

Домашнее задание по статистике 06.10.17

1.

(a)

$$\frac{\sqrt{n}(\hat{p} - p)}{\sigma(\hat{p})} \xrightarrow{d} N(0, 1)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{n}(\bar{X} - p)}{\sqrt{\bar{X}(1 - \bar{X})}} \xrightarrow{d} N(0, 1)$$

При $\alpha = 0.05$: $z_l \approx -1.96 = -z$, $z_r \approx 1.96 = z$

$$P[-z \leq \frac{\sqrt{n}(\bar{X} - p)}{\sqrt{\bar{X}(1 - \bar{X})}} \leq z] \approx 1 - \alpha$$

$$P[\bar{X} - z \frac{\sqrt{\bar{X}(1 - \bar{X})}}{\sqrt{n}} \leq p \leq \bar{X} + z \frac{\sqrt{\bar{X}(1 - \bar{X})}}{\sqrt{n}}] \approx 1 - \alpha$$

При 7 успехах и 11 неудачах:

$$\bar{X} = \frac{7}{18} \approx 0.39$$

$$\sigma(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{7}{18} \cdot \frac{11}{18}} \approx 0.49$$

Асимптотический доверительный интервал уровня $\alpha = 0.05$:

$$(0.39 - \frac{1.96 \cdot 0.49}{4.24}; 0.39 + \frac{1.96 \cdot 0.49}{4.24}) \approx (0.16; 0.61)$$

(b)

2.

(a)

$$P[Z < z] = P[X_{max}/\theta < z] = P[\forall i : X_i/\theta < z] = \prod_{i=1}^n P[X_i/\theta < z] = z^n$$

(b)

$$P[Z \leq q] = P[X_{max}/\theta \leq q] = P[\theta q \geq X_{max}] = P[\theta \geq X_{max}/q] = 1 - \alpha,$$

если q – квантиль распределения Z уровня $1 - \alpha$

$$q = (1 - \alpha)^{1/n}$$

$$L_{low} = X_{max} \cdot (1 - \alpha)^{-1/n}$$

3.

$$S^2 = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2$$

$$\frac{nS^2}{\sigma^2} \sim \chi^2(n-1)$$

$$P[z_l \leq \frac{nS^2}{\sigma^2} \leq z_r] = 0.95$$

$$P[\frac{1}{z_r} \leq \frac{\sigma^2}{nS^2} \leq \frac{1}{z_l}] = 0.95$$

$$P[\frac{nS^2}{z_r} \leq \sigma^2 \leq \frac{nS^2}{z_l}] = 0.95$$

$$n = 10$$

$$\bar{X} = 0.483$$

$$S^2 = 0.0007783333$$

$$z_l = z_{0.025} = 2.700389$$

$$z_r = z_{0.975} = 19.02277$$

Точный доверительный интервал уровня $\alpha = 0.05$:

$$(\frac{10 \cdot 0.0007783333}{19.02277}; \frac{10 \cdot 0.0007783333}{2.700389})$$

$$(0.0004; 0.0028)$$