Vector	Notes	Mitigation/Prevention
Spoofing	How do we distinguish users?	Tamper-resistant UID, EID, GID values
Tampering	Can an unauthorised user modify system data?	Review user, group, directory and file permissions
Repudiation	Can a malicious user hide his trail?	Log files should be append only and only accessible by root
Information Leakage	Can an unauthorised user modify system data?	Encryption of sensitive data at rest and in transit, Review user, group, directory and file permissions, Review default service configuration
Denial of Service	Can a non-admin user exhaust resources?	Set resource limits per user
Elevation of Privileges	Can a user increase his ablity to work with system resources?	Patching as soon as it gets published, Run only necessary services, Review user, group, directory and file permissions