we suppose investors can still have some reason to hope, at least for now; at a minimum Pat exudes an enthusiasm and confidence that has been sorely lacking at Intel for some time. At the same time however, executing on this plan is going to be very challenging, and we suspect the economics during the transition are going to get uglier; we will see how well appetite holds up as the truer picture emerges.

We are leaving our numbers unchanged for now. We rate Intel Underperform, \$43 TP.



Analyst Page





24 March 2021

BERNSTEIN TICKER TABLE

	23 Mar 2021				TTM		EP	S Reported		P/E Reported			
			Closing	Target	Rel.								
Ticker	Rating		Price	Price	Perf.		2020A	2021E	2022E	2020A	2021E	2022E	
INTC	U	USD	63.48	43.00	(46.7)%	USD	5.30	4.68	4.27	11.98	13.56	14.86	
SPX			3,910.52				137.10	170.56	196.84	28.52	22.93	19.87	

O - Outperform, M - Market-Perform, U - Underperform, N - Not Rated

INVESTMENT IMPLICATIONS

INTC (UP, \$43): Intel's long-term structural issues have finally broken to the forefront, with competitive pressures increasing amid process outlook that remains uncertain.

DETAILS

Last night Intel held an update call to discuss "The Plan" around manufacturing, product roadmaps, and broader strategy, as well as providing refreshed outlook for the guarter and year.

Do you choose A, B, or C? How about "D – All of the above" – Well, one can't fault new CEO Pat Gelsinger for a lack of vision, as he outlined plans for Intel's "IDM 2.0" strategy across multiple paths, doubling down on internal manufacturing with a massive 2021 capex guide, increasing outsourcing across multiple 3rd-party foundries, an IBM research collaboration, and a new \$20B Arizona fab expansion to help fuel a major move of their own into 3rd party foundry.

The good:

- + 7nm supposedly fixed, leveraging advanced packaging As they mentioned on the January earnings call, Intel believes they have fixed the issues with 7nm, blaming them on not making more significant use of EUV; they indicated they have increased EUV layers, respun and simplified the process, and that the majority of their products will be made on 7nm internally beginning in 2023. At the same time, they will be increasing use of outsourcing, leveraging their advanced packaging expertise to stitch together tiles, potentially made at different locations, into (hopefully) leading products.
- + Taking advantage of the current "perfect storm" in semis to secure external governmental funding The company is taking advantage of the current environment (including widespread shortages and increasing geopolitical tensions) to secure external governmental funding / subsidies to help with the staggering capex they are spending, both in the US and, eventually, in Europe as well. They did not quantify it (frankly the legislation still needs to be written) and suggested that the strategy itself is not dependent on subsidies, but it certainly seems to us that subsidization may be a major driver behind the move.
- + "Dedicated capacity" does not mean "dedicated fab", at least not at first The company also indicated to us that while they will be dedicating capacity to the new foundry business, they will not be dedicating whole fabs to it, at least not initially given the likely small size of the business at the start. This suggests to us that subsidies might very well be paying for what is effectively internal capacity as well (not a bad deal we suppose).
- + Multiple "supporters" for Intel as a foundry provider with Amazon, Cisco, Ericsson, Google, IBM, Microsoft, IMEC, and Qualcomm all willing to at least put their names on the slide.
- + A foundry narrative may help to assuage "trough EPS" fears somewhat, given it is a (in theory) sizeable opportunity that could help to backfill share losses and other headwinds, if indeed they can scale it.
- + Q1 likely to "exceed" current guidance of \$17.5B/\$1.10 on the back of strong continued notebook demand.

The not-so-good:

+ Full year outlook disappointing, particularly on gross margins and FCF. Annual guidance, delayed since January, was offered, and was below the Street at ~\$72B/\$4.55 vs consensus \$73.6B/\$4.72. In particular, gross margins are seen at 56.5% vs Street 58%, suggesting sharp deterioration into the 2H as substrate costs increase and 7nm development costs

- begin to come into the model. And with capex seen at \$19-\$20B (\$5B+ above the Street) FCF was guided to ~\$10B, almost \$7B below consensus given lower revenues and significantly higher capex (**Exhibit 1**).
- + Gross margins and FCF may come under further pressure. Management dodged a question on whether 2021 gross margins represent a trough, only indicating that they would discuss it at an analyst day in the 2H. We believe margins are likely to come under further pressure as 7nm ramps and capex increases, and of course over the long term the 3rd party foundry market is likely to have dilutive economics as well¹. And if capex stays high it seems possible that FCF could remain impaired, depending on the degree of subsidization the company can secure.
- + Costs are going up regardless. Our conversation with the company suggested the \$19-\$20B in 2021 capex does not overlap much with the \$20B Arizona buildout (only a little bit to start building the fab shells), suggesting it is much more representative of the structural capex level required by the core business, and considerably higher than previously, presumably given high costs of 7nm which now seems to be using much more EUV.
- + Still no color on what the "transition economics" will look like. Intel identified 2021 as a "transition" year to help explain the lowered outlook. However, we still have no clarity as to whether 2021 is the trough (on revenue, earnings, GMs, or whatever; we suspect it may not be) or what the trough economics of the company might look like. We presume we will have to wait till the analyst day.
- + Foundry business model brings significant challenges and many open questions. Intel has tried to build a third-party foundry business before; it was (to put it mildly) a spectacular failure. The company is of course suggesting things will be different this time, with a dedicated BU with P&L responsibility, dedicated capacity, and more use of industry-standard tools, but in practice this remains to be seen. At the same time, even if Intel can deliver 7nm by 2023 TSMC will be well into their own 3nm node, suggesting Intel will remain behind the market leader and begging the question as to how they will attract significant enough volume to make the business viable, not to mention the fact that they will be in potential direct competition with at least some of their customers.
- + Even if they build a foundry business, will they be TSMC or Samsung? Given INTC seems likely to remain behind TSMC on process, it seems plausible to us that even a scaled business could more closely resemble Samsung (with a worse roadmap and poorer economics as well as dealing with customer concentration) rather than TSMC.
- + The product roadmap dynamics over the next several years still appears unfavorable, current PC strength may not be sustainable, and the Sapphire Rapids timeline looks (at least to us) like a bit of a pushout. Everything Intel discussed pertained to product roadmaps for 2023 and beyond. But the roadmap over the next several years remains baked, and there is little they can do to change it. AMD will still be taking share. AAPL will still be moving away. Arm will continue to see greater deployment in the datacenter, as well as in PCs. Tactically we worry that the current revenue strength is mostly PC driven which we view as unlikely to be sustainable, bringing risk to the eventual 2022 outlook (where we remain well below the Street). And they indicated that while technically Sapphire Rapids will start to ship at the end of 2021, it won't ramp into volume until the 1H of 2022, which while it may meet the letter of their prior statements, still feels like a bit of a pushout to us.

Intel's stock rose over 6% in the aftermarket following the call, a move we found (frankly) somewhat surprising. The bull case here remains "cheap hope" and we suppose investors can still have some reason to hope, at least for now; at a minimum Pat exudes an enthusiasm and confidence that has been sorely lacking at Intel for some time. At the same time, executing on this plan is going to be very challenging, and we suspect the economics during the transition are going to get uglier; we will see how well appetite holds up as the truer picture emerges.

We are leaving our numbers unchanged for now. We rate Intel Underperform, \$43 TP.

¹ We actually did some comprehensive work on what a greenfield Intel foundry might look like almost 9 years ago in this note (Intel vs. Samsung in Foundry - Who Could Win the Apple War? published on June 14, 2012); it should not be a surprise that we estimated gross margins significantly below corporate average for such a business.

24 March 2021

EXHIBIT 1: INTC 2021 guidance disappointed, particularly on gross margins and FCF given very high capex

Implied				
Bern E				
\$ in M excl. EPS	Guidance - PF	Bernstein	Consensus	Variance to Bernstein
Sales	\$72,000	\$71,706	\$73,591	\$294
Gross Margin	56.5%	58.6%	58.0%	-2.1%
Gross Profit	\$40,680	\$42,055	\$42,697	-\$1,375
Opex	\$19,365	\$19,750	\$20,159	-\$385
EBIT	\$21,315	\$22,305	\$22,539	-\$990
Financial/Other Expense	\$102	\$102	-\$120	\$0
EBT	\$21,213	\$22,203	\$22,659	-\$990
Tax	\$2,758	\$3,219	\$3,253	-\$462
Tax R	13.0%	14.5%	14.4%	-1.5%
Net Income	\$18,455	\$18,984	\$19,406	-\$529
EPS	\$4.55	\$4.68	\$4.72	(\$0.13)
DSO	4,056	4,056	4,108	NA
Capex	\$19B-\$20B	\$14,951	-\$14,510	\$4,549
FCF	\$10,000	\$16,812	\$17,197	-\$6,812

Source: company reports, Bloomberg, Bernstein estimates and analysis

EXHIBIT 2: Bernstein INTC Income Statement

Intel: Income Statement (\$M)

U.S. SEMICONDUCTORS

INTC (Calendar)	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E		Q120	Q220	Q320	Q420	Q121E	Q221E	Q321E	Q421E	Q122E	Q222E	Q322E	Q422E
Revenue	77,867.0	71,705.6	69,434.4	71,215.4	1	9,828.0	19,728.0	18,333.0	19,978.0	17,527.3	17,170.8	17,907.4	19,100.1	16,544.1	16,851.1	17,913.5	18,125.8
COGS	34,255.0	31,084.5	30,857.8	32,161.8		7,812.0	9,221.0	8,592.0	8,630.0	7,712.0	7,462.2	7,698.5	8,211.8	7,334.1	7,495.8	7,958.1	8,069.9
GAAP Gross Profit	43,612.0	40,621.1	38,576.6	39,053.7	1	2,016.0	10,507.0	9,741.0	11,348.0	9,815.3	9,708.6	10,208.9	10,888.3	9,210.0	9,355.3	9,955.4	10,055.9
Non-GAAP Gross Profit	44,823.0	42,055.3	39,965.3	40,478.0	1	2,305.0	10,809.0	10,051.0	11,658.0	10,165.9	10,052.0	10,567.0	11,270.3	9,540.9	9,692.3	10,313.6	10,418.4
R&D	13,556.0	13,550.0	13,750.0	13,950.0		3,275.0	3,354.0	3,272.0	3,655.0	3,350.0	3,400.0	3,400.0	3,400.0	3,425.0	3,425.0	3,450.0	3,450.0
SG&A	6,180.0	6,200.0	6,300.0	6,400.0		1,541.0	1,447.0	1,435.0	1,757.0	1,550.0	1,550.0	1,550.0	1,550.0	1,575.0	1,575.0	1,575.0	1,575.0
Other Operating Expenses	198.0	-	-	-		162.0	9.0	(25.0)	52.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Operating Expenses	19,934.0	19,750.0	20,050.0	20,350.0		4,978.0	4,810.0	4,682.0	5,464.0	4,900.0	4,950.0	4,950.0	4,950.0	5,000.0	5,000.0	5,025.0	5,025.0
GAAP Operating Income	23,678.0	20,871.1	18,526.6	18,703.7		7,038.0	5,697.0	5,059.0	5,884.0	4,915.3	4,758.6	5,258.9	5,938.3	4,210.0	4,355.3	4,930.4	5,030.9
Non-GAAP Operating Income	25,087.0	22,305.3	19,915.3	20,128.0		7,539.0	6,058.0	5,396.0	6,246.0	5,265.9	5,102.0	5,617.0	6,320.3	4,540.9	4,692.3	5,288.6	5,393.4
Gains (losses) on Investments, Net	1,904.0	-	-	-		(111.0)	267.0	56.0	1,692.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Non-operating Income (Loss)	(504.0)	(102.0)	(152.0)	(152.0)		(313.0)	(29.0)	(74.0)	(88.0)	12.0	(38.0)	(38.0)	(38.0)	(38.0)	(38.0)	(38.0)	(38.0)
Pre-Tax Income	25,078.0	20,769.1	18,374.6	18,551.7		6,614.0	5,935.0	5,041.0	7,488.0	4,927.3	4,720.6	5,220.9	5,900.3	4,172.0	4,317.3	4,892.4	4,992.9
Income Tax Provision	4,179.0	3,011.5	2,664.3	2,690.0		953.0	830.0	765.0	1,631.0	714.5	684.5	757.0	855.5	604.9	626.0	709.4	724.0
GAAP Net Income	20,899.0	17,757.6	15,710.3	15,861.7		5,661.0	5,105.0	4,276.0	5,857.0	4,212.8	4,036.1	4,463.8	5,044.8	3,567.1	3,691.3	4,183.0	4,268.9
Non-GAAP tax rate adjustment and other	1,364.9	1,226.2	1,187.3	1,217.8		431.2	165.3	420.2	347.2	299.7	293.6	306.2	326.6	282.9	288.2	306.3	310.0
Acquisition-related Opex (tax adjusted)	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Acquisition-Related Amortization and Restructuring(tax a	166.1	-	-	-		139.8	7.7	(21.2)	40.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Acquisition-Related Charges in GM (tax adjusted)	-	-	-	-		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-GAAP Net Income	22,430.0	18,983.8	16,897.6	17,079.5		6232.0	5278.0	4675.0	6245.0	4512.6	4329.8	4770.1	5371.4	3850.0	3979.4	4489.3	4578.9
GAAP Basic EPS (\$)	\$ 4.98	\$ 4.40	\$ 4.00 \$	4.14	•	1.33 \$	1.20	\$ 1.02	\$ 1.43	\$ 1.04	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.11	\$ 1.26	\$ 0.90	\$ 0.94	\$ 1.07	\$ 1.10
GAAP Diluted EPS (\$)	\$ 4.94	\$ 4.38	\$ 3.97	4.12	Š	1.31	1.19	\$ 1.02	\$ 1.42	\$ 1.03	\$ 0.99	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.26	1 111	\$ 0.93	\$ 1.06	\$ 1.09
Non-GAAP Diluted EPS	\$ 5.30	\$ 4.68		4.43	š	1.45	1.23	\$ 1.11	\$ 1.52	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.06	\$ 1.18	\$ 1.34	\$ 0.96		\$ 1.14	\$ 1.17
		•	•					•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Weighted Average Basic Shares	4,199	4,032	3,932	3,829		4,266	4,246	4,188	4,094	4,069	4,044	4,019	3,994	3,969	3,944	3,919	3,894
Weighted Average Diluted Shares	4,232	4,056	3,956	3,852		4,312	4,284	4,211	4,119	4,094	4,069	4,044	4,018	3,993	3,968	3,943	3,918
•		,	-,	-,			, -	,	,	, , , , , ,	,	,	,		-,	-,	
Margins	2020E	2021E	2022E	2023E		Q120	Q220	Q320	Q420	Q121E	Q221E	Q321E	Q421E	Q122E	Q222E	Q322E	Q422E
GAAP Gross Margin	56.0%	56.6%	55.6%	54.8%		60.6%	53.3%	53.1%	56.8%	56.0%	56.5%	57.0%	57.0%	55.7%	55.5%	55.6%	55.5%

Margins	2020E	2021E	2022E	2023E	Q120	Q220	Q320	Q420	Q121E	Q221E	Q321E	Q421E	Q122E	Q222E	Q322E	Q422E
GAAP Gross Margin	56.0%	56.6%	55.6%	54.8%	60.6%	53.3%	53.1%	56.8%	56.0%	56.5%	57.0%	57.0%	55.7%	55.5%	55.6%	55.5%
Pro-Forma Gross Margin	57.6%	58.6%	57.6%	56.8%	62.1%	54.8%	54.8%	58.4%	58.0%	58.5%	59.0%	59.0%	57.7%	57.5%	57.6%	57.5%
R&D % of Sales	17.4%	18.9%	19.8%	19.6%	16.5%	17.0%	17.8%	18.3%	19.1%	19.8%	19.0%	17.8%	20.7%	20.3%	19.3%	19.0%
SG&A % of Sales	7.9%	8.6%	9.1%	9.0%	7.8%	7.3%	7.8%	8.8%	8.8%	9.0%	8.7%	8.1%	9.5%	9.3%	8.8%	8.7%
GAAP Operating Margin	30.4%	29.1%	26.7%	26.3%	35.5%	28.9%	27.6%	29.5%	28.0%	27.7%	29.4%	31.1%	25.4%	25.8%	27.5%	27.8%
Non-GAAP Operating Margin	32.2%	31.1%	28.7%	28.3%	38.0%	30.7%	29.4%	31.3%	30.0%	29.7%	31.4%	33.1%	27.4%	27.8%	29.5%	29.8%
GAAP Tax Rate	16.7%	14.5%	14.5%	14.5%	14.4%	14.0%	15.2%	21.8%	14.5%	14.5%	14.5%	14.5%	14.5%	14.5%	14.5%	14.5%
Non-GAAP Tax Rate	16.1%	14.5%	14.5%	14.5%	13.7%	13.9%	15.3%	21.5%	14.5%	14.5%	14.5%	14.5%	14.5%	14.5%	14.5%	14.5%
GAAP Net Margin	26.8%	24.8%	22.6%	22.3%	28.6%	25.9%	23.3%	29.3%	24.0%	23.5%	24.9%	26.4%	21.6%	21.9%	23.4%	23.6%
Non-GAAP Net Margin	28.8%	26.5%	24.3%	24.0%	31.4%	26.8%	25.5%	31.3%	25.7%	25.2%	26.6%	28.1%	23.3%	23.6%	25.1%	25.3%

Source: Company reports, Bernstein estimates and analysis

EXHIBIT 3: Bernstein INTC Balance Sheet and Cash Flow Statement

Intel: Balance Sheet (\$ MM)																
INTC (Calendar)	2020E	2021E	2022E	2023E	Q120	Q220	Q320	Q420	Q121E	Q221E	Q321E	Q421E	Q122E	Q222E	Q322E	Q422E
Cash & Short Term Investments	8,157.0	11,995.5	14,399.9	17,601.0	12,676.0	13,527.0	6,343.0	8,157.0	8,348.7	9,012.4	10,403.7	11,995.5	12,500.6	12,860.9	13,634.5	14,399.9
Accounts Receivable	6,782.0	6,782.0	6,782.0	6,782.0	8,455.0	7,441.0	7,140.0	6,782.0	6,782.0	6,782.0	6,782.0	6,782.0	6,782.0	6,782.0	6,782.0	6,782.0
Inventories	8,427.0	8,668.0	8,787.2	9,125.4	9,246.0	8,969.0	9,273.0	8,427.0	8,568.9	8,540.1	8,382.8	8,668.0	8,312.0	8,328.6	8,488.6	8,787.2
Other Current Assets	23,883.0	23,883.0	23,883.0	23,883.0	11,124.0	14,453.0	14,029.0	23,883.0	23,883.0	23,883.0	23,883.0	23,883.0	23,883.0	23,883.0	23,883.0	23,883.0
Total Current Assets	47,249.0	51,328.5	53,852.1	57,391.3	41,501.0	44,390.0	36,785.0	47,249.0	47,582.6	48,217.4	49,451.6	51,328.5	51,477.5	51,854.5	52,788.2	53,852.1
Net PP&E	56,584.0	59,933.1	62,930.5	65,238.6	56,770.0	58,036.0	59,205.0	56,584.0	57,648.2	58,544.1	59,267.3	59,933.1	60,790.6	61,552.4	62,259.0	62,930.5
Goodwill	26,971.0	26,971.0	26,971.0	26,971.0	26,276.0	26,943.0	26,955.0	26,971.0	26,971.0	26,971.0	26,971.0	26,971.0	26,971.0	26,971.0	26,971.0	26,971.0
Other Long-Term Assets	22,287.0	22,287.0	22,287.0	22,287.0	23,163.0	23,170.0	22,316.0	22,287.0	22,287.0	22,287.0	22,287.0	22,287.0	22,287.0	22,287.0	22,287.0	22,287.0
Total Long-Term Assets	105,842.0	109,191.1	112,188.5	114,496.6	106,209.0	108,149.0	108,476.0	105,842.0	106,906.2	107,802.1	108,525.3	109,191.1	110,048.6	110,810.4	111,517.0	112,188.5
Total Assets	153,091.0	160,519.6	166,040.6	171,887.9	147,710.0	152,539.0	145,261.0	153,091.0	154,488.7	156,019.5	157,976.9	160,519.6	161,526.2	162,665.0	164,305.1	166,040.6
Accounts Payable	5,581.0	5,581.0	5,581.0	5,581.0	4,638.0	5,045.0	5,159.0	5,581.0	5,581.0	5,581.0	5,581.0	5,581.0	5,581.0	5,581.0	5,581.0	5,581.0
Short-Term Debt	2,504.0	2,504.0	2,504.0	2,504.0	3,464.0	2,254.0	504.0	2,504.0	2,504.0	2,504.0	2,504.0	2,504.0	2,504.0	2,504.0	2,504.0	2,504.0
Other Current Liabilities	16,669.0	16,669.0	16,669.0	16,669.0	15,793.0	15,182.0	16,449.0	16,669.0	16,669.0	16,669.0	16,669.0	16,669.0	16,669.0	16,669.0	16,669.0	16,669.0
Total Current Liabilities	24,754.0	24,754.0	24,754.0	24,754.0	23,895.0	22,481.0	22,112.0	24,754.0	24,754.0	24,754.0	24,754.0	24,754.0	24,754.0	24,754.0	24,754.0	24,754.0
Long-Term Debt	33,897.0	33,897.0	33,897.0	33,897.0	36,455.0	36,093.0	36,059.0	33,897.0	33,897.0	33,897.0	33,897.0	33,897.0	33,897.0	33,897.0	33,897.0	33,897.0
Other Long-Term Liabilities	13,402.0	12,727.0	12,052.0	11,377.0	11,006.0	11,955.0	12,536.0	13,402.0	13,233.3	13,064.5	12,895.8	12,727.0	12,558.3	12,389.5	12,220.8	12,052.0
Total Liabilities	72,053.0	71,378.0	70,703.0	70,028.0	71,356.0	70,529.0	70,707.0	72,053.0	71,884.3	71,715.5	71,546.8	71,378.0	71,209.3	71,040.5	70,871.8	70,703.0
Shareholders' Equity	81,038.0	89,141.6	95,337.6	101,859.9	76,354.0	82,010.0	74,554.0	81,038.0	82,604.5	84,304.0	86,430.1	89,141.6	90,316.9	91,624.5	93,433.4	95,337.6
Total Liabilities & Shareholders' Equity	153,091.0	160,519.6	166,040.6	171,887.9	147,710.0	152,539.0	145,261.0	153,091.0	154,488.7	156,019.5	157,976.9	160,519.6	161,526.2	162,665.0	164,305.1	166,040.6

					1											$\overline{}$
Intel: Cash Flow Statement (\$MM)																
INTC (Calendar)	2020E	2021E	2022E	2023E	Q120	Q220	Q320	Q420	Q121E	Q221E	Q321E	Q421E	Q122E	Q222E	Q322E	Q422E
Net Income	20,899.0	17,757.6	15,710.3	15,861.7	5,661.0	5,105.0	4,276.0	5,857.0	4,212.8	4,036.1	4,463.8	5,044.8	3,567.1	3,691.3	4,183.0	4,268.9
Depreciation & Amortization	12,239.0	13,081.2	13,705.8	14,239.5	3,050.0	3,063.0	3,123.0	3,003.0	3,199.0	3,252.2	3,297.0	3,333.1	3,366.4	3,409.3	3,447.4	3,482.7
Other	1,845.0	924.6	1,066.6	873.7	(2,553.0)	2,989.0	780.0	629.0	151.1	327.8	446.3	(0.5)	653.2	279.3	136.3	(2.2)
Cash Flow From Operations	35,384.0	31,763.4	30,482.7	30,974.9	6,158.0	11,157.0	8,179.0	9,890.0	7,562.9	7,616.1	8,207.1	8,377.4	7,586.7	7,379.8	7,766.7	7,749.4
Capex	(14,259.0)	(14,951.3)	(15,224.1)	(15,068.6)	(3,268.0)	(3,408.0)	(3,716.0)	(3,867.0)	(3,893.4)	(3,778.3)	(3,650.5)	(3,629.2)	(3,854.2)	(3,801.3)	(3,784.1)	(3,784.5)
Other	(6,537.0)	-	-	-	(468.0)	(7,202.0)	2,950.0	(1,817.0)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash Flow From Investments	(20,796.0)	(14,951.3)	(15,224.1)	(15,068.6)	(3,736.0)	(10,610.0)	(766.0)	(5,684.0)	(3,893.4)	(3,778.3)	(3,650.5)	(3,629.2)	(3,854.2)	(3,801.3)	(3,784.1)	(3,784.5)
Net Stock Repurchase	(14,229.0)	(8,295.0)	(8,000.0)	(8,000.0)	(4,229.0)	-	(10,000.0)	-	(2,295.0)	(2,000.0)	(2,000.0)	(2,000.0)	(2,000.0)	(2,000.0)	(2,000.0)	(2,000.0)
Dividends	(5,568.0)	(5,678.6)	(5,854.2)	(5,705.2)	(1,408.0)	(1,403.0)	(1,404.0)	(1,353.0)	(1,432.8)	(1,424.0)	(1,415.2)	(1,406.4)	(1,477.5)	(1,468.2)	(1,458.9)	(1,449.6)
Other	6,880.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	10,401.0	(1,788.0)	(1,389.0)	(344.0)	250.0	250.0	250.0	250.0	250.0	250.0	250.0	250.0
Cash Flow From Financing	(12,917.0)	(12,973.6)	(12,854.2)	(12,705.2)	4,764.0	(3,191.0)	(12,793.0)	(1,697.0)	(3,477.8)	(3,174.0)	(3,165.2)	(3,156.4)	(3,227.5)	(3,218.2)	(3,208.9)	(3,199.6)

INTC (Calendar)	2020E	2021E	2022E	2023E	Q120	Q220	Q320	Q420	Q121E	Q221E	Q321E	Q421E	Q122E	Q222E	Q322E	Q422E
Cash Flow from Operations	35,384.0	31,763.4	30,482.7	30,974.9	6,158.0	11,157.0	8,179.0	9,890.0	7,562.9	7,616.1	8,207.1	8,377.4	7,586.7	7,379.8	7,766.7	7,749.4
subtract Capex	(14,259.0)	(14,951.3)	(15,224.1)	(15,068.6)	(3,268.0)	(3,408.0)	(3,716.0)	(3,867.0)	(3,893.4)	(3,778.3)	(3,650.5)	(3,629.2)	(3,854.2)	(3,801.3)	(3,784.1)	(3,784.5)
FCF	21,125.0	16,812.1	15,258.5	15,906.3	2,890.0	7,749.0	4,463.0	6,023.0	3,669.5	3,837.7	4,556.6	4,748.2	3,732.5	3,578.5	3,982.5	3,965.0
Operating Income	23,678.0	20,871.1	18,526.6	18,703.7	7,539.0	6,058.0	5,396.0	6,246.0	5,265.9	5,102.0	5,617.0	6,320.3	4,540.9	4,692.3	5,288.6	5,393.4
add back D&A	12,239.0	13,081.2	13,705.8	14,239.5	3,050.0	3,063.0	3,123.0	3,003.0	3,199.0	3,252.2	3,297.0	3,333.1	3,366.4	3,409.3	3,447.4	3,482.7
EBITDA	35,917.0	33,952.3	32,232.4	32,943.2	10,589.0	9,121.0	8,519.0	9,249.0	8,464.8	8,354.2	8,914.0	9,653.5	7,907.3	8,101.6	8,736.0	8,876.1

Source: Company reports, Bernstein estimates and analysis

Stacy A. Rasgon, Ph.D. +1-212-756-4403 stacy.rasgon@bernstein.com

24 March 2021

DISCLOSURE APPENDIX

VALUATION METHODOLOGY

U.S. Semiconductors

We value companies in our coverage using a combination of Enterprise Value to Sales, Enterprise Value to EBITDA and Price to EPS multiples.

Intel Corp

For INTC, we value the stock at ~10x our FY2022 non-GAAP EPS estimate \$4.27 yielding a target price of \$43 a share.

RISKS

U.S. Semiconductors

The greatest sector-wide risk that could affect all of the stocks in our coverage is the macroeconomic environment. Upside risk to our targets exist if global GDP growth is quicker than we currently anticipate, which would result in stronger semiconductor industry growth than we currently forecast. Conversely, if GDP growth is slower than expected, this would result in slower growth for the industry and semiconductor companies. Recent increasingly negative rhetoric around trade and tariffs, and of course the coronavirus pandemic, represent further potential risks to our broad coverage.

Beyond the broader macro environment, several company-specific risks may influence the stocks in our coverage:

Intel Corp

Upside risk to our price target on INTC includes greater than expected PC or datacenter growth, microprocessor ASP strength, substantial success in adjacent businesses, or further share gains.

REQUIRED REGULATORY DISCLOSURES

- Separate branding is maintained for "Bernstein" and "Autonomous" research products. Each brand operates as a separate business unit within the regulated entities referenced herein namely: Sanford C. Bernstein & Co., LLC, Sanford C. Bernstein (Hong Kong) Limited 盛博香港有限公司 and Bernstein Autonomous LLP. For information relating to "Autonomous" branded products (including certain Sales materials) please visit: www.autonomous.com. For information relating to Bernstein branded products please visit: www.bernsteinresearch.com. Recommendations contained within one type of research product may differ from recommendations contained within other types of research products, whether as a result of differing time horizons, methodologies or otherwise. Furthermore, views or recommendations within a research product issued under any particular brand may differ from views or recommendations under the same type of research product issued under another brand. The Research Ratings System for the Autonomous brand and the Bernstein brand and other information related to those Rating Systems are below.
- On and as of April 1, 2019, AllianceBernstein L.P. acquired Autonomous Research. As a result of the acquisition, the research activities formerly conducted by Autonomous Research US LP were assumed by Sanford C. Bernstein & Co., LLC, which continues to publish research under the Autonomous Research US brand and the research activities formerly conducted by Autonomous Research Asia Limited were assumed by Sanford C. Bernstein (Hong Kong) Limited 盛博香港有限公司, which continues to publish research under the Autonomous Research Asia brand.
- On and after close of business on December 31, 2020, as part of an internal reorganisation of the corporate group, Sanford C. Bernstein Limited
 transferred its business to its affiliate Autonomous Research LLP. Subsequent to this transfer, Autonomous Research LLP changed its name to
 Bernstein Autonomous LLP. As a result of the reorganisation, the research activities formerly conducted by Sanford C. Bernstein Limited were
 assumed by Bernstein Autonomous LLP, which is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (FRN 500498) and now publishes
 research under the Bernstein Research Brand.
- Please note that all price targets, recommendations and historical price charts are unaffected by the transfer of the business from Sanford C.
 Bernstein Limited and have been carried forward unchanged to Bernstein Autonomous LLP. You can continue to find this information on the Bernstein website at www.bernsteinresearch.com.
- References to "Bernstein" or the "Firm" in these disclosures relate to the following entities: Sanford C. Bernstein & Co., LLC, Bernstein Autonomous LLP, Sanford C. Bernstein Limited (for dates prior to January, 1, 2021), Autonomous Research LLP (for dates between April 1, 2019 and December 31, 2020), Sanford C. Bernstein (Hong Kong) Limited 盛博香港有限公司, Sanford C. Bernstein (Canada) Limited, Sanford C. Bernstein (India) Private Limited (SEBI registration no. INH000006378) and Sanford C. Bernstein (business registration number 53193989L), a unit of AllianceBernstein (Singapore) Ltd. which is a licensed entity under the Securities and Futures Act and registered with Company Registration No. 199703364C.
- Analysts are compensated based on aggregate contributions to the research franchise as measured by account penetration, productivity and
 proactivity of investment ideas. No analysts are compensated based on performance in, or contributions to, generating investment banking
 revenues.
- The Bernstein brand rates stocks based on forecasts of relative performance for the next 6-12 months versus the S&P 500 for stocks listed on the U.S. and Canadian exchanges, versus the MSCI Pan Europe Index for stocks listed on the European exchanges (except for Russian companies), versus the MSCI Emerging Markets Index for Russian companies and stocks listed on emerging markets exchanges outside of the Asia Pacific region, and versus the MSCI Asia Pacific ex-Japan Index for stocks listed on the Asian (ex-Japan) exchanges unless otherwise specified. The Bernstein brand has three categories of ratings:

Outperform: Stock will outpace the market index by more than 15 pp in the year ahead.

Market-Perform: Stock will perform in line with the market index to within +/-15 pp in the year ahead.

Underperform: Stock will trail the performance of the market index by more than 15 pp in the year ahead.

Not Rated: The stock Rating, Target Price and/or estimates (if any) have been suspended temporarily.

- For purposes of the Market Abuse Regulation (MAR) and the FINRA Rule 2241, 'Outperform' is classified as a Buy, 'Market-Perform' is classified as a Hold, and 'Underperform' is classified as a Sell
- As of 03/23/2021, Bernstein branded ratings were distributed as follows: 314 Outperform 51.1% (0.0% banking clients); 236 Market-Perform 38.4% (0.0% banking clients); 65 Underperform 10.6% (0.0% banking clients); 0 Not Rated 0.0% (0.0% banking clients). The numbers in parentheses represent the percentage of companies in each category to whom Bernstein provided investment banking services. All figures are updated quarterly and represent the cumulative ratings over the previous 12 months. These ratings relate solely to the investment research ratings for companies covered under the Bernstein brand and do not include the investment research ratings for companies covered under the Autonomous brand. This information is provided in order to comply with Article 6 of the Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2016/958.
- All statements in this report attributable to Gartner represent Bernstein's interpretation of data, research opinion or viewpoints published as part of a
 syndicated subscription service by Gartner, Inc., and have not been reviewed by Gartner. Each Gartner publication speaks as of its original
 publication date (and not as of the date of this report). The opinions expressed in Gartner publications are not representations of fact, and are subject
 to change without notice.

Ticker Rating Changes

INTC U (RC) 07/24/20 M (RC) 03/26/20 U (RC) 06/26/18

Rating Guide: O - Outperform, M - Market-Perform, U - Underperform, N - Not Rated Rating Actions: IC - Initiated Coverage, DC - Dropped Coverage, RC - Rating Change

INTC / Intel Corp (USD)

Date	Rating	Target
26-Jan-2018	U	38.00
27-Apr-2018	M	54.00
26-Jun-2018	U	42.00
26-Oct-2018	U	45.00
25-Jan-2019	U	42.00
01-Jul-2019	U	39.00
25-Oct-2019	U	42.00
24-Jan-2020	U	50.00
26-Mar-2020	M	50.00
24-Apr-2020	M	55.00
24-Jul-2020	U	45.00
23-Oct-2020	U	40.00
22-Jan-2021	U	43.00



Source: Bernstein - As of 23-Mar-2021

O - Outperform

M - Market-Perform

U - Underperform

N - Not Rated

OTHER IMPORTANT DISCLOSURES

The Firm produces a number of different types of research products including, among others, fundamental analysis, quantitative analysis and analytics. Sanford C. Bernstein & Co., LLC, Sanford C. Bernstein (Hong Kong) Limited 盛博香港有限公司, and Bernstein Autonomous LLP, each issue research products under the "Autonomous" publishing brand independently of the "Bernstein" and "Alphalytics" publishing brands. Recommendations contained within one type of research product may differ from recommendations contained within other types of research products, whether as a result of differing time horizons, methodologies or otherwise. Furthermore, views or recommendations within a research product issued under any particular brand may differ from views or recommendations under the same type of research product issued under another brand.

Where this material contains an analysis of debt product(s), such material is intended only for institutional investors and is not subject to the independence and disclosure standards applicable to debt research prepared for retail investors.

This document may not be passed on to any person in the United Kingdom (i) who is a retail client (ii) unless that person or entity qualifies as an authorised person or exempt person within the meaning of section 19 of the UK Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (the "Act"), or qualifies as a person to whom the financial promotion restriction imposed by the Act does not apply by virtue of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005, or is a person classified as an "professional client" for the purposes of the Conduct of Business Rules of the Financial Conduct Authority.

This document may not be passed onto any person in Canada unless that person qualifies as "permitted client" as defined in Section 1.1 of NI 31-103.

To our readers in the United States: Sanford C. Bernstein & Co., LLC, a broker-dealer registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") and a member of the U.S. Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc. ("FINRA") is distributing this publication in the United States and accepts responsibility for its contents. Any U.S. person receiving this publication and wishing to effect securities transactions in any security discussed herein should do so only through Sanford C. Bernstein & Co., LLC. Where this report has been prepared by research analyst(s) employed by a non-US affiliate (such analyst(s), "Non-US Analyst(s)") of Sanford C. Bernstein & Co., LLC, such Non-US Analyst(s) is/are (unless otherwise expressly noted) not registered as associated persons of Sanford C. Bernstein & Co., LLC or any other SEC-registered broker-dealer and are not licensed or qualified as research analysts with FINRA or any other US regulatory authority. Accordingly, reports prepared by Non-US Analyst(s) are not prepared in compliance with FINRA's restrictions regarding (among other things) communications by research analysts with a subject company, interactions between research analysts and investment banking personnel, participation by research analysts in solicitation and marketing activities relating to investment banking transactions, public appearances by research analysts, and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

Provided by Martin Salomon for exclusive use on 24-Mar-2021. Do not re-distribute.

To our readers in the United Kingdom: This publication has been issued or approved for issue in the United Kingdom by Bernstein Autonomous LLP, authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and located at 50 Berkeley Street, London W1J 8SB, +44 (0)20-7170-5000.

To our readers in Ireland and the member states of the EEA: This publication is being distributed by Sanford C. Bernstein Ireland Limited, which is authorised and regulated by the Central Bank of Ireland.

To our readers in Hong Kong: This publication is being distributed in Hong Kong by Sanford C. Bernstein (Hong Kong) Limited 盛博香港有限公司, which is licensed and regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission (Central Entity No. AXC846). This publication is solely for professional investors only, as defined in the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Cap. 571).

To our readers in Singapore: This publication is being distributed in Singapore by Sanford C. Bernstein, a unit of AllianceBernstein (Singapore) Ltd., only to accredited investors or institutional investors, as defined in the Securities and Futures Act (Chapter 289). Recipients in Singapore should contact AllianceBernstein (Singapore) Ltd. in respect of matters arising from, or in connection with, this publication. AllianceBernstein (Singapore) Ltd. is a licensed entity under the Securities and Futures Act and registered with Company Registration No. 199703364C. It is regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore and located at One Raffles Quay, #27-11 South Tower, Singapore 048583, +65-62304600. The business name "Bernstein" is registered under business registration number 53193989L.

To our readers in the People's Republic of China: The securities referred to in this document are not being offered or sold and may not be offered or sold, directly or indirectly, in the People's Republic of China (for such purposes, not including the Hong Kong and Macau Special Administrative Regions or Taiwan), except as permitted by the securities laws of the People's Republic of China.

To our readers in Japan: This document is not delivered to you for marketing purposes, and any information provided herein should not be construed as a recommendation, solicitation or offer to buy or sell any securities or related financial products.

For the institutional client readers in Japan who have been granted access to the Bernstein website by Daiwa Securities Group Inc. ("Daiwa"), your access to this document should not be construed as meaning that Bernstein is providing you with investment advice for any purposes. Whilst Bernstein has prepared this document, your relationship is, and will remain with, Daiwa, and Bernstein has neither any contractual relationship with you nor any obligations towards you

To our readers in Australia: Sanford C. Bernstein & Co., LLC, Bernstein Autonomous LLP and Sanford C. Bernstein (Hong Kong) Limited 盛博香港有限公司 are exempt from the requirement to hold an Australian financial services licence under the Corporations Act 2001 in respect of the provision of the following financial services to wholesale clients:

- providing financial product advice;
- dealing in a financial product;
- making a market for a financial product; and
- providing a custodial or depository service.

To our readers in Canada: If this publication is pertaining to a Canadian domiciled company, it is being distributed in Canada by Sanford C. Bernstein (Canada) Limited, which is licensed and regulated by the Investment Industry Regulatory Organization of Canada ("IIROC"). If the publication is pertaining to a non-Canadian domiciled company, it is being distributed by Sanford C. Bernstein & Co., LLC, which is licensed and regulated by both the SEC and FINRA into Canada under the International Dealers Exemption. This publication may not be passed onto any person in Canada unless that person qualifies as a "Permitted Client" as defined in Section 1.1 of NI 31-103.

To our readers in India: This publication is being distributed in India by Sanford C. Bernstein (India) Private Limited (SCB India) which is licensed and regulated by Securities and Exchange Board of India ("SEBI") as a research analyst entity under the SEBI (Research Analyst) Regulations, 2014, having registration no. INH000006378 and as a stock broker having registration no. INZ000213537. SCB India is currently engaged in the business of providing research and stock broking services.

SCB India is a private limited company incorporated under the Companies Act, 2013, on April 12, 2017 bearing corporate identification number U65999MH2017FTC293762, and registered office at Level 6, 4 North Avenue, Maker Maxity, Bandra Kurla Complex, Bandra (East), Mumbai 400051, Maharashtra, India (Phone No: +91-22-68421401).

 $\ensuremath{\mathsf{SCB}}$ India does not have any disciplinary history as on the date of this report.

The associates of SCB India or their relatives may have financial interest(s) in the subject company.

SCB India or its associates do not have actual/beneficial ownership of one percent or more securities of the subject company. SCB India is not engaged in any investment banking activities, as such, SCB India has not managed or co-managed a public offering in the past twelve months. In addition, neither SCB India nor any of its associates have received any compensation for investment banking services or merchant banking services from the subject company in the past 12 months.

SCB India or its associates may have received compensation for brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months.

SCB India or its associates may have received compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months.

SCB India and its associates have not received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the research report.

The principal research analysts who prepared this report, a member of his or her team, are not (nor are any members of their household) an officer, director, employee or advisory board member of the companies covered in the report.

SCB India and its associate company(ies) may act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the companies covered in the report.

Sanford C. Bernstein & Co., LLC., Bernstein Autonomous LLP, Sanford C. Bernstein (Hong Kong) Limited 盛博香港有限公司, Sanford C. Bernstein (Canada) Limited and AllianceBernstein (Singapore) Ltd., Sanford C. Bernstein (India) Private Limited are regulated, respectively, by the Securities and Exchange Commission under U.S. laws, by the Financial Conduct Authority under U.K. laws, by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission under Hong Kong laws, by the Investment Industry Regulatory Organization of Canada, by the Monetary Authority of Singapore under Singapore laws, and Securities and Exchange Board of India, all of which differ from Australian laws.

One or more of the officers, directors, or employees of Sanford C. Bernstein & Co., LLC, Bernstein Autonomous LLP, Sanford C. Bernstein (Hong Kong) Limited 盛博香港有限公司, Sanford C. Bernstein (India) Private Limited, Sanford C. Bernstein (Canada) Limited, Sanford C. Bernstein (business registration number 53193989L), a unit of AllianceBernstein (Singapore) Ltd. which is a licensed entity under the Securities and Futures Act and registered with Company Registration No. 199703364C, and/or their affiliates may at any time hold, increase or decrease positions in securities of any company mentioned herein.

The Firm or its affiliates may provide investment management or other services to the pension or profit sharing plans, or employees of any company mentioned herein, and may give advice to others as to investments in such companies. These entities may effect transactions that are similar to or different from those recommended herein.

All Bernstein branded research publications are disseminated to our clients through posting on the firm's password protected website, www.bernsteinresearch.com. Certain, but not all, Bernstein branded research publications are also made available to clients through third-party vendors or redistributed to clients through alternate electronic means as a convenience. For access to all available Bernstein branded research publications, please contact your sales representative or go to http://www.bernsteinresearch.com

The Firm and/or its affiliates do and seek to do business with companies covered in its research publications. As a result, investors should be aware that the Firm and/or its affiliates may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this publication. Investors should consider this publication as only a single factor in making their investment decisions.

This publication has been published and distributed in accordance with the Firm's policy for management of conflicts of interest in investment research, a copy of which is available from Sanford C. Bernstein & Co., LLC, Director of Compliance, 1345 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10105, Bernstein Autonomous LLP, Director of Compliance, 50 Berkeley Street, London W1J 8SB, United Kingdom, or Sanford C. Bernstein (Hong Kong) Limited 盛博香港 有限公司, Director of Compliance, 39th Floor, One Island East, Taikoo Place, 18 Westlands Road, Quarry Bay, Hong Kong, or Sanford C. Bernstein (business registration number 53193989L), a unit of AllianceBernstein (Singapore) Ltd. which is a licensed entity under the Securities and Futures Act and registered with Company Registration No. 199703364C, Director of Compliance, One Raffles Quay, #27-11 South Tower, Singapore 048583, or Sanford C. Bernstein (India) Private Limited, Chief Compliance Officer, Level 6, 4 North Avenue, Maker Maxity, Bandra Kurla Complex, Bandra (East), Mumbai 400051. Additional disclosures and information regarding Bernstein's business are available on our website www.bernsteinresearch.com.

This report has been produced by an independent analyst as defined in Article 3 (1)(34)(i) of EU 296/2014 Market Abuse Regulation ("MAR").

This publication is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of, or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or which would subject Bernstein or any of their subsidiaries or affiliates to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. This publication is based upon public sources we believe to be reliable, but no representation is made by us that the publication is accurate or complete. We do not undertake to advise you of any change in the reported information or in the opinions herein. This publication was prepared and issued by Bernstein for distribution to eligible counterparties or professional clients. This publication is not an offer to buy or sell any security, and it does not constitute investment, legal or tax advice. The investments referred to herein may not be suitable for you. Investors must make their own investment decisions in consultation with their professional advisors in light of their specific circumstances. The value of investments may fluctuate, and investments that are denominated in foreign currencies may fluctuate in value as a result of exposure to exchange rate movements. Information about past performance of an investment is not necessarily a guide to, indicator of, or assurance of, future performance.

CERTIFICATIONS

• Each research analyst named on the front page of this research report certifies that all of the views expressed in this publication accurately reflect his/her personal views about any and all of the subject securities or issuers and that no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views in this publication.

