

ΕΘΝΙΚΟ ΜΕΤΣΟΒΙΟ ΠΟΛΥΤΕΧΝΕΙΟ

Σχολή Ηλεκτρολόγων Μηχανικών και Μηχανικών Υπολογιστών,

Τομέας Επικοινωνιών, Ηλεκτρονικής και Συστημάτων Πληροφορικής

Ροή Δ, Μάθημα: Ασφάλεια Δικτύων Υπολογιστών (Εξάμηνο 8°)

Τρίτη Εργαστηριακή Άσκηση : Φύλλο Απαντήσεων

Συγκέντρωση πληροφοριών και ανίχνευση αδυναμιών σε δίκτυα υπολογιστών

Ονοματεπώνυμο: ΜΙΧΑΛΗΣ ΠΑΠΑΔΟΠΟΥΛΛΟΣ

Αριθμός Μητρώου: 031 14702

Εξάμηνο: 8

www.ethz.ch

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Documents and Settings\labuser>nslookup www.ethz.ch
Server: achilles.noc.ntua.gr
Address: 147.102.222.210

Non-authoritative answer:
Name: www.ethz.ch
Address: 129.132.19.216

C:\Documents and Settings\labuser>_
```

set type=A

IP Address: 129.132.19.216 DNS: dummy-ns.ethz.ch

Our DNS: [achilles.noc.ntua.gr] 147.102.222.210

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe-nslookup

C:\Documents and Settings\labuser>nslookup
Default Server: achilles.noc.ntua.gr
Address: 147.102.222.210

> type=PTR
Server: achilles.noc.ntua.gr
Address: 147.102.222.210

*** achilles.noc.ntua.gr can't find type=PTR: Non-existent domain
> set type=PTR
> www.ethz.ch
Server: achilles.noc.ntua.gr
Address: 147.102.222.210

ethz.ch

primary name server = dummy-ns.ethz.ch
responsible mail addr = hostmaster.ethz.ch
serial = 2010079554
refresh = 10800 (3 hours)
retry = 3600 (1 hour)
expire = 1814400 (21 days)
default TTL = 600 (10 mins)
```

MX:

set type=MX

Ερώτηση 3.2

www.mit.edu

echo request type = 8, code =0

payload = 32bytes

65:66:67:68:69

Ερώτηση 3.3

www.princeton.edu

echo request type = 8, code =0

protocol = icmp

payload = 64 bytes όλα μηδενικά

απαντήσεις : echo reply type = 0, code =0

Ναι μπορει να υλοποιηθει μεσω TCP οπως και σε Λ/Σ GNU/Linux

Ερώτηση 3.4

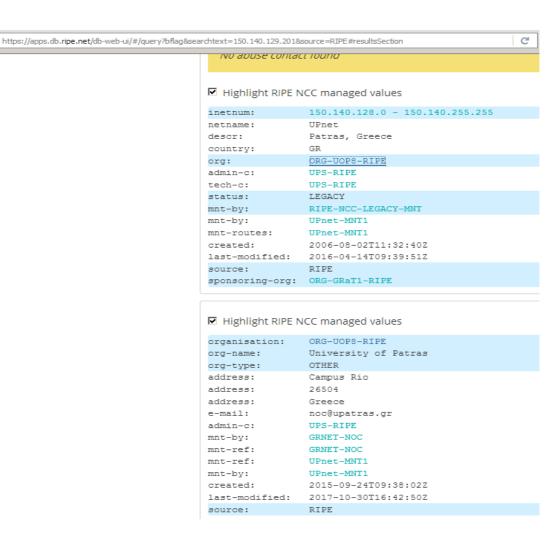
www.upatras.gr

Εργαλείο IP whois του RIPE: https://apps.db.ripe.net/search/query.html

Subnet: 150.140.128.0 – 150.140.255.255 Address: 26504 Campus Rio, Patras, Greece

organisation: ORG-UOP8-RIPE

AS: 5408



nic.grnet.gr

Εργαλείο looking glass της Hurricane Electric: https://lg.he.net/

Ερώτηση 3.6

Εργαλείο Visual Traceroute: http://en.dnstools.ch/visual-traceroute.html

Ερώτηση 3.7 www.ntua.gr

Ερώτηση 3.8

Παρατηρουμε οτι χρησιμοποιεί UDP για την αποστολή των πακετων.

32 byte payload

A..Z

Διαφορα με Windows: Χρηση UDP και το περιεχομενο του payload στα Windows ειναι σε HEX το ακολουθο:

61:62:63:64:65:66:67:68:69:6a:6b:6c:6d:6e:6f:70:71:72:73:74:75:76:77:61:62:63:64:65:66:67:68:69

Ερώτηση 3.9

Unable to connect to remote host : connection refused ότι η υπηρεσία είναι κλειστή. Γνωρίζουμε οτι τρέχει server Lighthttp v1.4.35 connection close Bad request 400.

```
HTTP/1.1 400 Bad Request
Content-Type: text/html
Content-Length: 349
Connection: close
Date: Mon, 16 Apr 2018 08:11:03 GMT
Server: lighttpd/1.4.35

<
```

Ερώτηση 3.11

10.10.10.2

Ερώτηση 3.12

Ζητούμενη τεχνική scan: FIN

```
🧖 DebianVM [Σε λειτουργία] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
Αρχείο Μηχανή Προβολή Εισαγωγή Συσκευές Βοήθεια
INFO: Can't import python Crypto lib. Disabled certificate manipulation too Welcome to Scapy (2.2.0)
>>> dstip = "10.10.10.2
File "<console>", line 1
dstip = "10.10.10.2.2
SyntaxError: EOL while scanning string literal
>>> dstip = "10.10.10.2"
>>> dport = 23
 >>> resp = sr1(IP(dst=dstip)/TCP(dport=23,flags="F"),timeout=5)
Begin emission:
.Finished to send 1 packets.
Received 2 packets, got 1 answers, remaining O packets
 >>> hexdump(resp)
E..(..@.@.....
 >>> resp.flags
 >> type(resp)
 (class 'scapy.layers.inet.IP'>
 >> resp.getlayer(TCP).flags
                                                            👂 💿 🗗 🤌 📋 🖳 🔐 🔘 🔗 🗗 Right
```

TCP PORT 23 IS CLOSED

```
>>> resp = sr1(IP(dst=dstip)/TCP(dport=22,flags="F"),timeout=5)
Begin emission:
.Finished to send 1 packets.

Received 1 packets, got 0 answers, remaining 1 packets
>>> resp.getlayer(TCP).flags
Traceback (most recent call last):
   File "<console>", line 1, in <module>
AttributeError: 'NoneType' object has no attribute 'getlayer'
>>> type(resp)
<type 'NoneType'>
```

TCP PORT 22 IS OPEN|FILTERED

Ερώτηση 3.13

52000 - 53999

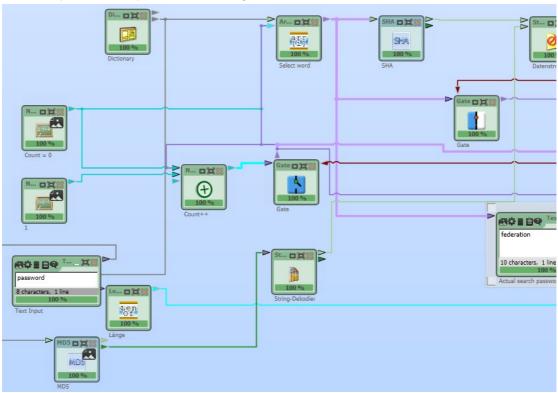
10.10.10.3

Ερώτηση 3.15

Username: user

Password Hash: 5F 4D CC 3B 5A A7 65 D6 1D 83 27 DE B8 82 CF 99

Dictionary Attack (CrypTool - Running)



Cracked Hash: password

ssh user@10.10.10.2

```
夜 DebianVM [Σε λειτουργία] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
                                                                                                      Αρχείο Μηχανή Προβολή Εισαγωγή Συσκευές Βοήθεια
 ast login: Wed May 13 20:39:58 2015 from 10.10.10.4
FreeBSD 10.1–RELEASE (GENERIC) #0 r274401: Tue Nov 11 22:51:51 UTC 2014
Welcome to FreeBSD!
Release Notes, Errata: https://www.FreeBSD.org/releases/
Security Advisories: https://www.FreeBSD.org/security/
FreeBSD Handbook: https://www.FreeBSD.org/handbook/
FreeBSD FAQ: https://www.FreeBSD.org/faq/
Questions List: https://lists.FreeBSD.org/mailman/listinfo/freebsd-questions/
 reeBSD Forums:
                               https://forums.FreeBSD.org/
Documents installed with the system are in the /usr/local/share/doc/freebsd/
directory, or can be installed later with: pkg install en–freebsd–doc
For other languages, replace "en" with a language code like de or fr.
Show the version of FreeBSD installed: freebsd–version ; uname –a
Please include that output and any error messages when posting questions.
Introduction to manual pages: man man
FreeBSD directory layout:
Edit /etc/motd to change this login announcement.
This account is currently not available.
 Connection to 10.10.10.2 closed.
 root@debian:/home/lab#
                                                                    👂 🗿 🗗 🤌 📄 🖳 🖺 🔘 🚫 🚱 Right Ctrl 🦼
```

FTP:

```
root@debian:/home/lab# ftp user@10.10.10.2

ftp: user@10.10.10.2: Name or service not known

ftp> root@debian:/home/lab# ^C

root@debian:/home/lab# ftp 10.10.10.2

Connected to 10.10.10.2.

220----- Welcome to Pure-FTPd [privsep] [TLS] -----

220-You are user number 1 of 15 allowed.

220-Local time is now 12:15. Server port: 21.

220-This is a private system – No anonymous login

220 You will be disconnected after 15 minutes of inactivity.

Name (10.10.10.2:root): user

331 User user OK. Password required

Password:

230 OK. Current directory is /

Remote system type is UNIX.

Using binary mode to transfer files.
```

HTTP/HTTPS:

```
root@debian:/home/lab# telnet 10.10.10.2 80
Trying 10.10.10.2...
Connected to 10.10.10.2.
Escape character is '^]'.
^]
telnet> Connection closed.
root@debian:/home/lab# telnet 10.10.10.2 443
Trying 10.10.10.2...
Connected to 10.10.10.2.
Escape character is '^]'.
```

NMAP PORTSCAN:

```
root@debian:/home/lab# nmap -Pn 10.10.10.2

Starting Nmap 6.47 ( http://nmap.org ) at 2018–04–16 12:16 EEST

Nmap scan report for 10.10.10.2

Host is up (0.0015s latency).

Not shown: 996 closed ports

PORT STATE SERVICE

21/tcp open ftp

22/tcp open ssh

80/tcp open http

443/tcp open https

MAC Address: 08:00:27:0F:36:25 (Cadmus Computer Systems)
```

Ερώτηση 3.17 greg Ερώτηση 3.18

Ερώτηση 3.19

Ερώτηση 3.20

keuset 03114702.pem

----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY---Proc-Type: 4,ENCRYPTED
DEK-Info: DES-EDE3-CBC,AAFE3EABF8514113

YY8iBtaWORT407NoGOhKiZpccuc7MvA2/I4SpRQjgN6w+F9RmOSJcLbobqndjI/H
p36WOIfXck5hT4VZqkcln2iiuUCZbmlUnRGw4QS9T1tmqno4AJeXaDf4CIUEFXpP
Gid8QEhAqNLPWuIQGOZUmGQM41TXZHpPA4jsuj1vScbD/pM99TEPDHfhJ2BuMAsu
tYT8xOWaXRafS+zD/GD6FLmDUoh7zoOnuC9Fw8v11ddqV/g2A0yORYsxSMjjvG+i
hmLgqGxWWUkYIDM2i/jtCmNs6CQK8vq1ne1AlJ2hYMUpFnKYvFMvb9vOE8Colh170
b1PF2NR6T2hhSbWDIKdkMeCHdzA3XP/iYeww3J1qzjedX3z0d7GKXj11XqSR50jQ
Nuiv4D33FN9Kk7pBWvN8PCPrVbTJI2vXY8tJuvZm8AhLCYyCMzKehezdvQJsf0/a
P40Y0IJsnnHLuJM1KMAZsIIkAJFU7b8kYhJbJDh9St1TMOL7dtnQiJro1rr9Xuts
YKn65qrTKoocN5NGeY4+KXNJc7q6ZbGvda/FVSU8JCpp0y47Pol4cs48znCZdNXT
73+BD0bDdG+Qi0N/YQss+HsI0J0xD7ftswiDGU+tRGB36Ayhd/Ocd+EiMZ03dKWb
4X2L3KM4+3Jc2uJDtwpz3mE5ejH3/GXfkrMdoqI4pai8+Fw3PcgjEGAYSrT5LKwF
pLKuPivSx/F0cA42IHAioHirn7g920G719IJDaqDV0Vd5SN+C57/jZ3rL55HDSya
FfmLmkt/4LuIs4uc1VvisaaH8hoaSvkU300URdPGdKg+vUjRpgt7XzAERxhGfXl1
PXXdMYrqR8prbDWzCSESLD2fCcZCHdhsUYt3WbZG8jjVLH0NGTnoT9g6hOhi5idl
/6XuXhXT43pU59jhp8mlQtc09S0BdBCCYdIhbmWCf5ATH1JG2SroeR9pnt6/9D9E
FKQ0qzF6njgI+R0nbew+x74faFlnEW+Gatc9288u6Jm8Jb9PQVzPviZPRzLsCPKJ
kDRZBEtZt+Cm/dxcZlD3xQCxsxZbAli7eJC/LVUcpEFw7JNEUcQCDDAKI4kkXvwg
kCVRnqLMyF0uT3x2I7NevBZxXjy0mBN5knMfwYaRjU7ycbeSdQAPIVjYL9kgDe8q
yt1S6G0gDGBsr3fqA2mPjs+nm1n2asb64afqeS5oM0Bxetk/TADxv/JAA36QUvom
iWPFGpmh/CMgdmH2grPCU7kSGG700+i05uoz+fIs64fDCRqQ4Vd1YRIwHn1/PJUC

----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY----

MIIEpQIBAAKCAQEAOzj1Nk6rqo8KPSHMOOkvkLmjkFyWF/rYPTZ/1s8an9N5/6XE CkQG3e5n1BqW3+ZT+mamcBSPFz6S4lYGe4xkuszHq0NBmmuCnf9wIrzCsGF6U6gY C2CPhy2y6wWhafwYABL+ykk9CLoxsFhEdLbJFZYA14h92uK4Veh1KRTexBickHib dnLxz9qffHCuMz4QEoo6p3MAuc30OcDndUnP+ImNN1NmwipiLWB+cXdtPzfTxEvg 5WWkuW75HrpKftI1Kpl58frrZFrZbPcKYfm9pPPloWqK8eWbd0GMSxR+Rl3MB+2a VG/Q7V5wa46XeOIxzXBuBr3hDRz22e+ChnsSawIDAQABAoIBABJyuxgPLvcanx5P wWKHG1xsmliVfZaCljhidi/wzsZ+1fz6IXEOF9VyaSchW2Qa3eLU7FyFrym8kV+r W82WqYWXNS1EKoquMS5TjRu7mNWG7gQ4fkEgIekQmLvmNgR+vCnlftNOKhyFBqn8 S55WCKIWA984UKW5f5ghQBSiegJuaxhRhjL1mxfuSQLLqFF3h6iaw7gMEWptkM9h zBtZvMhSoNgG/E7KHK/H/rJ8wmrQZv2oZOd8yy5kLoTd3Isu2uJXY3C7j2v2aTvj QXiADuinoqs9J8noDOXkYUFhGVhptDHLGjajSAJtGwwR4be7nNXJoMJfT1G1ZWYP RJzg9uECgYEA/aFiIw6Y1o7vmEtl42Ho8OHr7n/8xRMSfNxV2BsKRvWDs5Ou9G4m 1TiSsNP9KOVXAv6zZnstlpQuPbEhc+XJaeZsQod32j+yfpNRZvpt4U/7Br411JAS °CwXOgCSIrMIFhMsONluwPnvttvfNZCM2LpkgNyhGfEiPEnUFVXMrZcCgYEA1TIl Yo8J9XAVvfmN9msCx4ZhR45WJS18h2xULyUIm7Qn95MxCzRrgzYSB9L94nb6rLi+ HFIrxV8QkYUD7w9PuSTydXzN1qpjyMSxvhI1BZ/+oCU58aN8S9/XS3nPsqFUygPQ aGEtIZXR8nf8DICDqBVw44ENfvf9RfJ4VTYoDg0CgYEAmc6HU9kjSGIP3BxFInoa qBFpYQ3OfLiPKpb3nADx34w9nOX/YA14kS8ojgFQczAujwtkQc6LG9iqnhDPx5fe 59CrcEDOpq6gEPBHmhpeDhfRlAo/XLMuD6kBnQFpnY9SZQildagt6OrousxldPc+ 4qNOFXM2YyP+7e6bpYCNiesCgYEAxIigvBW+iXrVIDcwrmwBuOthPDSzpzwiYzjy 9i7+m4LdoTYYbQra3a93uazAjQc/mQAJiVQas6OqOevUL4n+5V9w/+uYWX7j0823 SM+zP1c5xGns25vpVoy4DQTy+eoNntkbQ03p698QFqSTPvct50I0uhVa2qRD4Dpg wbTWAfUCgYEAstncAtc/AWqPBkYYowTUZejgGJrfMiKAQaP6XuzkxBsLtQc27IML

Συμμετρική κρυπτογραφήση 3DES χρησιμοποιείται για κρυπτογραφία ζευγους κλειδίων ασυμμετρής κρυπτογραφήσης επείδη είναι ασφαλείς για ιδανικά keylength και λογώ ταχυτήτας αποκρυπτογραφήσης

The -des3 option specifies how the private key is encrypted with a password. Without a cipher option, the private key is not encrypted, and no password is required.

Password encryption can protect the private key even when file-system-based access control is circumvented.

```
🧖 DebianVM [Σε λειτουργία] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
                                                                                              Αρχείο Μηχανή Προβολή Εισαγωγή Συσκευές Βοήθεια
nodulus:
    00:d3:38:f5:36:4e:ab:aa:8f:0a:3d:21:cc:38:e9:
    96:df:e6:53:fa:66:a6:70:14:8f:17:3e:92:e2:56:
     70:22:bc:c2:b0:61:7a:53:a8:18:0b:60:8f:87:2d:
    b2:eb:05:a1:a9:fc:18:00:12:fe:ca:49:3d:08:ba:
    31:b0:58:44:74:b6:c9:15:96:00:97:88:7d:da:e2:
    b8:55:e8:65:29:14:de:c4:18:9c:90:78:9b:76:72:
    f1:cf:da:9f:7c:70:ae:33:3e:10:12:8a:3a:a7:73:
00:b9:cd:f4:39:c0:e7:75:49:cf:f8:89:8d:37:53:
    66:c2:2a:62:2d:60:7e:71:77:6d:3f:37:d3:c4:4b:
    e0:e5:65:a4:b9:6e:f9:1e:ba:4a:7e:d2:35:2a:99:
    79:f1:fa:eb:64:5a:d9:6c:f7:0a:61:f9:bd:a4:f3:
e5:a1:6a:8a:f1:e5:9b:77:41:8c:4b:14:7e:46:5d:
    31:cd:70:6e:06:bd:e1:0d:1c:f6:d9:ef:82:86:7b:
publicExponent: 65537 (0x10001)
orivateExponent:
    5c:6c:9a:58:95:7d:96:82:96:38:62:76:2f:f0:ce:
    64:1a:dd:e2:d4:ec:5c:85:af:29:bc:91:5f:ab:5b:
    cd:96:a9:85:97:35:29:44:2a:8a:ae:31:2e:53:8d:
    1b:bb:98:d5:86:ee:04:38:7e:41:20:21:e9:10:98:
bb:e6:36:04:7e:bc:29:e5:7e:d3:74:2a:1c:85:06:
    a9:fc:4b:9e:56:08:a2:16:03:df:38:50:a5:b9:7f:
    17:ee:49:02:cb:a8:51:77:87:a8:9a:c3:b8:0c:11:6a:6d:90:cf:61:cc:1b:59:bc:c8:52:a0:d8:06:fc:
     70:bb:8f:6b:f6:69:3b:e3:41:78:80:0e:e8:a7:a2:
    ab:3d:27:c9:e8:0f:45:e4:61:41:61:19:58:69:b4:
     31:cb:1a:36:a3:48:02:6d:1b:0c:11:e1:b7:bb:9c:
    d5:c9:a0:c2:5f:4f:51:b5:65:66:0f:44:9c:e0:f6:
prime1:
    Oa:46:f5:83:b3:93:ae:f4:6e:26:d5:38:92:b0:d3:
fd:2b:45:57:02:fe:b3:66:7b:2d:96:94:2e:3d:b1:
    21:73:e5:c9:69:e6:6c:42:87:77:da:3f:b2:7e:93:
51:66:fa:6d:e1:4f:fb:06:be:35:d4:90:12:ac:2c:
```

```
:b6:db:df:35:90:8c:d8:ba:64:80:dc:a1:19:f1:
prime2:
    00:d5:32:25:62:8f:09:f5:70:15:bd:f9:8d:f6:6b:
    02:c7:86:61:47:8e:56:25:2d:7c:87:6c:54:2f:25:
    08:9b:b4:27:f7:93:31:0b:34:6b:83:36:12:07:d2:
    fd:e2:76:fa:ac:b8:be:1c:52:2b:c5:5f:10:91:85:
    03:ef:0f:4f:b9:24:f2:75:7c:cd:d6:aa:63:c8:c4:
    b1:be:12:25:05:9f:fe:a0:25:39:f1:a3:7c:4b:df:
    d7:4b:79:cf:b2:a1:54:ca:03:d0:68:61:2d:21:95:
    fd:45:f2:78:55:36:28:0e:0d
exponent1:
    00:99:ce:87:53:d9:23:48:62:0f:dc:1c:45:22:7a:
1a:a8:11:69:61:0d:ce:7c:b8:8f:2a:96:f7:9c:00:
    f1:df:8c:3d:9c:e5:ff:60:0d:78:91:2f:28:8e:01:
    47:9a:1a:5e:0e:17:d1:94:0a:3f:5c:b3:2e:0f:a9:
    01:9d:01:69:9d:8f:52:65:08:a5:75:a8:2d:e8:ea:
    e8:ba:cc:65:74:f7:3e:e2:a3:4e:15:73:36:63:23:
    fe:ed:ee:9b:a5:80:8d:89:eb
    00:c4:88:a0:bc:15:be:89:7a:d5:20:37:30:ae:6c:
    47:9a:1a:5e:0e:17:d1:94:0a:3f:5c:b3:2e:0f:a9:
    01:9d:01:69:9d:8f:52:65:08:a5:75:a8:2d:e8:ea:
    e8:ba:cc:65:74:f7:3e:e2:a3:4e:15:73:36:63:23:
    fe:ed:ee:9b:a5:80:8d:89:eb
exponent2:
    00:c4:88:a0:bc:15:be:89:7a:d5:20:37:30:ae:6c:
    01:b8:eb:61:3c:34:b3:a7:3c:22:63:38:f2:f6:2e:
    fe:9b:82:dd:a1:36:18:6d:0a:da:dd:af:77:b9:ac:
    d4:2f:89:fe:e5:5f:70:ff:eb:98:59:7e:e3:d3:cd:
b7:48:cf:b3:3f:57:39:c4:69:ec:db:9b:e9:56:8c:
    b8:0d:04:f2:f9:ea:0d:9e:d9:1b:43:4d:e9:eb:df:
    43:e0:3a:60:c1:b4:d6:01:f5
coefficient:
    d4:65:e8:e0:18:9a:df:32:22:80:41:a3:fa:5e:ec:
    e4:c4:1b:0b:b5:07:36:ec:83:0b:9b:cd:51:b1:29:
    ee:7c:b0:48:6c:ef:49:10:7e:e2:95:30:10:b1:3d:
    67:91:79:dd:2b:07:0e:6c:2b:28:43:0a:98:68:74:
    5d:fc:df:44:d3:b8:d2:6d:ff:31:16:e6:bc:c6:6d:
6f:1a:9e:75:94:5c:d0:53:ff:77:52:42:26:ac:96:
    07:f6:7d:48:77:b2:9e:b6:8f:04:2d:d0:a4:50:2e:
0a:d3:94:80:44:9a:53:fe:ce
```

```
root@debian:/home/lab# openssl rsa –in keyset_03114702.pem –pubout
Enter pass phrase for keyset_03114702.pem:
writing RSA key
----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY----
MIIBIjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAAOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEAOzj1Nk6rqo8KPSHMOOkv
kLmjkFyWF/rYPTZ/1s8an9N5/6XECkQG3e5n1BqW3+ZT+mamcBSPFz6S41YGe4xk
uszHq0NBmmuCnf9wIrzCsGF6U6gYC2CPhy2y6wWhqfwYABL+ykk9CLoxsFhEdLbJ
FZYA14h92uK4Veh1KRTexBickHibdnLxz9qffHCuMz4QEoo6p3MAuc300cDndUnP
+ImNN1NmwipiLWB+cXdtPzfTxEvg5WWkuW75HrpKftI1Kp158frrZFrZbPcKYfm9
pPPloWqK8eWbd0GMSxR+R13MB+2aVG/Q7V5wq46XeOIxzXBuBr3hDRz22e+ChnsS
qwIDAQAB
----END PUBLIC KEY-----
```

n	
е	
d	
р	
q	

(Εάν στον παραπάνω πίνακα δεν μπορείτε εύκολα να κάνετε copy-paste τα ζητούμενα, παραθέστε το σχετικό screenshot.)

Ερώτηση 3.22

Ερώτηση 3.23