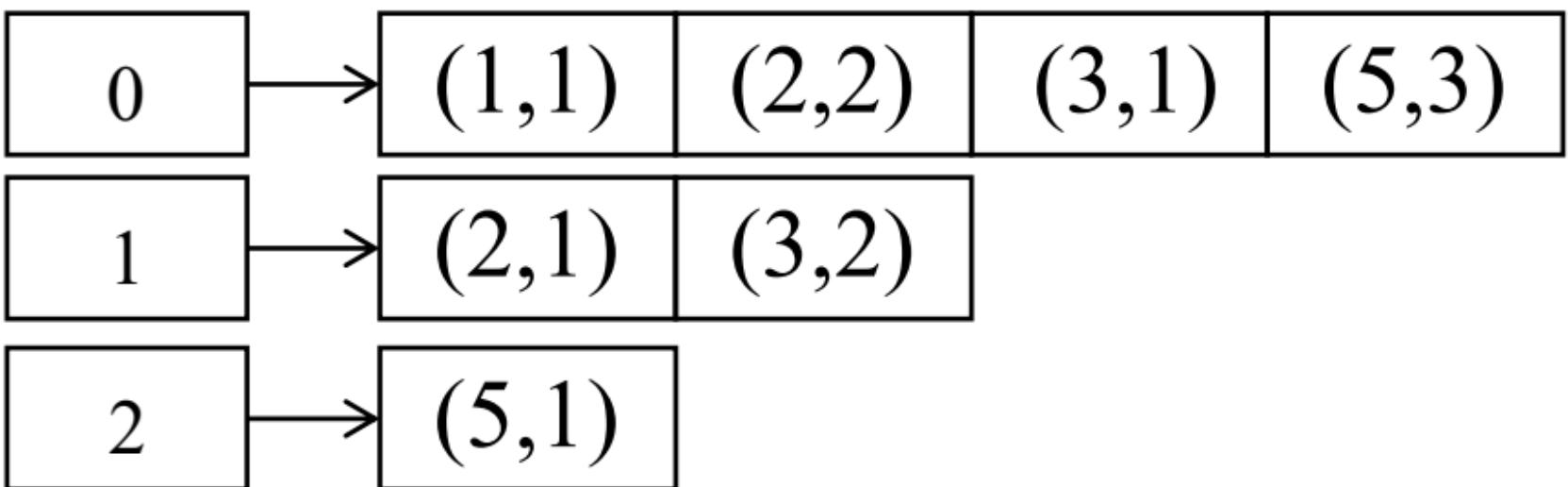
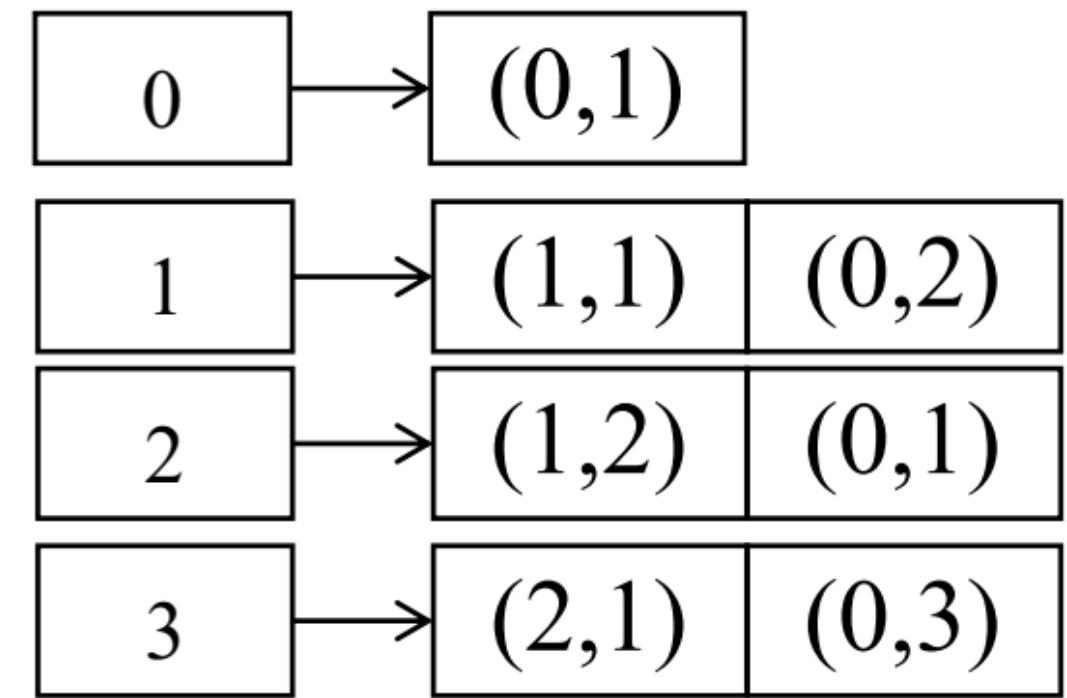


$(t_e, val)$ 

LSS

 $(t_s, val)$ 

LSE