

UNIVERSIDAD DE COSTA RICA
FACULTAD DE INGENIERÍA
ESCUELA DE CIENCIAS DE LA COMPUTACIÓN E INFORMÁTICA

CI-0121 Redes de Comunicación de Datos

Grupo 2

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Proyecto Práctico Etapa 1

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Subneteo

Planificación de subredes y decidir cómo separar cada POP en una subred diferente. Su entrega final debe incluir una explicación y justificación de esta planificación.

Al subnetear con máscaras /29 tengo 6 host disponibles, mientras que con las máscaras /30 tengo 2 host disponibles.

Se debe “subnetear” en 7 redes. Para el Centro de Informática y METICS va a tener una máscara de /29. Así que se subnetea 163.178.10.0/24 (red asignada en el enunciado) con

1. 163.178.10.0/29 (CI)
 - a. Se escogió la dirección de red 163.178.10.8/29
2. 163.178.10.0/24 (METICS)
 - a. Se escogió la dirección de red 163.178.10.0/29

Se escogieron las redes anteriores, para llevar un orden, y al ser /29, es por ello que hay una diferencia de 8 entre las direcciones de red.

Para el enrutamiento entre enrutadores se hace con OSPF. Las subredes entre cada pareja de enrutadores usan máscara de /30. Es decir, debe haber una diferencia de 4 entre las direcciones de red.

Subneteo entre la red asignada 163.178.10.0/24 con:

1. 163.178.10.0/30
 - a. Se escogió la dirección de red 163.178.10.16/30
2. 163.178.10.0/30
 - a. Se escogió la dirección de red 163.178.10.20/30
3. 163.178.10.0/30
 - a. Se escogió la dirección de red 163.178.10.24/30
4. 163.178.10.0/30
 - a. Se escogió la dirección de red 163.178.10.28/30
5. 163.178.10.0/30
 - a. Se escogió la dirección de red 163.178.10.32/30

A continuación, un ejemplo del Subneteo, al ser de /30, contiene 4 direcciones IP, la red como se muestra en el cuadro rosado es de 16, la conexión mediante el puerto gig0/0, el broadcast sería de 163.178.10.19/30.

En resumen:

Dirección de red: 163.178.10.16/30

Rango: 163.178.10.17/30 a 163.178.10.18/30

Broadcast: 163.178.10.19/30.

Denótese que el rango es la dirección de red + 1, hasta el broadcast -1.

Entonces sólo se puede usar las direcciones del rango, como se puede observar en el puerto gig0/0 del Router1

2911
Router0

163.178.10.16/30

2911
Router1

Port	Link	VLAN	IP Address	IPv6 Address	MAC Address
GigabitEthernet0/0	Up	--	163.178.10.17/30	<not set>	000A.41E1.4B01
GigabitEthernet0/1	Up	--	163.178.10.22/30	<not set>	000A.41E1.4B02
GigabitEthernet0/2	Up	--	163.178.10.25/30	<not set>	000A.41E1.4B03
Vlan1	Down	1	<not set>	<not set>	00E0.8FE9.B3B4

Physical Location: Intercity > Home City > Corporate Office > Main Wiring Closet > Rack > Router1

2911
Router0

Port	Link	VLAN	IP Address	IPv6 Address
GigabitEthernet0/0	Up	--	163.178.10.18/30	<not set>

Dump Configuración

Switch Centro de datos Edificio Anexo

Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1552 bytes

!

version 15.0

no service timestamps log datetime msec

no service timestamps debug datetime msec

no service password-encryption

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

spanning-tree mode pvst

spanning-tree extend system-id

!

interface FastEthernet0/1

switchport access vlan 101

switchport mode access

!

interface FastEthernet0/2

switchport access vlan 102

switchport mode access

!

interface FastEthernet0/3

```
switchport access vlan 103
```

```
switchport mode access
```

```
!
```

```
interface FastEthernet0/4
```

```
description VLAN 104 siendo transportada por puerto fa0/4
```

```
switchport access vlan 104
```

```
switchport mode access
```

```
!
```

```
interface FastEthernet0/5
```

```
switchport access vlan 105
```

```
switchport mode access
```

```
!
```

```
interface FastEthernet0/6
```

```
!
```

```
interface FastEthernet0/7
```

```
!
```

```
interface FastEthernet0/8
```

```
!
```

```
interface FastEthernet0/9
```

```
!
```

```
interface FastEthernet0/10
```

```
!
```

```
interface FastEthernet0/11
```

```
!
```

```
interface FastEthernet0/12
```

```
!
```

```
interface FastEthernet0/13
```

```
!
```

```
interface FastEthernet0/14
```

```
!  
interface FastEthernet0/15  
!  
interface FastEthernet0/16  
!  
interface FastEthernet0/17  
!  
interface FastEthernet0/18  
!  
interface FastEthernet0/19  
!  
interface FastEthernet0/20  
!  
interface FastEthernet0/21  
!  
interface FastEthernet0/22  
switchport trunk native vlan 999  
switchport trunk allowed vlan 101-105,201  
switchport mode trunk  
!  
interface FastEthernet0/23  
!  
interface FastEthernet0/24  
!  
interface GigabitEthernet0/1  
switchport access vlan 201  
switchport mode access  
!  
interface GigabitEthernet0/2
```

```
!  
interface Vlan1  
no ip address  
shutdown
```

```
!  
!  
!  
!  
line con 0
```

```
!  
line vty 0 4  
login  
line vty 5 15  
login
```

```
!  
!  
!  
!
```

End

[Switch MDF Edificio Anexo](#)
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1573 bytes

```
!  
version 15.0  
no service timestamps log datetime msec  
no service timestamps debug datetime msec  
no service password-encryption  
!
```


!

!

!

!

!

!

spanning-tree mode pvst

spanning-tree extend system-id

!

interface FastEthernet0/1

!

interface FastEthernet0/2

!

interface FastEthernet0/3

!

interface FastEthernet0/4

!

interface FastEthernet0/5

!

interface FastEthernet0/6

!

interface FastEthernet0/7

!

interface FastEthernet0/8

!

interface FastEthernet0/9

!

interface FastEthernet0/10

!

```
interface FastEthernet0/11
!
interface FastEthernet0/12
!
interface FastEthernet0/13
!
interface FastEthernet0/14
!
interface FastEthernet0/15
!
interface FastEthernet0/16
!
interface FastEthernet0/17
!
interface FastEthernet0/18
!
interface FastEthernet0/19
!
interface FastEthernet0/20
!
interface FastEthernet0/21
!
interface FastEthernet0/22
switchport trunk native vlan 999
switchport trunk allowed vlan 101-105,201
switchport mode trunk
!
interface FastEthernet0/23
switchport trunk native vlan 999
```

```
switchport trunk allowed vlan 102,201
```

```
switchport mode trunk
```

```
!
```

```
interface FastEthernet0/24
```

```
switchport trunk native vlan 999
```

```
switchport trunk allowed vlan 101,201
```

```
switchport mode trunk
```

```
!
```

```
interface GigabitEthernet0/1
```

```
switchport trunk native vlan 999
```

```
switchport trunk allowed vlan 101-105,201
```

```
switchport mode trunk
```

```
!
```

```
interface GigabitEthernet0/2
```

```
switchport trunk native vlan 999
```

```
switchport trunk allowed vlan 103-104,201
```

```
switchport mode trunk
```

```
!
```

```
interface Vlan1
```

```
no ip address
```

```
shutdown
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
line con 0
```

```
!
```

```
line vty 0 4
```

```
login
```

line vty 5 15

login

!

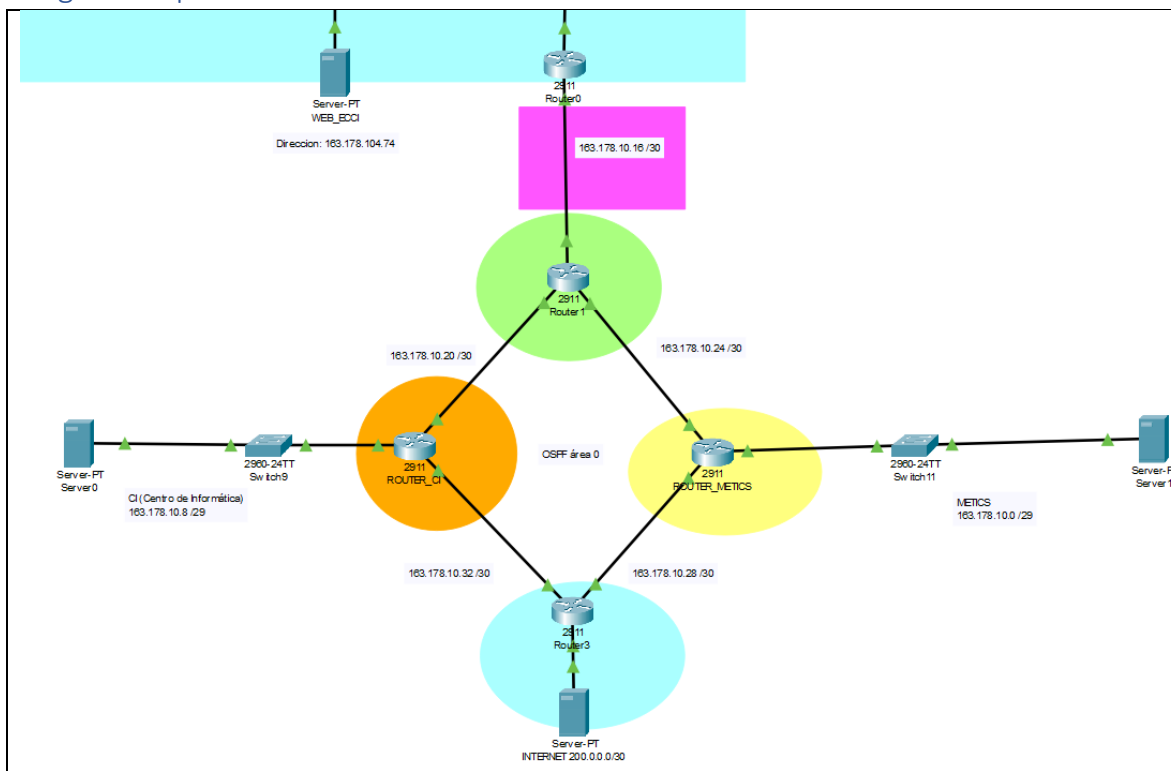
!

!

!

End

Imagen del .pkt



Edificio Anexo Router0 MDF Edificio Anexo

Building configuration...

Current configuration : 4288 bytes

!

version 15.1

no service timestamps log datetime msec

no service timestamps debug datetime msec

no service password-encryption

!

hostname Router0

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

ip cef

no ipv6 cef

!

!

!

username admin privilege 15 secret 5 \$1\$mERr\$GvDaTJK9IhdXRUPWKA7400

!

!

license udi pid CISCO2911/K9 sn FTX15240RQP-

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

ip ssh version 2

```
ip domain-name ecci.com
!
!
spanning-tree mode pvst
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/0
description hacia R1
ip address 163.178.10.18 255.255.255.252
ip nat outside
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/1
no ip address
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/1.101
description Interfaz conectada a la VLAN 101
encapsulation dot1Q 101
ip address 10.1.101.1 255.255.255.0
ip access-group 101 in
ip nat inside
!
```

```
interface GigabitEthernet0/1.102
description Definiendo NAT
encapsulation dot1Q 102
ip address 10.1.102.1 255.255.255.0
ip access-group 101 in
ip nat inside
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/1.103
description Definiendo NAT .103
encapsulation dot1Q 103
ip address 10.1.103.1 255.255.255.0
ip access-group 101 in
ip nat inside
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/1.104
description Definiendo NAT .104
encapsulation dot1Q 104
ip address 10.1.104.1 255.255.255.0
ip access-group 101 in
ip nat inside
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/1.105
description Interfaz conectada a VLAN 105
encapsulation dot1Q 105
ip address 163.178.104.73 255.255.255.248
ip access-group 105 in
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/1.201
description Interfaz conectada a la VLAN 201
```

```
encapsulation dot1Q 201
ip address 10.1.201.1 255.255.255.0
ip access-group 101 in
ip nat inside
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/2
no ip address
duplex auto
speed auto
shutdown
!
interface Vlan1
no ip address
shutdown
!
ip nat pool ECCI_NAT 163.178.104.65 163.178.104.70 netmask 255.255.255.248
ip nat inside source list 1 pool ECCI_NAT
ip classless
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 163.178.10.17
!
ip flow-export version 9
!
!
ip access-list standard SSH_ACCESS
permit host 10.1.106.2
deny any
access-list 1 permit 10.1.101.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 1 permit 10.1.102.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 1 permit 10.1.103.0 0.0.0.255
```



```
access-list 1 permit 10.1.104.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 1 permit 10.1.201.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 1 permit any
access-list 101 deny ip 10.1.101.0 0.0.0.255 10.1.201.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 101 deny ip 10.1.101.0 0.0.0.255 10.1.102.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 101 deny ip 10.1.101.0 0.0.0.255 10.1.103.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 101 deny ip 10.1.101.0 0.0.0.255 10.1.104.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 101 deny ip 10.1.102.0 0.0.0.255 10.1.101.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 101 deny ip 10.1.102.0 0.0.0.255 10.1.103.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 101 deny ip 10.1.102.0 0.0.0.255 10.1.104.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 101 deny ip 10.1.102.0 0.0.0.255 10.1.201.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 101 deny ip 10.1.103.0 0.0.0.255 10.1.101.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 101 deny ip 10.1.103.0 0.0.0.255 10.1.102.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 101 deny ip 10.1.103.0 0.0.0.255 10.1.104.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 101 deny ip 10.1.103.0 0.0.0.255 10.1.201.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 101 deny ip 10.1.104.0 0.0.0.255 10.1.101.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 101 deny ip 10.1.104.0 0.0.0.255 10.1.102.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 101 deny ip 10.1.104.0 0.0.0.255 10.1.103.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 101 deny ip 10.1.104.0 0.0.0.255 10.1.201.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 101 deny ip 10.1.201.0 0.0.0.255 10.1.101.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 101 deny ip 10.1.201.0 0.0.0.255 10.1.102.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 101 deny ip 10.1.201.0 0.0.0.255 10.1.103.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 101 deny ip 10.1.201.0 0.0.0.255 10.1.104.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 101 permit ip any any
access-list 105 permit tcp any host 163.178.104.74 eq www
access-list 105 remark trafico SSH puerto 22
access-list 105 permit tcp host 10.1.106.2 host 163.178.104.74 eq 22
access-list 105 remark [access-list] [number] [permit tcp]
access-list 105 permit tcp host 163.178.104.74 any established
```

```
access-list 105 permit tcp host 163.178.104.74 any eq www
```

```
access-list 105 remark bloqueo de ICMP
```

```
access-list 105 deny icmp any host 163.178.104.74
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
line con 0
```

```
!
```

```
line aux 0
```

```
!
```

```
line vty 0
```

```
access-class SSH_ACCESS in
```

```
login local
```

```
transport input ssh
```

```
line vty 1 4
```

```
access-class SSH_ACCESS in
```

```
login
```

```
line vty 5 15
```

```
access-class SSH_ACCESS in
```

```
login
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
end
```

[Router1 conectado al Router0](#)

Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1180 bytes

!

version 15.1

no service timestamps log datetime msec

no service timestamps debug datetime msec

no service password-encryption

!

hostname Router1

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

ip cef

no ipv6 cef

!

!

!

!

license udi pid CISCO2911/K9 sn FTX1524R9TZ-

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

spanning-tree mode pvst

!

!

!

!

!

!

interface GigabitEthernet0/0

description Interfaz que conecta con el router de la ECCI

ip address 163.178.10.17 255.255.255.252

duplex auto

speed auto

!

interface GigabitEthernet0/1

description enlace hacia el router de CI

ip address 163.178.10.22 255.255.255.252

duplex auto

speed auto

!

interface GigabitEthernet0/2

description enlace hacia Router de METICS

ip address 163.178.10.25 255.255.255.252

duplex auto

speed auto

```
!  
interface Vlan1  
  no ip address  
  shutdown  
!  
router ospf 100  
  log-adjacency-changes  
  redistribute static subnets  
  network 163.178.10.16 0.0.0.3 area 0  
  network 163.178.10.24 0.0.0.3 area 0  
  network 163.178.10.20 0.0.0.3 area 0  
!  
ip classless  
ip route 163.178.104.64 255.255.255.248 163.178.10.18  
ip route 163.178.104.72 255.255.255.248 163.178.10.18  
!  
ip flow-export version 9  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
line con 0  
!  
line aux 0  
!  
line vty 0 4
```

login

!

!

!

end

[Router del Centro de Informática](#)

Building configuration...

Current configuration : 997 bytes

!

version 15.1

no service timestamps log datetime msec

no service timestamps debug datetime msec

no service password-encryption

!

hostname ROUTER_CI

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

ip cef

no ipv6 cef

!

!

!

```
!  
license udi pid CISCO2911/K9 sn FTX15246FE5-
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
spanning-tree mode pvst
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
interface GigabitEthernet0/0
```

```
description ip address default gateway CI LAN
```

```
ip address 163.178.10.9 255.255.255.248
```

```
duplex auto
```

```
speed auto
```

```
!
```

```
interface GigabitEthernet0/1
```

```
description hacia Router1
```

```
ip address 163.178.10.21 255.255.255.252
```

```
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/2
description hacia Router3
ip address 163.178.10.33 255.255.255.252
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface Vlan1
no ip address
shutdown
!
router ospf 100
log-adjacency-changes
network 163.178.10.20 0.0.0.3 area 0
network 163.178.10.32 0.0.0.3 area 0
network 163.178.10.8 0.0.0.7 area 0
!
ip classless
!
ip flow-export version 9
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
```


line con 0

!

line aux 0

!

line vty 0 4

login

!

!

!

End

[Router que conecta con el servidor de Internet](#)

Router3#sh r

Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1027 bytes

!

version 15.1

no service timestamps log datetime msec

no service timestamps debug datetime msec

no service password-encryption

!

hostname Router3

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

ip cef

no ipv6 cef

!

!

!

!

license udi pid CISCO2911/K9 sn FTX15244631-

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

spanning-tree mode pvst

!

!

!

!

!

!

interface GigabitEthernet0/0

description Interfaz que conecta con Router2

ip address 163.178.10.29 255.255.255.252

```
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/1
description Interfaz que conecta con Internet
ip address 200.0.0.2 255.255.255.252
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/2
description Interfaz que conecta con Router1
ip address 163.178.10.34 255.255.255.252
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface Vlan1
no ip address
shutdown
!
router ospf 100
log-adjacency-changes
network 163.178.10.32 0.0.0.3 area 0
network 163.178.10.28 0.0.0.3 area 0
network 200.0.0.0 0.0.0.3 area 0
!
ip classless
!
ip flow-export version 9
!
```

!

!

!

!

!

!

line con 0

!

line aux 0

!

line vty 0 4

login

!

!

!

End

[Router de METICS](#)

ROUTER_METICS#sh r

Building configuration...

Current configuration : 994 bytes

!

version 15.1

no service timestamps log datetime msec

no service timestamps debug datetime msec

no service password-encryption

!

hostname ROUTER_METICS

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

ip cef

no ipv6 cef

!

!

!

!

license udi pid CISCO2911/K9 sn FTX152426SP-

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

spanning-tree mode pvst

!

!

!

!

!

!

interface GigabitEthernet0/0

description hacia Router3

ip address 163.178.10.30 255.255.255.252

duplex auto

speed auto

!

interface GigabitEthernet0/1

description default gateway mask LAN METICS

ip address 163.178.10.1 255.255.255.248

duplex auto

speed auto

!

interface GigabitEthernet0/2

description hacia R1

ip address 163.178.10.26 255.255.255.252

duplex auto

speed auto

!

interface Vlan1

no ip address

shutdown

!

router ospf 100

log-adjacency-changes

network 163.178.10.24 0.0.0.3 area 0

network 163.178.10.28 0.0.0.3 area 0

network 163.178.10.0 0.0.0.7 area 0

!

ip classless

!

ip flow-export version 9

!

!

!

!

!

!

!

line con 0

!

line aux 0

!

line vty 0 4

login

!

!

!

End

[Switch de METICS que conecta con el Servidor de METICS](#)

Switch#sh r

Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1080 bytes

!

version 15.0

```
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
no service password-encryption
```

```
!
```

```
hostname Switch
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
!
```

```
spanning-tree mode pvst
```

```
spanning-tree extend system-id
```

```
!
```

```
interface FastEthernet0/1
```

```
!
```

```
interface FastEthernet0/2
```

```
!
```

```
interface FastEthernet0/3
```

```
!
```

```
interface FastEthernet0/4
```

```
!
```

```
interface FastEthernet0/5
```

```
!
```

```
interface FastEthernet0/6
```

```
!
```

```
interface FastEthernet0/7
```

```
!
```

```
interface FastEthernet0/8
```


!

interface FastEthernet0/9

!

interface FastEthernet0/10

!

interface FastEthernet0/11

!

interface FastEthernet0/12

!

interface FastEthernet0/13

!

interface FastEthernet0/14

!

interface FastEthernet0/15

!

interface FastEthernet0/16

!

interface FastEthernet0/17

!

interface FastEthernet0/18

!

interface FastEthernet0/19

!

interface FastEthernet0/20

!

interface FastEthernet0/21

!

interface FastEthernet0/22

!

```
interface FastEthernet0/23
!
interface FastEthernet0/24
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/1
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/2
!
interface Vlan1
no ip address
shutdown
!
!
!
!
line con 0
!
line vty 0 4
login
line vty 5 15
login
!
!
!
!
end
```

Switch del Centro de Informática que conecta con el Servidor de CI

Switch#sh r

Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1080 bytes

!

version 15.0

no service timestamps log datetime msec

no service timestamps debug datetime msec

no service password-encryption

!

hostname Switch

!

!

!

!

!

!

spanning-tree mode pvst

spanning-tree extend system-id

!

interface FastEthernet0/1

!

interface FastEthernet0/2

!

interface FastEthernet0/3

!

interface FastEthernet0/4

!

interface FastEthernet0/5

!

interface FastEthernet0/6

!

interface FastEthernet0/7

!

interface FastEthernet0/8

!

interface FastEthernet0/9

!

interface FastEthernet0/10

!

interface FastEthernet0/11

!

interface FastEthernet0/12

!

interface FastEthernet0/13

!

interface FastEthernet0/14

!

interface FastEthernet0/15

!

interface FastEthernet0/16

!

interface FastEthernet0/17

!

interface FastEthernet0/18

!

interface FastEthernet0/19

!

interface FastEthernet0/20

!

```
interface FastEthernet0/21
!
interface FastEthernet0/22
!
interface FastEthernet0/23
!
interface FastEthernet0/24
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/1
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/2
!
interface Vlan1
no ip address
shutdown
!
!
!
!
line con 0
!
line vty 0 4
login
line vty 5 15
login
!
!
!
!
```

End

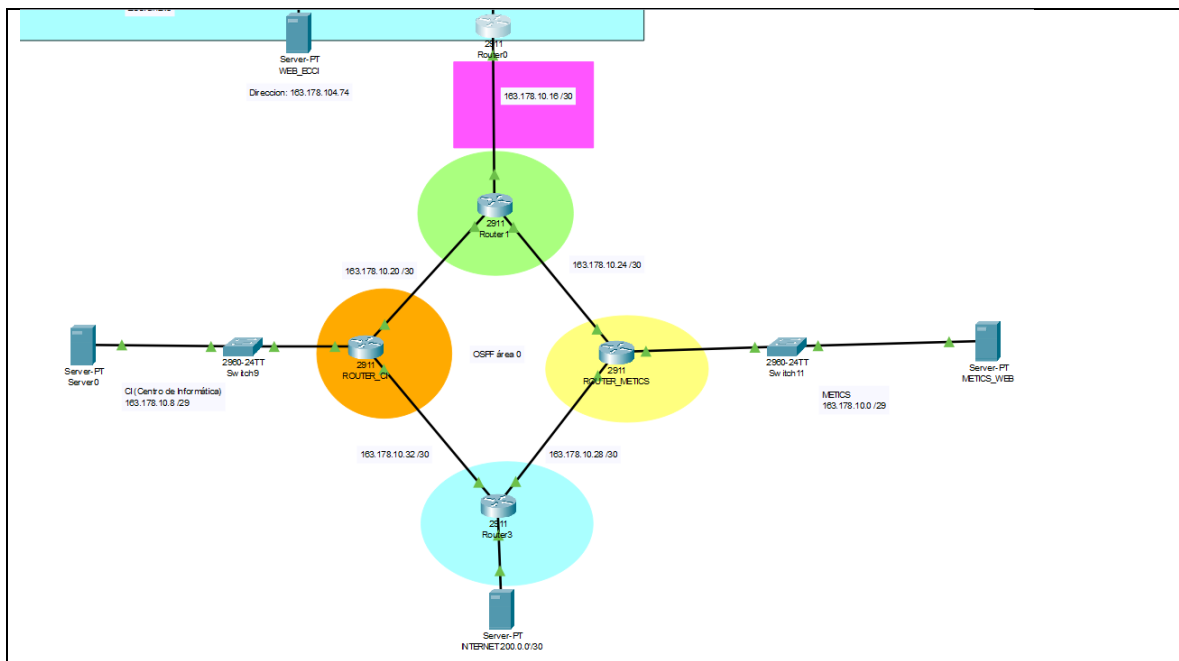
Comandos

Realizar un OSPF en el router

1. Seleccionar el router
2. Enable
3. Conf t
4. Router ospf ?
 - a. Router ospf _Process ID
5. Ejemplo:
 - a. #R1(config)#router ospf 100
6. Network [direccion base] [máscara comodín] área [número de área]
 - a. network 163.178.10.16 0.0.0.3 area 0

Un detalle a destacar es que se realiza con direcciones base, que esté conectada directamente ese router. Es por ello que para el router1 sería

- network 163.178.10.16 0.0.0.3 area 0 (véase cuadro rosado)
- network 163.178.10.20 0.0.0.3 area 0 (entre verde y naranja)
- network 163.178.10.24 0.0.0.3 area 0 (entre verde y amarillo)



Acceder a subinterfaces

- interface GigabitEthernet0/1.105

El encapsulation dot1Q: Es el protocolo que se utiliza para etiquetar los paquetes de las VLANs.

- encapsulation dot1Q 105

Dirección ip del default Gateway, véase que se utiliza la misma que la subinterfaz (105) y posteriormente la máscara de subred.

- description Interfaz conectada a VLAN 105
- ip address 163.178.104.73 255.255.255.248

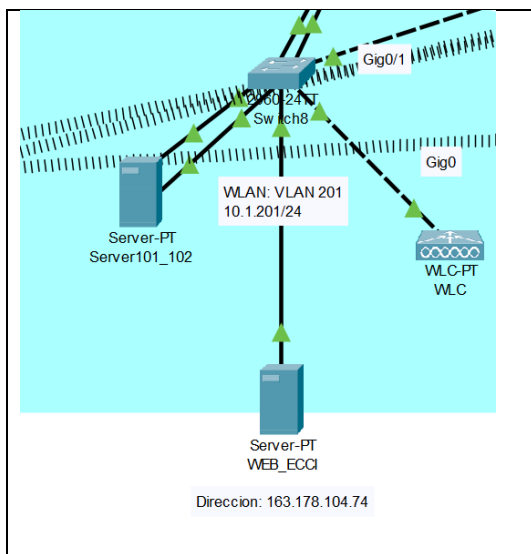
Para filtrar el tráfico entrante

- ip access-group 105 in

Manejo del puerto 80 (HTTP) y 22 (SSH)

En el Router0, que se encuentra en MDF del edificio Anexo, se va a realizar un Access-list 105, se especifica que permita el tráfico tipo tcp [dirección de red del WEB_ECCI] y el puerto que se le va a asignar, en el 80, que como es un puerto muy común, Packet Tracer lo escribe como www

- access-list 105 permit tcp any host 163.178.104.74 eq www
- access-list 105 permit tcp host 163.178.104.74 any established
- access-list 105 permit tcp host 163.178.104.74 any eq www



Para permitir el tráfico SSH entre la PC de MDF del Edificio Anexo.

- Router0(config)#access-list 105 permit tcp host 10.1.106.2 host 163.178.104.74 eq 22

Bloquear el tráfico ICMP

En el Router0, escriba:

1. Access-list 105 deny icmp any host 163.178.104.74
2. [access-list] [number] [deny] [icmp] [any host] [direccion de WEB_ECCI]

Capturas de pantalla

Uso correcto de direcciones IP

Direcciones IP de Servidores

CI (Centro de Informática)
163.178.10.8 /29

Device Name: Server0
Device Model: Server-PT

Port	Link	IP Address	IPv6 Address
FastEthernet0	Up	163.178.10.10/29	<not set>

Gateway: 163.178.10.9

Server-PT
Server0

2960-24TT
Sw Itch9

ROUTER_CI
ROUTER_CI

Port	Link	VLAN	IP Address	IPv6 Address	MAC Address
GigabitEthernet0/0	Up	--	163.178.10.9/29	<not set>	0001.637A.36
GigabitEthernet0/1	Up	--	163.178.10.21/30	<not set>	000C.CF01.50
GigabitEthernet0/2	Up	--	163.178.10.33/30	<not set>	000D.BD15.3E
Vlan1	Down	1	<not set>	<not set>	00D0.D3CA.C3

OSDE Área 0

Physical Location: Intercity > Home City > Corporate Office > Main Wiring Closet > Rack > ROUTER_CI

Como se observa la dirección es 163.178.10.8/29, el router empieza con la primera dirección disponible del rango, y el servidor, utiliza la segunda dirección disponible, con el respectivo gateway

Direcciones IP de router

Un consejo, prestar atención a que direcciones IP asignan a los puertos, porque si por accidente ponen en dos routers la primera dirección disponible del rango, se obtiene un error de overload.

Port	Link	VLAN	IP Address	IPv6 Address
GigabitEthernet0/0	Up	--	163.178.10.29/30	<not set>
GigabitEthernet0/1	Up	--	200.0.0.2/30	<not set>
GigabitEthernet0/2	Up	--	163.178.10.34/30	<not set>
Vlan1	Down	1	<not set>	<not set>

En este caso, como se puede observar, el puerto gig0/0, que es el que conecta al router de la derecha, se utiliza el primer rango disponible, esto con la finalidad de tener un orden, y al ser una máscara de /30, exclusivamente tiene dos posibles direcciones utilizables.

Dirección IP de la PC implementada en el MDF

PC_SSH

Physical **Config** Desktop Programming Attributes

GLOBAL

Settings

Algorithm Settings

INTERFACE

FastEthernet0

Bluetooth

FastEthernet0

Port Status

Bandwidth

Duplex

MAC Address 00D0.BA78.D6D3

IP Configuration

☐ DHCP

☒ Static

IPv4 Address 10.1.106.2

Subnet Mask 255.255.255.0

Gateway/DNS IPv4

☐ DHCP

☒ Static

Default Gateway 10.1.106.1

DNS Server

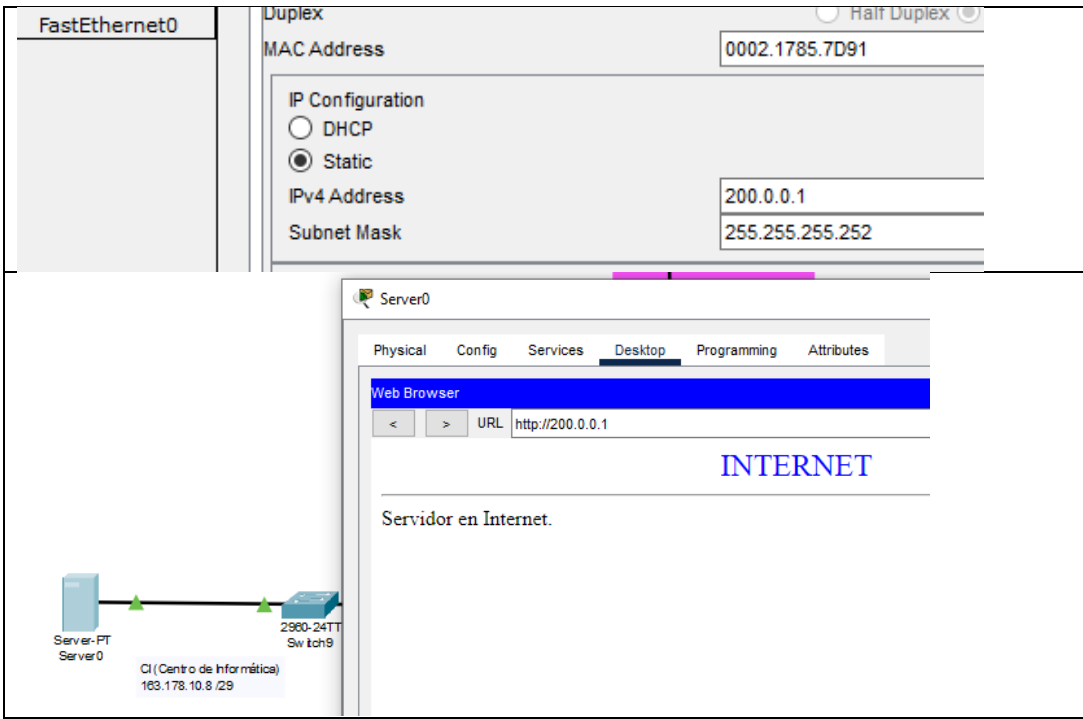
Conectividad exitosa

Conexión a Internet Visualización del URL

Pasos:

1. Seleccione un Server, por ejemplo, el de CI
2. En el margen superior, seleccione Desktop
3. Posteriormente Web Browser









Y ahí se digita la dirección, por ejemplo, si se desea ver la de Internet se digita la dirección IP de la página del server que quiere visualizar, en este caso: 200.0.0.1



Conexión entre los tres servidores										
Fire	Last Status	Source	Destination	Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit	Delete
	Successful	ServerCI	ServerMETICS	ICMP		0.000	N	0	(edit)	
	Successful	ServerMETICS	INTERNET 200.0....	ICMP		0.000	N	1	(edit)	
	Successful	INTERNET 20...	ServerCI	ICMP		0.000	N	2	(edit)	









Conexión entre los Routers										
Fire	Last Status	Source	Destination	Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit	Delete
	Successful	ROUTER_CI	Router1	ICMP		0.000	N	0	(edit)	
	Successful	ROUTER_CI	ROUTER_METICS	ICMP		0.000	N	1	(edit)	
	Successful	ROUTER_CI	Router3	ICMP		0.000	N	2	(edit)	

Conexión de PC de los laboratorios a los diferentes servidores

Fire	Last Status	Source	Destination	Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit	Delete
	Successful	PC0	ServerCI	ICMP		0.000	N	0	(edit)	
	Successful	PC4	ServerCI	ICMP		0.000	N	1	(edit)	
	Successful	PC3	ServerMETICS	ICMP		0.000	N	2	(edit)	
	Successful	PC2	INTERNET 200.0....	ICMP		0.000	N	3	(edit)	

Comunicación infructuosa

En este caso es de lo de “afuera”, es decir lo realizado en la primera etapa, hacía lo de esta segunda etapa

Fire	Last Status	Source	Destination	Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit	Delete
	Failed	Switch3	Router1	ICMP		0.000	N	0	(edit)	
	Failed	Switch1	Router1	ICMP		0.000	N	1	(edit)	
	Failed	Switch0	ROUTER_CI	ICMP		0.000	N	2	(edit)	
	Failed	Switch6	ServerMETICS	ICMP		0.000	N	3	(edit)	