

In []:

```
#S10 T01: Aprenentatge Supervisat
```

In []:

```
#Nivell 1
```

In []:

```
#Exercici 1  
#Crea almenys tres models de classificació diferents per intentar predir el millor possible l'endarreriment  
#dels vols (ArrDelay) de DelayedFlights.csv. Considera si el vol ha arribat tard o no (ArrDelay > 0).
```

In [1]:

```
#Llibreries import  
import numpy as np  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
import pandas as pd
```

In [2]:

```
#Llibreries from  
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split  
from sklearn.datasets import load_boston  
from sklearn import metrics  
from sklearn import svm  
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression  
from sklearn.datasets import load_digits  
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_validate  
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix  
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier  
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler  
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split  
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error  
from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
```

In [3]:

```
#Dataset  
df_dades=pd.read_csv('Python\DelayedFlights.csv', engine="python", error_bad_lines=False, warn_bad_lines=False, sep=',')
```

In [4]:

```
# Netegem el dataset d'atributs innecessaris.  
df_dades.drop(['Year', 'Month', 'DayofMonth', 'DayOfWeek', 'TailNum', 'Cancelled', 'CancellationCode', 'Diverted', 'UniqueCarrier', 'Origin', 'Dest'], axis=1, inplace=True)
```

In [5]:

```
# Suprimim valors no numerics.  
df_dades=df_dades.dropna()
```

In [6]:

```
# Utilitzarem només una petita part de les instàncies del dataframe.  
df_dades=df_dades.head(50)
```

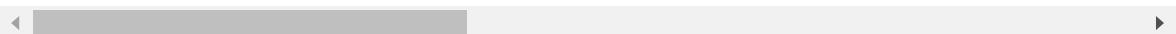
In [235]:

```
df_dades
```

Out[235]:

Unnamed: 0		DepTime	CRSDepTime	ArrTime	CRSArrTime	FlightNum	ActualElapsedTime
3	4	1829.0	1755	1959.0	1925	3920	90.0
5	6	1937.0	1830	2037.0	1940	509	240.0
7	11	1644.0	1510	1845.0	1725	1333	121.0
9	16	1452.0	1425	1640.0	1625	675	228.0
11	18	1323.0	1255	1526.0	1510	4	123.0
12	19	1416.0	1325	1512.0	1435	54	56.0
13	21	1657.0	1625	1754.0	1735	623	57.0
17	26	1422.0	1255	1657.0	1610	188	155.0
19	30	2107.0	1945	2334.0	2230	362	147.0
23	37	1812.0	1650	1927.0	1815	422	135.0
26	40	1326.0	1230	1559.0	1530	1056	153.0
32	48	1450.0	1435	1806.0	1745	3244	136.0
33	49	2245.0	1730	2354.0	1850	186	69.0
34	52	2025.0	1940	2135.0	2100	3154	70.0
35	53	1038.0	945	1314.0	1225	1035	96.0
36	54	1900.0	1850	2123.0	2045	205	143.0
37	56	948.0	925	959.0	940	3430	71.0
38	57	646.0	620	725.0	655	1580	99.0
39	58	1110.0	1040	1136.0	1110	2195	86.0
42	70	1813.0	1735	1936.0	1905	54	143.0
44	74	1734.0	1650	1941.0	1905	23	127.0
47	77	958.0	900	1052.0	950	1574	54.0
49	79	1538.0	1445	1753.0	1710	500	75.0
50	81	2248.0	2125	102.0	2345	890	74.0
51	82	1327.0	1230	1550.0	1500	1171	83.0
53	86	1832.0	1655	148.0	30	302	256.0
54	87	1229.0	1155	1633.0	1555	1079	124.0
56	89	2118.0	2015	144.0	50	2021	146.0
58	91	1739.0	1640	114.0	25	1018	275.0
59	94	1325.0	1240	1841.0	1810	419	196.0
60	95	1506.0	1440	2030.0	2010	2032	204.0
61	96	2039.0	1930	155.0	55	3940	196.0
62	98	1611.0	1535	1849.0	1825	538	98.0
63	99	1824.0	1715	117.0	25	2383	233.0
64	101	2118.0	2015	2224.0	2115	219	66.0
65	102	1818.0	1740	1916.0	1840	391	58.0

Unnamed: 0		DepTime	CRSDepTime	ArrTime	CRSArrTime	FlightNum	ActualElapsedTime
66	104	2146.0	2055	2250.0	2155	815	64.0
67	105	2241.0	1910	2340.0	2010	1072	59.0
71	109	1726.0	1630	1832.0	1740	2284	66.0
72	111	1229.0	1220	1342.0	1325	2874	73.0
73	113	908.0	845	1628.0	1610	1774	260.0
74	114	1817.0	1730	122.0	50	2632	245.0
76	117	1849.0	1740	121.0	30	564	212.0
77	118	1210.0	1200	1905.0	1850	991	235.0
79	121	2232.0	2115	108.0	5	632	96.0
80	122	1512.0	1315	1802.0	1610	706	110.0
81	123	2025.0	1955	2301.0	2245	908	96.0
83	125	1627.0	1600	1916.0	1900	2907	109.0
84	126	1745.0	1710	2017.0	1945	2192	92.0
87	129	1725.0	1620	1940.0	1850	2803	135.0



In [236]:

```
#Correlació de dades.  
df_dades.corr().round(3)
```

Out[236]:

	Unnamed: 0	DepTime	CRSDepTime	ArrTime	CRSArrTime	FlightNum	Ac
Unnamed: 0	1.000	0.130	0.154	-0.189	-0.191	0.174	
DepTime	0.130	1.000	0.980	0.037	0.093	-0.136	
CRSDepTime	0.154	0.980	1.000	0.014	0.092	-0.080	
ArrTime	-0.189	0.037	0.014	1.000	0.890	-0.202	
CRSArrTime	-0.191	0.093	0.092	0.890	1.000	-0.210	
FlightNum	0.174	-0.136	-0.080	-0.202	-0.210	1.000	
ActualElapsedTime	0.072	-0.045	-0.027	-0.364	-0.414	-0.010	
CRSElapsedTime	0.044	-0.025	-0.015	-0.376	-0.426	-0.034	
AirTime	0.029	-0.033	-0.020	-0.372	-0.422	-0.011	
ArrDelay	-0.004	0.444	0.267	0.117	0.045	-0.222	
DepDelay	-0.037	0.455	0.274	0.071	-0.001	-0.249	
Distance	0.124	-0.025	-0.014	-0.451	-0.490	0.024	
TaxiIn	-0.098	0.009	0.038	0.106	0.098	-0.154	
TaxiOut	0.616	-0.159	-0.122	-0.025	-0.042	0.168	
CarrierDelay	-0.013	0.273	0.111	0.188	0.080	-0.125	
WeatherDelay	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
NASDelay	0.074	0.100	0.143	-0.081	-0.108	0.128	
SecurityDelay	-0.069	-0.195	-0.201	-0.070	-0.070	0.114	
LateAircraftDelay	0.003	0.370	0.299	-0.072	-0.023	-0.241	

In [237]:

```
#Assignació de dataset  
X=df_dades #dataset  
y=df_dades['ArrDelay']
```

In [238]:

```
#1. Model de classificació: The K-nearest neighbors
```

In [239]:

#Afegim un nou atribut al dataframe on posem valors True o False si el vol ha arribat tard o no (ArrDelay > 0).

```
for item in df_dades ['ArrDelay']:
    if item>0:
        df_dades['Delayed']=True
    else:
        df_dades['Delayed']=False
```

In [240]:

```
df_dades[['Delayed', 'FlightNum']]
```

Out[240]:

	Delayed	FlightNum
3	True	3920
5	True	509
7	True	1333
9	True	675
11	True	4
12	True	54
13	True	623
17	True	188
19	True	362
23	True	422
26	True	1056
32	True	3244
33	True	186
34	True	3154
35	True	1035
36	True	205
37	True	3430
38	True	1580
39	True	2195
42	True	54
44	True	23
47	True	1574
49	True	500
50	True	890
51	True	1171
53	True	302
54	True	1079
56	True	2021
58	True	1018
59	True	419
60	True	2032
61	True	3940
62	True	538
63	True	2383
64	True	219
65	True	391
66	True	815

	Delayed	FlightNum
67	True	1072
71	True	2284
72	True	2874
73	True	1774
74	True	2632
76	True	564
77	True	991
79	True	632
80	True	706
81	True	908
83	True	2907
84	True	2192
87	True	2803

In [241]:

```
#Divisió de les dades
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.33)
```

In [242]:

```
#Escalat de les dades
scaler = StandardScaler()
scaler.fit(X_train)
X_train = scaler.transform(X_train)
X_test = scaler.transform(X_test)
```

In [243]:

```
classifier = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=4)
classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

Out[243]:

```
KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=4)
```

In [244]:

```
y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)
```


In [268]:

```
print("Accuracy:",metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 0.0

In [269]:

```
print("Precision:",metrics.precision_score(y_test, y_pred, average='weighted',zero_division=0))
```

Precision: 0.0

In [270]:

```
print("Recall:",metrics.recall_score(y_test, y_pred, average='macro',zero_division=0))
```

Recall: 0.0

In [271]:

```
#2. Model de classificació: Support vector machine
```

In [272]:

```
X=df_dades #dataset  
y=df_dades['ArrDelay']
```

In [273]:

```
#Divisió del dataset en train i test.  
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.33)
```

In [274]:

```
clf = svm.SVC(kernel='linear') # Linear Kernel
```

In [275]:

```
clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

Out[275]:

```
SVC(kernel='linear')
```

In [276]:

```
y_pred = clf.predict(X_test)
```


In [278]:

```
print("Accuracy:",metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 0.0

In [279]:

```
print("Precision:",metrics.precision_score(y_test, y_pred, average='weighted', zero_division=0))
```

Precision: 0.0

In [280]:

```
print("Recall:",metrics.recall_score(y_test, y_pred, average='macro', zero_division=0))
```

Recall: 0.0

In [281]:

```
#3. Model de classificació: Regressió Logística I
```

In [282]:

```
X=df_dades #dataset  
y=df_dades['ArrDelay']
```

In [283]:

```
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.33,random_state=0)
```

In [289]:

```
logreg = LogisticRegression(max_iter=2000)
```

In [290]:

```
logreg.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

Out[290]:

```
LogisticRegression(max_iter=2000)
```

In [291]:

```
y_pred=logreg.predict(X_test)
```


In [294]:

```
print("Accuracy:",metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 0.0

In [295]:

```
print("Precision:",metrics.precision_score(y_test, y_pred, average='weighted', zero_division=0))
```

Precision: 0.0

In [296]:

```
print("Recall:",metrics.recall_score(y_test, y_pred, average='macro', zero_division=0))
```

Recall: 0.0

In [297]:

```
#4. Model de classificació: Regressió Logística II
```

In [298]:

```
X=df_dades #dataset  
y=df_dades['ArrDelay']
```

In [299]:

```
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.33,random_state=0)
```

In [304]:

```
logisticRegr = LogisticRegression(max_iter=2000)
```

In [305]:

```
logisticRegr.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

Out[305]:

```
LogisticRegression(max_iter=2000)
```

In [306]:

```
y_pred = logisticRegr.predict(X_test)
```

In [307]:

```
cm = metrics.confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
print(cm)

[[0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1]]
```

In [308]:

```
print("Accuracy:",metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 0.0

In [309]:

```
print("Precision:",metrics.precision_score(y_test, y_pred, average='weighted', zero_division=0))
```

Precision: 0.0

In [310]:

```
print("Recall:",metrics.recall_score(y_test, y_pred, average='macro', zero_division=0))
```

Recall: 0.0

In [227]:

```
#Exercici 2
#Compara els models de classificació utilitzant la precisió (accuracy), una matriu de confusió i d'altres mètriques més avançades.
```

In []:

```
#Accuracy
```

In []:

```
#The K-nearest neighbors: 0.0  
#Support vector machine: 0.0  
#Regressió Logística I: 0.0  
#Regressió Logística II: 0.0
```

In []:

```
#Precision
```

In []:

```
#The K-nearest neighbors: 0.0  
#Support vector machine: 0.0  
#Regressió Logística I: 0.0  
#Regressió Logística II: 0.0
```

In []:

```
#Recall
```

In []:

```
#The K-nearest neighbors: 0.0  
#Support vector machine: 0.0  
#Regressió Logística I: 0.0  
#Regressió Logística II: 0.0
```

In []:

```
#Els valors de Accuracy, Precision i Recall coincideixen en valors numèrics de 0.0  
#Degut al volum alt de dades contingut al dataframe l'execució provocava un enorme ral-  
#lentiment de l'execució del notebook fins al punt de  
#reiniciar la màquina per no donar resposta al manegament de l'eina Jupyter.  
#S'ha procedit a reduir al mínim el conjunt de dades existents al dataframe. Tot reduint el  
#volum del dataframe l'execució del notebook  
#ha funcionat de manera positiva(després d'afinar la parametrització de les sentencies).  
#Entenc els resultats obtinguts (Accuracy, Precision, Recall) al reduir nombre de dades  
#emprades en aquest exercici.
```

In []:

```
#Exercici 3  
#Entrena'ls utilitzant els diferents paràmetres que admeten.
```

In []:

```
#Model A: The K-nearest neighbors
```

In [174]:

```
#Llibreries import  
import numpy as np  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
import pandas as pd
```

In [175]:

```
#Llibreries from
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.datasets import load_boston
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn import svm
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.datasets import load_digits
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_validate
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
```

In [180]:

```
#Escollim els atributs AirTime i Distance
X=df_dades[['AirTime','Distance']].dropna()
y=df_dades['ArrDelay'].dropna() #atribut per realitzar la predicció
```

In [181]:

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test=train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=24)
```

In [182]:

```
train_A=KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=4)
train_A.fit(X_train, y_train)
#Entrenament del model The K-nearest neighbors
predict=train_A.predict(X_test)
```

In [183]:

```
cnf_matrix_A = metrics.confusion_matrix(y_test, predict_A)
cnf_matrix_A
```

Out[183]:

```
array([[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       ...,
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]], dtype=int64)
```

In [185]:

```
print("Accuracy:",metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, predict_A))
```

Accuracy: 0.014953004472677773

In [186]:

```
print("Precision:",metrics.precision_score(y_test, predict_A, average='weighted', zero_division=0))
```

Precision: 0.01126389752081318

In [187]:

```
print("Recall:",metrics.recall_score(y_test, predict_A, average='macro', zero_division=0))
```

Recall: 0.0017027199969205202

In []:

```
#Model B: Support vector machine
```

In []:

```
#Llibreries import
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
```

In []:

```
#Llibreries from
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.datasets import load_boston
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn import svm
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.datasets import load_digits
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_validate
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
```

In [7]:

```
#Escollim els atributs AirTime i Distance
X=df_dades[['AirTime','Distance']].dropna()
y=df_dades['ArrDelay'].dropna() #atribut per realitzar la prediccó
```

In [8]:

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test=train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=24)
```

In [9]:

```
train_B=svm.SVC(kernel='linear') # Linear Kernel
#Entrenament del model Support vector machine
train_B.fit(X_train, y_train)
predict_B = train_B.predict(X_test)
```

In [10]:

```
cnf_matrix_B = metrics.confusion_matrix(y_test, predict_B)
cnf_matrix_B
```

Out[10]:

```
array([[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
       [1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1],  
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0],  
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
       [0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
       [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
       [0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0],  
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]], dtype=int64)
```

In [11]:

```
print("Accuracy:",metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, predict_B))
```

Accuracy: 0.0

In [12]:

```
print("Precision:",metrics.precision_score(y_test, predict_B, average='weighted', zero_division=0))
```

Precision: 0.0

In [13]:

```
print("Recall:",metrics.recall_score(y_test, predict_B, average='macro', zero_division=0))
```

Recall: 0.0

In []:

```
#Model C: Regressió Logística I
```

In [173]:

```
#Llibreries import
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
```

In []:

```
#Libreries from
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.datasets import load_boston
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn import svm
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.datasets import load_digits
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_validate
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
```

In []:

```
#Escollim els atributs AirTime i Distance  
X=df_dades[['AirTime','Distance']].dropna()  
y=df_dades['ArrDelay'].dropna() #atribut per realitzar la predicción
```

In [14]:

```
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test=train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=24)
```

In [52]:

```
train_C=LogisticRegression(max_iter=2000)
#Entrenament del model Regressió logística I
train_C.fit(X_train,y_train)
predict_C=train_C.predict(X_test)
```

In [53]:

```
cnf_matrix_C = metrics.confusion_matrix(y_test, predict_C)
cnf_matrix_C
```

Out[53]:

In [54]:

```
print("Accuracy:",metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, predict_C))
```

Accuracy: 0.0

In [55]:

```
print("Precision:",metrics.precision_score(y_test, predict_C, average='weighted', zero_division=0))
```

Precision: 0.0

In [56]:

```
print("Recall:",metrics.recall_score(y_test, predict_C, average='macro', zero_division=0))
```

Recall: 0.0

In []:

```
#Model D: Regressió logística II
```

In []:

```
#Llibreries import
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
```

In []:

```
#Llibreries from
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.datasets import load_boston
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn import svm
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.datasets import load_digits
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_validate
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
```

In [27]:

```
#Escollim els atributs AirTime i Distance
X=df_dades[['AirTime','Distance']].dropna()
y=df_dades['ArrDelay'].dropna() #atribut per realitzar la prediccio
```

In [28]:

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test=train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=24)
```

In [57]:

```
train_D = LogisticRegression(max_iter=2000)
#Entrenament del model Regressió logística II
train_D.fit(X_train, y_train)
predict_D = train_D.predict(X_test)
```

In [58]:

```
cnf_matrix_D = metrics.confusion_matrix(y_test, predict_D)
cnf_matrix_D
```

Out[58]:

```
array([[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0],
       [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]], dtype=int64)
```

In [59]:

```
print("Accuracy:",metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, predict_D))
```

Accuracy: 0.0

In [60]:

```
print("Precision:",metrics.precision_score(y_test, predict_D, average='weighted', zero_division=0))
```

Precision: 0.0

In [61]:

```
print("Recall:",metrics.recall_score(y_test, predict_D, average='macro', zero_division=0))
```

Recall: 0.0

In []:

```
#Exercici 4
#Compara el seu rendiment utilitzant l'aproximació train/test o cross-validation.
```

In [123]:

```
#Llibreries import
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
```

In [124]:

```
#Llibreries from
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.datasets import load_boston
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn import svm
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.datasets import load_digits
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_validate
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_validate
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score
from sklearn.metrics import recall_score
from sklearn.model_selection import KFold
```

In [126]:

```
#Escollim tots els atributs
X=df_dades[['Distance','TaxiIn','TaxiOut','CarrierDelay','WeatherDelay','NASDelay','SecurityDelay','LateAircraftDelay']].dropna()
y=df_dades['ArrDelay'].dropna() #atribut per realitzar la prediccio
```

In [127]:

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test=train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=0)
```

In [129]:

```
clf=SVM(kernel='linear', C=1, random_state=42)
kfold=KFold(n_splits=2, random_state=None)
scores=cross_val_score(clf, X, y, cv=kfold)
```

In [132]:

```
print("Cross Validation Scores:", scores)
```

```
Cross Validation Scores: [0. 0.]
```

In []:

```
#Nivell 2
```

In []:

```
#Exercici 5  
#Realitza algun procés d'enginyeria de variables per millorar-ne la predicció
```

In [152]:

```
df_dades.dtypes
```

Out[152]:

```
Unnamed: 0          int64  
Year              int64  
Month             int64  
DayofMonth        int64  
DayOfWeek         int64  
DepTime           float64  
CRSDepTime        int64  
ArrTime            float64  
CRSArrTime         int64  
UniqueCarrier      object  
FlightNum          int64  
TailNum            object  
ActualElapsedTime  float64  
CRSElapsedTime    float64  
AirTime            float64  
ArrDelay           float64  
DepDelay           float64  
Origin             object  
Dest               object  
Distance           int64  
TaxiIn             float64  
TaxiOut            float64  
Cancelled          int64  
CancellationCode   object  
Diverted           int64  
CarrierDelay       float64  
WeatherDelay       float64  
NASDelay           float64  
SecurityDelay      float64  
LateAircraftDelay float64  
dtype: object
```

In [153]:

```
#Standardització d'atributs numèrics de tipus int.  
df_dades[['CRSDepTime', 'CRSArrTime', 'FlightNum', 'Distance']]
```

Out[153]:

	CRSDepTime	CRSArrTime	FlightNum	Distance
0	1955	2225	335	810
1	735	1000	3231	810
2	620	750	448	515
3	1755	1925	3920	515
4	1915	2110	378	688
...
1936753	1220	1552	1621	906
1936754	600	749	1631	481
1936755	847	1010	1631	689
1936756	1240	1437	1639	533
1936757	1103	1418	1641	874

1936758 rows × 4 columns

In [154]:

```
#StandardScaler per valors numèrics del dataframe df_dades  
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler  
#Implementation  
data = df_dades[['CRSDepTime', 'CRSArrTime', 'FlightNum', 'Distance']]  
data = data.dropna() #Esborrem valors NaN  
scaler = StandardScaler() #  
scaler.fit(data) #  
print('<-- Dataframe wcupmatch_df preprocessat --> \n', scaler.transform(data))
```

```
<-- Dataframe wcupmatch_df preprocessat -->  
[[ 1.14775327  1.27148381 -0.95092383  0.07713737]  
[-1.72441169 -1.36499661  0.53825054  0.07713737]  
[-1.99514855 -1.90305383 -0.89281723 -0.43637094]  
...  
[-1.46073753 -1.34347432 -0.28449773 -0.13348807]  
[-0.53552373 -0.42447257 -0.28038399 -0.40503823]  
[-0.85805373 -0.46536492 -0.27935556  0.18854257]]
```

In [155]:

```
scaled_data = scaler.transform(data)  
print(scaled_data.mean(axis = 0))
```

[1.47159791e-16 1.69377573e-16 8.00661965e-17 4.03852956e-17]

In [156]:

```
print('<!-- Dataframe wcupmatch_df preprocessat --&gt; \n', scaler.mean_)</pre>
```

```
<-- Dataframe wcupmatch_df preprocessat -->
[1467.47264398 1634.22464087 2184.26323629  765.68615903]
```

In [157]:

```
#Standardització d'atributs numèrics de tipus float.
df_dades[['DeptTime','ArrTime','ActualElapsedTime','CRSElapsedTime','AirTime','ArrDelay',
,'TaxiIn','TaxiOut','CarrierDelay','WeatherDelay','NASDelay','SecurityDelay','LateAircr
aftDelay']]
```

Out[157]:

	DepTime	ArrTime	ActualElapsedTime	CRSElapsedTime	AirTime	ArrDelay	TaxiIn
0	2003.0	2211.0	128.0	150.0	116.0	-14.0	4.0
1	754.0	1002.0	128.0	145.0	113.0	2.0	5.0
2	628.0	804.0	96.0	90.0	76.0	14.0	3.0
3	1829.0	1959.0	90.0	90.0	77.0	34.0	3.0
4	1940.0	2121.0	101.0	115.0	87.0	11.0	4.0
...
1936753	1250.0	1617.0	147.0	152.0	120.0	25.0	9.0
1936754	657.0	904.0	127.0	109.0	78.0	75.0	15.0
1936755	1007.0	1149.0	162.0	143.0	122.0	99.0	8.0
1936756	1251.0	1446.0	115.0	117.0	89.0	9.0	13.0
1936757	1110.0	1413.0	123.0	135.0	104.0	-5.0	8.0

1936758 rows × 13 columns



In [158]:

```
#StandardScaler per valors float del dataframe df_dades
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
#Implementation
data = df_dades[['DepTime','ArrTime','ActualElapsedTime','CRSElapsedTime','AirTime','ArrDelay','TaxiIn','TaxiOut','CarrierDelay','WeatherDelay','NASDelay','SecurityDelay','LateAircraftDelay']]
data = data.dropna() #Esborrem valors NaN
scaler = StandardScaler() #
scaler.fit(data) #
print('<-- Dataframe wcupmatch_df preprocessat --> \n', scaler.transform(data))

<-- Dataframe wcupmatch_df preprocessat --
[[ 5.94651689e-01  5.86104520e-01 -6.27665526e-01 ... -4.43993094e-01
-4.45624906e-02  1.59399800e-01]
[ 8.32364614e-01  7.19679633e-01  1.44713010e+00 ... -4.43993094e-01
-4.45624906e-02  5.16076899e-01]
[ 1.87458253e-01  3.90879354e-01 -1.98874430e-01 ... -4.43993094e-01
-4.45624906e-02  1.11053873e+00]
...
[-6.79753714e-01  4.29023148e-04  1.60756811e-01 ... -4.43993094e-01
-4.45624906e-02 -7.83849329e-02]
[-1.98497376e+00 -1.22058451e+00 -1.15882605e-01 ...  8.80312453e-02
-4.45624906e-02 -6.01511345e-01]
[-1.21460780e+00 -8.01021656e-01  3.68236373e-01 ...  1.17588153e-01
-4.45624906e-02  1.27698804e+00]]
```

In [159]:

```
scaled_data = scaler.transform(data)
print(scaled_data.mean(axis = 0))

[ 1.67000508e-16 -5.94184619e-17  1.26856593e-16 -1.62443878e-16
 5.51807955e-17 -2.26008873e-17  1.85910525e-17 -1.19839383e-17
-2.55399140e-17  1.76797264e-17 -5.22018983e-17 -4.46549790e-18
 5.17633226e-17]
```

In [160]:

```
print('<-- Dataframe wcupmatch_df preprocessat --> \n', scaler.mean_)

<-- Dataframe wcupmatch_df preprocessat --
[1.55883218e+03 1.61674948e+03 1.35377881e+02 1.31764029e+02
1.07420290e+02 6.32912084e+01 7.29723572e+00 2.06603550e+01
1.91793989e+01 3.70357070e+00 1.50216355e+01 9.01371396e-02
2.52964662e+01]
```

In [161]:

```
#Depuració d'outliers.
```

In [162]:

```
#L'atribut WeatherDelay té valors de 1000 o superiors. Interpretem que es tracta de val  
ors outliers  
print(data[ 'WeatherDelay' ].head(50)>=1000)
```

```
3    False  
5    False  
7    False  
9    False  
11   False  
12   False  
13   False  
17   False  
19   False  
23   False  
26   False  
32   False  
33   False  
34   False  
35   False  
36   False  
37   False  
38   False  
39   False  
42   False  
44   False  
47   False  
49   False  
50   False  
51   False  
53   False  
54   False  
56   False  
58   False  
59   False  
60   False  
61   False  
62   False  
63   False  
64   False  
65   False  
66   False  
67   False  
71   False  
72   False  
73   False  
74   False  
76   False  
77   False  
79   False  
80   False  
81   False  
83   False  
84   False  
87   False  
Name: WeatherDelay, dtype: bool
```

In [163]:

```
#Esborrem les instàncies que hem indicat com a outliers  
data.drop(data[data.WeatherDelay >= 1000].index, inplace=True)
```

In [164]:

```
data['WeatherDelay']
```

Out[164]:

```
3      0.0  
5      0.0  
7      0.0  
9      0.0  
11     0.0  
...  
1936751    0.0  
1936752    0.0  
1936753    0.0  
1936754    57.0  
1936755    0.0  
Name: WeatherDelay, Length: 1247476, dtype: float64
```

In [165]:

```
data
```

Out[165]:

	DepTime	ArrTime	ActualElapsedTime	CRSElapsedTime	AirTime	ArrDelay	TaxiIn
3	1829.0	1959.0	90.0	90.0	77.0	34.0	3.0
5	1937.0	2037.0	240.0	250.0	230.0	57.0	3.0
7	1644.0	1845.0	121.0	135.0	107.0	80.0	6.0
9	1452.0	1640.0	228.0	240.0	213.0	15.0	7.0
11	1323.0	1526.0	123.0	135.0	110.0	16.0	4.0
...
1936751	921.0	1112.0	111.0	98.0	82.0	64.0	8.0
1936752	1552.0	1735.0	43.0	58.0	27.0	17.0	9.0
1936753	1250.0	1617.0	147.0	152.0	120.0	25.0	9.0
1936754	657.0	904.0	127.0	109.0	78.0	75.0	15.0
1936755	1007.0	1149.0	162.0	143.0	122.0	99.0	8.0

1247476 rows × 13 columns

In [166]:

```
print(max(data['WeatherDelay']))#Ara el valor outlier per amunt és 996.0
```

996.0

In [167]:

```
#L'atribut WeatherDelay té valors de 0.0. Interpretarem que es tracta de valors outliers.  
print(data['WeatherDelay']==0.0)
```

```
3      True  
5      True  
7      True  
9      True  
11     True  
...  
1936751    True  
1936752    True  
1936753    True  
1936754    False  
1936755    True  
Name: WeatherDelay, Length: 1247476, dtype: bool
```

In [168]:

```
#Esborrem les instàncies que hem indicat com a outliers  
data.drop(data[data.WeatherDelay == 0.0].index, inplace=True)
```

In [170]:

```
print(min(data['WeatherDelay'], default="EMPTY"))##Ara el valor outlier per sota és 1.0
```

1.0

In []:

```
#Nivell 3
```

In []:

```
#Exercici 6  
#No utilitzis la variable DepDelay a l'hora de fer prediccions
```

In [1]:

```
#Llibreries import  
import numpy as np  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
import pandas as pd
```

In [2]:

```
#Llibreries from
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.datasets import load_boston
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn import svm
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.datasets import load_digits
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_validate
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
```

In [3]:

```
#Dataset
df_dades=pd.read_csv('Python\DelayedFlights.csv', engine="python", error_bad_lines=False, warn_bad_lines=False, sep=',')
```

In [4]:

```
# Netegem el dataset d'atributs innecessaris.
df_dades.drop(['Year', 'Month', 'DayofMonth', 'DayOfWeek', 'TailNum', 'Cancelled', 'CancellationCode', 'Diverted', 'UniqueCarrier', 'Origin', 'Dest'], axis=1, inplace=True)
```

In [5]:

```
# Netegem també el dataset de l'atribut DepDelay.
df_dades.drop(['DepDelay'], axis=1, inplace=True)
```

In [6]:

```
# Suprimim valors no numerics.
df_dades=df_dades.dropna()
```

In [7]:

```
# Utilitzarem només una petita part de les instàncies del dataframe.
df_dades=df_dades.head(50)
```

In [8]:

```
df_dades.corr().round(3)
```

Out[8]:

	Unnamed: 0	DepTime	CRSDepTime	ArrTime	CRSArrTime	FlightNum	Act
Unnamed: 0	1.000	0.130	0.154	-0.189	-0.191	0.174	
DepTime	0.130	1.000	0.980	0.037	0.093	-0.136	
CRSDepTime	0.154	0.980	1.000	0.014	0.092	-0.080	
ArrTime	-0.189	0.037	0.014	1.000	0.890	-0.202	
CRSArrTime	-0.191	0.093	0.092	0.890	1.000	-0.210	
FlightNum	0.174	-0.136	-0.080	-0.202	-0.210	1.000	
ActualElapsedTime	0.072	-0.045	-0.027	-0.364	-0.414	-0.010	
CRSElapsedTime	0.044	-0.025	-0.015	-0.376	-0.426	-0.034	
AirTime	0.029	-0.033	-0.020	-0.372	-0.422	-0.011	
ArrDelay	-0.004	0.444	0.267	0.117	0.045	-0.222	
Distance	0.124	-0.025	-0.014	-0.451	-0.490	0.024	
TaxiIn	-0.098	0.009	0.038	0.106	0.098	-0.154	
TaxiOut	0.616	-0.159	-0.122	-0.025	-0.042	0.168	
CarrierDelay	-0.013	0.273	0.111	0.188	0.080	-0.125	
WeatherDelay	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
NASDelay	0.074	0.100	0.143	-0.081	-0.108	0.128	
SecurityDelay	-0.069	-0.195	-0.201	-0.070	-0.070	0.114	
LateAircraftDelay	0.003	0.370	0.299	-0.072	-0.023	-0.241	

In [9]:

```
X=df_dades #dataset  
y=df_dades['ArrDelay'] #Atribut per realitzar la prediccio
```

In [10]:

```
#1. Model de classificacio: The K-nearest neighbors
```

In [11]:

#Afegim un nou atribut al dataframe on posem valors True o False si el vol ha arribat tard o no (ArrDelay > 0).

```
for item in df_dades ['ArrDelay']:
    if item>0:
        df_dades['Delayed']=True
    else:
        df_dades['Delayed']=False
```

In [12]:

```
df_dades[['Delayed', 'FlightNum']]
```

Out[12]:

	Delayed	FlightNum
3	True	3920
5	True	509
7	True	1333
9	True	675
11	True	4
12	True	54
13	True	623
17	True	188
19	True	362
23	True	422
26	True	1056
32	True	3244
33	True	186
34	True	3154
35	True	1035
36	True	205
37	True	3430
38	True	1580
39	True	2195
42	True	54
44	True	23
47	True	1574
49	True	500
50	True	890
51	True	1171
53	True	302
54	True	1079
56	True	2021
58	True	1018
59	True	419
60	True	2032
61	True	3940
62	True	538
63	True	2383
64	True	219
65	True	391
66	True	815

	Delayed	FlightNum
67	True	1072
71	True	2284
72	True	2874
73	True	1774
74	True	2632
76	True	564
77	True	991
79	True	632
80	True	706
81	True	908
83	True	2907
84	True	2192
87	True	2803

In [13]:

```
#Divisió de les dades
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.33)
```

In [14]:

```
#Escalat de les dades
scaler = StandardScaler()
scaler.fit(X_train)
X_train = scaler.transform(X_train)
X_test = scaler.transform(X_test)
```

In [15]:

```
classifier = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=4)
classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

Out[15]:

KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=4)

In [16]:

```
y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)
```


In [103]:

```
print("Precision sense atribut DelDelay:",metrics.precision_score(y_test, y_pred, average='weighted',zero_division=0))
```

Precision sense atribut DelDelay: 0.0

In [104]:

```
print("Recall sense atribut DelDelay:",metrics.recall_score(y_test, y_pred, average='macro',zero_division=0))
```

Recall sense atribut DelDelay: 0.0

In [22]:

```
#2. Model de classificació: Support vector machine
```

In [23]:

```
X=df_dades #dataset  
y=df_dades['ArrDelay']
```

In [24]:

```
#Divisió del dataset en train i test.  
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.33)
```

In [25]:

```
clf = svm.SVC(kernel='linear') # Linear Kernel
```

In [26]:

```
clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

Out[26]:

```
SVC(kernel='linear')
```

In [27]:

```
y_pred = clf.predict(X_test)
```


In [100]:

```
print("Precision sense atribut DelDelay:",metrics.precision_score(y_test, y_pred, average='weighted', zero_division=0))
```

Precision sense atribut DelDelay: 0.0

In [101]:

```
print("Recall sense atribut DelDelay:",metrics.recall_score(y_test, y_pred, average='macro', zero_division=0))
```

Recall sense atribut DelDelay: 0.0

In [32]:

```
#3. Model de classificació: Regressió Logística I
```

In [33]:

```
X=df_dades #dataset  
y=df_dades['ArrDelay']
```

In [34]:

```
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.33,random_state=0)
```

In [86]:

```
logreg = LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)
```

In [87]:

```
logreg.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

Out[87]:

```
LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)
```

In [88]:

```
y_pred=logreg.predict(X_test)
```


In [96]:

```
print("Accuracy sense atribut DelDelay:",metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
```

Accuracy sense atribut DelDelay: 0.0

In [97]:

```
print("Precision sense atribut DelDelay:",metrics.precision_score(y_test, y_pred, average='weighted', zero_division=0))
```

Precision sense atribut DelDelay: 0.0

In [98]:

```
print("Recall sense atribut DelDelay:",metrics.recall_score(y_test, y_pred, average='macro', zero_division=0))
```

Recall sense atribut DelDelay: 0.0

In [73]:

```
#4. Model de classificació: Regressió Logística II
```

In [74]:

```
X=df_dades #dataset  
y=df_dades['ArrDelay']
```

In [75]:

```
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.33,random_state=0)
```

In [79]:

```
logisticRegr = LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)
```

In [80]:

```
logisticRegr.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

Out[80]:

```
LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)
```

In [81]:

```
y_pred = logisticRegr.predict(X_test)
```

In [82]:

```
cm = metrics.confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
print(cm)

[[0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
```

In [93]:

```
print("Accuracy sense atribut DelDelay:",metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
```

Accuracy sense atribut DelDelay: 0.0

In [94]:

```
print("Precision sense atribut DelDelay:",metrics.precision_score(y_test, y_pred, average='weighted', zero_division=0))
```

Precision sense atribut DelDelay: 0.0

In [95]:

```
print("Recall sense atribut DelDelay:",metrics.recall_score(y_test, y_pred, average='macro', zero_division=0))
```

Recall sense atribut DelDelay: 0.0

In []: