



$$1, (x, y, z)^T \rightarrow (y, 2x+z, x-y)^T$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} f(x+y) &= f(x) + f(y) \\ r \cdot f(x) &= f(r \cdot x) \end{aligned} \right\} \text{Vlastnosti lineární transformace}$$

$$\bar{a}_1 = (x_1, y_1, z_1)$$

$$\bar{a}_2 = (x_2, y_2, z_2)$$

$$f(\bar{a}_1 + \bar{a}_2) = f(\bar{a}_1) + f(\bar{a}_2) \checkmark$$

$$f(x_1 + x_2, y_1 + y_2, z_1 + z_2) = (y_1, 2x_1 + z_1, x_1 - y_1) + (y_2, 2x_2 + z_2, x_2 - y_2)$$

$$(y_1 + y_2, 2x_1 + z_1 + 2x_2 + z_2, x_1 - y_1 + x_2 - y_2)$$

$$r \cdot f(\bar{a}_1) = f(r \cdot \bar{a}_1) \checkmark$$

$$r \cdot (y_1, 2x_1 + z_1, x_1 - y_1) = (r \cdot y_1, r \cdot (2x_1 + z_1), r \cdot (x_1 - y_1))$$

$$(r \cdot y_1, r \cdot (2x_1 + z_1), r \cdot (x_1 - y_1)) = (r \cdot y_1, r \cdot (2x_1 + z_1), r \cdot (x_1 - y_1))$$

platí obě vlastnosti lineární transformace

...

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_2 \leftrightarrow R_3} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_2 \leftrightarrow R_3} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \\ & \left( \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_2 \leftrightarrow R_3} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_2 \leftrightarrow R_3} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_2 \leftrightarrow R_3} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$