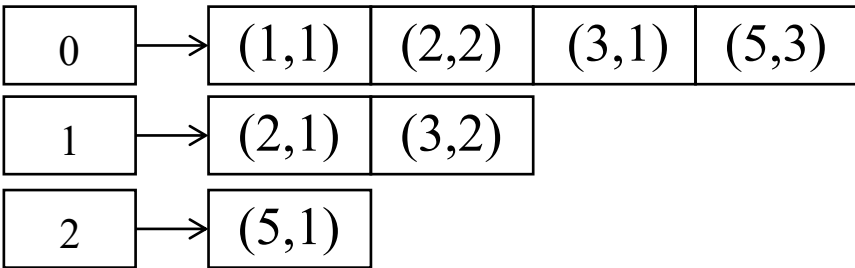
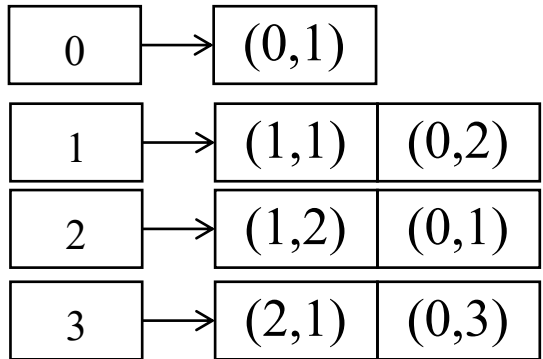


$(t_e, val)$



LSS

$(t_s, val)$



LSE