

# Probability And Mathematical Statistics

## Homework 4

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### 1.

**a**

$$\begin{aligned} P(X=Y) &= \sum_{k=1}^{+\infty} P(X=Y=k) \\ &= \sum_{k=1}^{+\infty} P(X=k)P(Y=k) \\ &= \sum_{k=1}^{+\infty} ((1-p)(1-q))^{k-1} pq \\ &= \frac{pq}{p+q-pq} \end{aligned}$$

**b**

$$\begin{aligned} P(\min(X,Y)=k) &= \sum_{i=k}^{+\infty} P(X=k, Y=i) + P(X=i, Y=k) - P(X=i, Y=i) \\ &= (p+q)(1-p)^{k-1}(1-q)^{k-1} - \frac{pq((1-p)(1-q))^{k-1}}{p+q-pq} \\ &= (p+q - \frac{pq}{p+q-pq})(1-p)^{k-1}(1-q)^{k-1} \end{aligned}$$