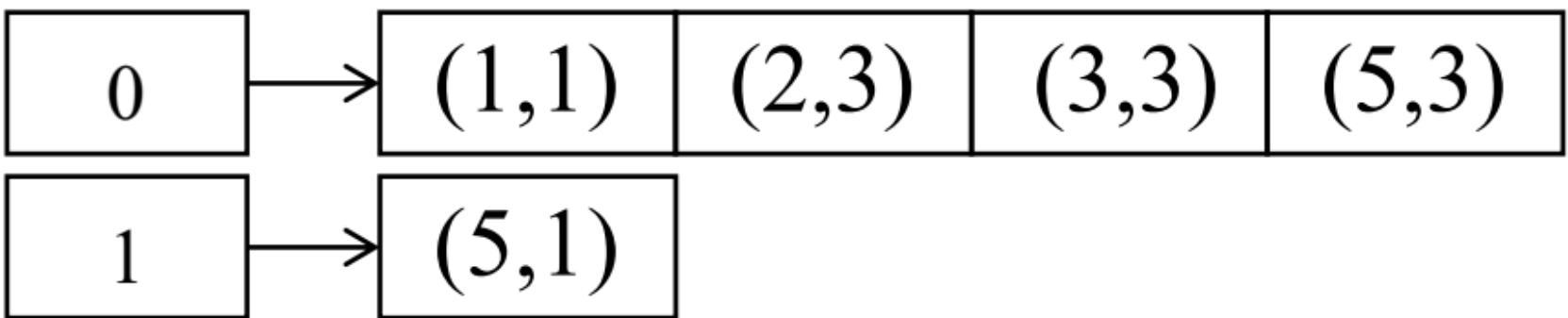
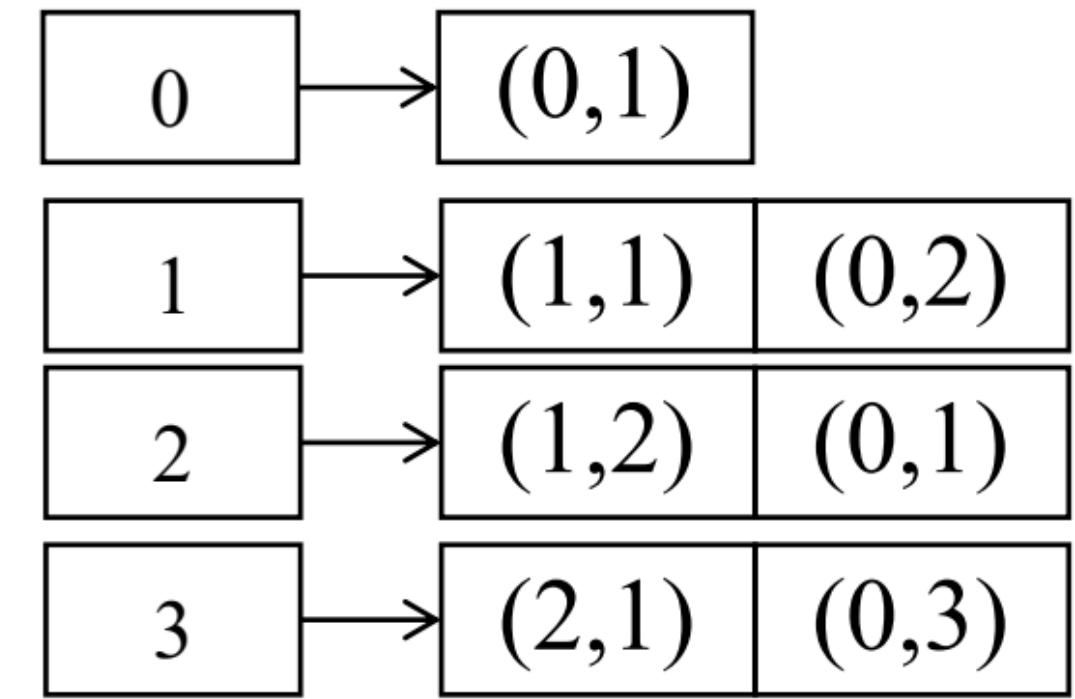


$(t_e, val)$



LPS

$(t_s, val)$



LPE