

$2.5 \times 10^4$					i 	— Observed
$2 \times 10^{4}$		^			1	— Grey Model
<b>Se</b> 1.5 ×10 <sup>4</sup>					į	— Neural Network
G 1.3 ×10 ]		\			I I	— STL
$1 \times 10^{4}$					 	— ETS
$5 \times 10^{3}$						— SARIMA
3 ×10°						— Hybrid Model
0 <del>1</del> 200	06	2007	2008	2009	2010	

## **H: RMSE of Models**

Method	Train	
Grey Model	6324.76	
Neural Network	785.59	
STL	1766.68	
ETS	1930.49	
SARIMA	2259.64	
Hybrid Model*	1516.88	

\*Hybrid: Combined SARIMA, ETS, STL

and Neural Network model

## I: R-squared of Models

**Date** 

Method	Train	
Grey Model	0.17	
Neural Network	0.98	
STL	0.93	
ETS	0.92	
SARIMA	0.91	
Hybrid Model*	0.94	

<sup>\*</sup>Hybrid: Combined SARIMA, ETS, STL and Neural Network model

## J: MAE of Models

Method	Train	
Grey Model	4886.91	
Neural Network	630.18	
STL	950.93	
ETS	989.19	
SARIMA	1476.15	
Hybrid Model*	1035.44	

<sup>\*</sup>Hybrid: Combined SARIMA, ETS, STL and Neural Network model