

# Wrangle Report

## Introduction:

Gather data from a variety of sources and in a variety of formats, assess its quality and tidiness, then clean it. This is called data wrangling.

The dataset I worked on is the tweet archive of Twitter user [@dog\\_rates](#), also known as [WeRateDogs](#). WeRateDogs is a Twitter account that rates people's dogs with a humorous comment about the dog. These ratings almost always have a denominator of 10.

The wrangling Process go through some steps:

- Gathering data
- Assessing data
- Cleaning data

And ends with Storing, analyzing, and visualizing the wrangled data.

## Step 1: Gathering.

There are 3 resource of data

- WeRateDogs Twitter archive (CSV file)
- tweet image predictions (Using the Requests library)
- tweets retweet count and favorite using twitter APIs (Text file)

In my case unfortunately twitter reject my request, so I used twitter json file provided to me by Udacity.

## Step 2: Assessing.

After gathering all necessary data, I start assessing data for Quality & Tidiness Issues.

### Quality Issues:

- timestamp & retweeted\_status\_timestamp type in twitter\_archive\_enhanced should be datatype.
- tweet\_id type in twitter\_archive\_enhanced should be string
- p1,p2,p3 in image\_predictions table should be renamed to clear meaning
- wrong names in twitter\_archive\_enhanced ( like : a , an , the)
- source column content in twitter\_archive\_enhanced contain HTML link tags surrounding the text.

- Some tweets are not original tweets "retweets"
- rename id in tweet\_rt\_fav table to tweet\_id and covert it to string
- doggo, floofer, pupper, and puppo columns have values with None instead of NaN
- missin rows in tweet\_rt\_fav and image\_predictions.(2 missing row in tweet\_rt\_fav and 281 missing row in image\_predictions )
- missing expanded\_urls in twitter\_archive\_enhanced
- extraction of ratings of some rows are not correct
- The rating\_numerator column should of type float.

### Tidiness Issues:

- doggo, floofer, pupper, and puppo column in twitter\_archive\_enhanced better to be one column with this value (doggo, floofer, pupper, and puppo).
- combine 3 data resources to be one dataset.

### Step 3: Cleaning.

- This step is last process of wrangling data after assessing data. I follow this process of cleaning (Define, Code, Test).
- change timestamp & retweeted\_status\_timestamp type to datetime.
- Separate timestamp column into 2 columns date and time.
- change tweet\_id type to string and rating numerator to float.
- Correct wrong extracting of rating.
- Correct wrong names by replacing wrong names by NaN.
- renaming p1, p2, p3 column names to clean names to become (1st\_prediction, 2nd\_prediction, 3rd\_prediction).
- Correct source column content in twitter\_archive\_enhanced table to be without <a> tag.
- Dropping retweets tweets.
- Rename id column to tweet\_id.
- Change doggo, floofer, pupper, and puppo have values with "None" to NaN.
- Combine all 3 dataframes together.
- Store datafram to Csv file.