# Package 'indelsig.tools.lib'

October 11, 2022

Type Package

Title Indel signature tools R package						
Version 0.1.0						
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<b>Description</b> indelsig.tools.lib is an R package for analyzing indel signatures from sequencing data.  Use four spaces when indenting paragraphs within the Description.						
License MIT + file LICENSE						
Encoding UTF-8						
LazyData true						
<b>Roxygen</b> list(markdown = TRUE)						
RoxygenNote 7.1.1						
<b>Depends</b> R (>= 3.5)						
Imports ggplot2, plyr, reshape2, gridExtra, scales, stringr, factoextra, VariantAnnotation, GenomicFeatures, BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19, BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg38, Rtsne, ggbeeswarm, umap, signature.tools.lib, rlang, grDevices, utils, Rcpp, Biostrings, dendextend, gplots						
Suggests knitr, rmarkdown, testthat						
VignetteBuilder knitr						
LinkingTo Rcpp						
R topics documented:						
assign_channels_m5 assign_channels_mf cal_cossim_2sigsets cos_similarity divid_indelcat fix_load_indels fix_prepare_indels gen_catalogue21 gen_catalogue89 gen_fullcatalogue gen_plot_catalouge21_single						

	gen_plot_catalouge89_single	8
	gen_plot_catalouge89_single_noXlabel	8
	gen_plot_catalouge89_single_old	9
	gen_plot_catalouge89_single_percentage	9
	gen_plot_catalougefull_single	10
	gen_plot_catalougefull_single_noXlabel	10
	hclust_indel	11
	indel_classifier89	11
	indel_classifier_full	12
	indel_highspecific	12
	indel_template_type_4	
	indel_template_type_4_full	13
	indel_template_type_4_full_figurelabel	14
	indel_type_4_figurelabel	14
	normalize_euclidean	15
	normalize_manhattan	15
	plots_indelprofile_21ch	16
	plots_indelprofile_89ch	16
	plots_indelprofile_89ch_noXlabel	17
	plots_indelprofile_full	18
	plots_indelprofile_fullch_noXlabel	18
	plots_indelsig_89ch	19
	plot_sig_count	20
	plot_sig_percentage	20
	prepare_indels	21
	preprocess.sample	21
	rescale.sample	22
	segment	22
	segment_indels	23
	ss.sample	23
Index		24

 $assign\_channels\_m5$ 

Assign each indel a channel

## Description

Assign each indel a channel

## Usage

```
assign_channels_m5(indel.df)
```

## Arguments

indel.df A classified indel list generated by function indel\_classifier89()

## Value

An indel list with channel information

assign\_channels\_mf 3

assign\_channels\_mf

Assign each indel a channel from 464 channels

## Description

Assign each indel a channel from 464 channels

## Usage

```
assign_channels_mf(indel.df)
```

#### **Arguments**

indel.df

A classified indel list generated by function indel\_classifier\_full()

#### Value

An indel list with channel information

cal\_cossim\_2sigsets

Calculate cosine similarity between two signature/profile sets

#### **Description**

Calculate cosine similarity between two signature/profile sets

## Usage

```
cal_cossim_2sigsets(sigset1, sigset2, h, w, text_size, ifplot = T, outputname)
```

#### **Arguments**

sigset1 The first signature set sigset2 The second signature set

h Hight of the plotw Width of the plot

text\_size Size of text

ifplot Plot the output or not, default is True

output name Output file name of the plot

#### Value

A text file including all the cosine similarities between signatures from two data sets

4 divid\_indelcat

cos\_similarity

Calculate cosine similarity between two vectors

## Description

Calculate cosine similarity between two vectors

## Usage

```
cos_similarity(v1, v2)
```

## Arguments

v1 The first vector v2 The second vector

#### Value

The cosine similarity between two vectors

divid\_indelcat

Separate indel catlogue according to a indel number cutoff

## **Description**

Separate indel catlogue according to a indel number cutoff

## Usage

```
divid_indelcat(mut_cat, cutoff = 500, outputname)
```

#### **Arguments**

mut\_cat An indel catalogue of multiple samples

cutoff Threshold of indel number to separate samples according to indel burden

outputname file names

## Value

An list of two data.frame

fix\_load\_indels 5

fix\_load\_indels

Fix load indels

## Description

Fix load indels

## Usage

fix\_load\_indels(name)

## Arguments

name

TO BE ADDED

## Value

function TO BE ADDED

fix\_prepare\_indels

Fix prepare indels

## Description

Fix prepare indels

## Usage

fix\_prepare\_indels(name)

## Arguments

name

TO BE ADDED

#### Value

function TO BE ADDED

6 gen\_catalogue89

gen\_catalogue21

Generate indel catalogue in 21 channels

## Description

Generate indel catalogue in 21 channels

#### Usage

```
gen_catalogue21(muts_list, sample_col)
```

## **Arguments**

muts\_list A indel list

sample\_col Sample column name

#### Value

A 21 channel indel catalogue

gen\_catalogue89

Generate indel catalogue in 89 channels

## Description

Generate indel catalogue in 89 channels

## Usage

```
gen_catalogue89(muts_list, sample_col)
```

## Arguments

muts\_list A indel list

sample\_col Sample column name

## Value

A 89 channel indel catalogue

gen\_fullcatalogue 7

gen\_fullcatalogue

Generate indel catalogue in full channels

## Description

Generate indel catalogue in full channels

## Usage

```
gen_fullcatalogue(muts_list, sample_col)
```

#### **Arguments**

muts\_list A indel list

sample\_col Sample column name

#### Value

A full channel indel catalogue

```
gen_plot_catalouge21_single
```

 $Plot\ indel\ profile\ in\ a\ 21-channel\ bar\ plot\ for\ single\ sample$ 

## Description

Plot indel profile in a 21-channel bar plot for single sample

## Usage

```
gen_plot_catalouge21_single(muts_basis, text_size, plot_title)
```

## Arguments

muts\_basis A indel catalogue of a single sample

#### Value

A 21-channel indel profile plot

```
gen_plot_catalouge89_single
```

Plot indel profile in a 89-channel bar plot for single sample Show all x labels

#### **Description**

Plot indel profile in a 89-channel bar plot for single sample Show all x labels

#### Usage

```
gen_plot_catalouge89_single(muts_basis, text_size, plot_title)
```

## Arguments

muts\_basis A indel catalogue of a single sample

text\_size Size of text
plot\_title Title of the plot

#### Value

A 89-channel indel profile plot

```
gen_plot_catalouge89_single_noXlabel
```

Plot indel profile in a 89-channel bar plot for single sample Not show X labels

## Description

Plot indel profile in a 89-channel bar plot for single sample Not show X labels

## Usage

```
gen_plot_catalouge89_single_noXlabel(muts_basis, text_size, plot_title)
```

## Arguments

muts\_basis A indel catalogue of a single sample

## Value

A 89-channel indel profile plot

```
gen_plot_catalouge89_single_old
```

Old function to plot indel profile/signature in a 89-channel bar plot for single sample

## Description

Old function to plot indel profile/signature in a 89-channel bar plot for single sample

#### Usage

```
gen_plot_catalouge89_single_old(muts_basis, text_size, plot_title)
```

#### **Arguments**

muts\_basis A indel catalogue of a single sample

text\_size Size of text
plot\_title Title of the plot

#### Value

A 89-channel indel profile plot

```
gen_plot_catalouge89_single_percentage
```

Plot indel signature in a 89-channel bar plot for single sample

## Description

Plot indel signature in a 89-channel bar plot for single sample

#### Usage

```
gen_plot_catalouge89_single_percentage(muts_basis, text_size, plot_title)
```

#### **Arguments**

muts\_basis A indel catalogue of a single sample

#### Value

A 89-channel indel signature plot

```
gen_plot_catalougefull_single
```

Plot indel profile in a extended channel bar plot for single sample Show all x labels

#### **Description**

Plot indel profile in a extended channel bar plot for single sample Show all x labels

#### Usage

```
gen_plot_catalougefull_single(muts_basis, text_size, plot_title)
```

#### **Arguments**

muts\_basis A indel catalogue of a single sample

text\_size Size of text
plot\_title Title of the plot

#### Value

A extended channel indel profile plot

```
gen_plot_catalougefull_single_noXlabel
```

Plot indel profile in a extended channel bar plot for single sample Not show X labels

## Description

Plot indel profile in a extended channel bar plot for single sample Not show X labels

## Usage

```
gen_plot_catalougefull_single_noXlabel(muts_basis, text_size, plot_title)
```

## Arguments

muts\_basis A indel catalogue of a single sample

## Value

A extended channel indel profile plot

hclust\_indel 11

hclust\_indel

Hierarchical Clustering to identify high-burden clusters

#### **Description**

Hierarchical Clustering to identify high-burden clusters

#### Usage

```
hclust_indel(
  mut_cat,
  hclust_method = "complete",
  tissue_type,
  ncluster = 6,
  cutoff_height = NULL
)
```

#### **Arguments**

mut\_cat An indel catalogue of multiple samples

hclust\_method This should be (an unambiguous abbreviation of) one of "ward.D", "ward.D2",

"single", "complete", "average" (= UPGMA), "mcquitty" (= WPGMA), "me-

dian" (= WPGMC) or "centroid" (= UPGMC).

tissue\_type Tissue type

ncluster An integer scalar or vector with the desired number of clusters cutoff\_height Numeric scalar or vector with heights where the tree should be cut

#### Value

An object of class helust which describes the tree produced by the clustering process

indel\_classifier89 Classify indels into different types

## Description

Classify indels into different types

#### Usage

```
indel_classifier89(indels, genome.v)
```

#### **Arguments**

```
indels A indel list. Columns include: "Sample", "chr", "position", "REF", "ALT" genome.v : "hg19", "hg38"
```

## Value

Classified indel list

12 indel\_highspecific

```
indel_classifier_full expand 89 channels
```

#### **Description**

expand 89 channels

## Usage

```
indel_classifier_full(indels, genome.v)
```

#### **Arguments**

indels A indel list. Columns include: "Sample", "chr", "position", "REF", "ALT"

genome.v : "hg19", "hg38"

#### Value

Classified indel list

indel\_highspecific

For signature analysis, indels have to be as clean as possible. This function will: 1) remove single indels that have original\_reps >=10 2) remove nMer indels that have original\_reps >=10 3) small indels: length <=100

## Description

For signature analysis, indels have to be as clean as possible. This function will: 1) remove single indels that have original\_reps >=10 2) remove nMer indels that have original\_reps >=10 3) small indels: length <=100

#### Usage

```
indel_highspecific(indel.classified)
```

#### **Arguments**

indel.classified

A classified indel list.

#### Value

A filtered indel list

indel\_template\_type\_4

```
\verb| indel_template_type_4| indel_template_type_4|
```

## Description

Template for 89 channel indel profile

## Usage

```
indel_template_type_4
```

#### **Format**

A data frame with three variables:

**IndelType** Indel type in 89 channels

**Indel** Indel type in 8 channels

## Description

Template for extended channel indel profile

## Usage

```
indel_template_type_4_full
```

#### **Format**

A data frame with three variables:

**IndelType** Indel type in extended channels

**Indel** Indel type in 8 channels

```
indel\_template\_type\_4\_full\_figurelabel \\ indel\_template\_type\_4\_full\_figurelabel
```

## Description

Template for extended channel indel profile

#### Usage

```
indel_template_type_4_full_figurelabel
```

#### **Format**

A data frame with three variables:

**IndelType** Indel type in extended channels

**Indel** Indel type in 8 channels

**Indel3** Indel type in 3 channels

Figlabel Lable for Figure

## Description

Template for 89 channel indel profile

## Usage

```
indel_type_4_figurelabel
```

#### **Format**

A data frame with three variables:

**IndelType** Indel type in 89 channels

**Indel** Indel type in 8 channels

**Indel3** Indel type in 3 channels

Figlabel Lable for Figure

normalize\_euclidean 15

normalize\_euclidean

Normalize a vector by euclidean length

## Description

Normalize a vector by euclidean length

## Usage

```
normalize_euclidean(v)
```

## Arguments

V

The target vector

#### Value

normalized vector

normalize\_manhattan

Normalize a vector by manhattan length

## Description

Normalize a vector by manhattan length

## Usage

```
normalize_manhattan(v)
```

## Arguments

٧

The target vector

#### Value

normalized vector

```
plots_indelprofile_21ch

Plot indel profile in a 21-channel bar plot, original plots_type_4_m4_89 function
```

#### **Description**

Plot indel profile in a 21-channel bar plot, original plots\_type\_4\_m4\_89 function

#### Usage

```
plots_indelprofile_21ch(muts_basis, colnum, h, w, text_size, outputname)
```

## Arguments

#### \_

#### Value

A plot including 89-channel indel profile of multiple samples

```
plots_indelprofile_89ch

Plot indel profile in a 89-channel bar plot, original plots_type_4_m4_89 function
```

#### **Description**

Plot indel profile in a 89-channel bar plot, original plots\_type\_4\_m4\_89 function

## Usage

```
plots_indelprofile_89ch(
  muts_basis,
  colnum,
  h,
  w,
  text_size,
  print_Xlabel = T,
  outputname
)
```

#### **Arguments**

muts\_basis A indel catalogue of multiple samples Number of columns colnum h Hight of the plot Width of the plot W text\_size Size of text

print\_Xlabel print X axis label or not outputname Output file name of the plot

#### Value

A plot including 89-channel indel profile of multiple samples

```
plots_indelprofile_89ch_noXlabel
                        Plot indel profile in a 89-channel bar plot,
                                                                           original
                       plots_type_4_m4_89 function Not show X labels
```

## Description

Plot indel profile in a 89-channel bar plot, original plots\_type\_4\_m4\_89 function Not show X labels

## Usage

```
plots_indelprofile_89ch_noXlabel(
  muts_basis,
  colnum,
  h,
  W,
  text_size,
  outputname
)
```

## Arguments

muts\_basis A indel catalogue of multiple samples

colnum Number of columns Hight of the plot h Width of the plot Size of text text\_size

Output file name of the plot outputname

#### Value

A plot including 89-channel indel profile of multiple samples

```
plots_indelprofile_full

Plot indel profile in a extended channel bar plot, original plots_type_4_m4_89 function
```

#### **Description**

Plot indel profile in a extended channel bar plot, original plots\_type\_4\_m4\_89 function

#### Usage

```
plots_indelprofile_full(
  muts_basis,
  colnum,
  h,
  w,
  text_size,
  print_Xlabel = T,
  outputname
)
```

#### Arguments

muts\_basis A indel catalogue of multiple samples

colnum Number of columns
h Hight of the plot
w Width of the plot

text\_size Size of text

## Value

A plot including extended channel indel profile of multiple samples

```
plots_indelprofile_fullch_noXlabel

Plot indel profile in a extended channel bar plot, original plots_type_4_m4_89 function Not show X labels
```

## Description

Plot indel profile in a extended channel bar plot, original plots\_type\_4\_m4\_89 function Not show X labels

plots\_indelsig\_89ch 19

#### Usage

```
plots_indelprofile_fullch_noXlabel(
  muts_basis,
  colnum,
  h,
  w,
  text_size,
  outputname
)
```

## **Arguments**

muts\_basis A indel catalogue of multiple samples

colnum Number of columns
h Hight of the plot
w Width of the plot
text\_size Size of text

output name of the plot

#### Value

A plot including extended channel indel profile of multiple samples

plots\_indelsig\_89ch Fixed size plot indel signatures in a 89-channel bar plot, original plots\_type\_4\_m4\_89 function

## Description

Fixed size plot indel signatures in a 89-channel bar plot, original plots\_type\_4\_m4\_89 function

## Usage

```
plots_indelsig_89ch(muts_basis, rownum = 5, h = 15, w = 40, outputname)
```

#### **Arguments**

muts\_basis A indel catalogue of multiple samples

rownum Number of rowumns
h Hight of the plot
w Width of the plot

output name Output file name of the plot

#### Value

A plot including 89-channel indel signatures of multiple signatures

20 plot\_sig\_percentage

plot_sig_count	D1 - 4 C 4	- f -: 4	· 1.	sample for a	:	1
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prot_Sig_count	I w Comin	Of BILITATION	iii cucii	sumpic for a	Liver	COHOIL

#### **Description**

Plot Count of signature in each sample for a given cohort

#### Usage

```
plot_sig_count(sample_sig_count, SampleCol, h, w, text_size, outputname)
```

## **Arguments**

sample\_sig\_count

A data frame shows the number of mutations of signatures in each sample

SampleCol Sample column name

h Hight of the plot

w Width of the plot

text\_size Size of text

output name Output file name of the plot

#### Value

A bar plot of signature distribution (Count) in each sample

#### **Description**

Plot percentage of signature in each sample for a given cohort

## Usage

```
plot_sig_percentage(sample_sig_count, SampleCol, h, w, text_size, outputname)
```

#### **Arguments**

sample\_sig\_count

A data frame shows the number of mutations of signatures in each sample

SampleCol Sample column name

h Hight of the plot

w Width of the plot

text\_size Size of text

output name of the plot

#### Value

A bar plot of signature distribution (percentage) in each sample

prepare\_indels 21

prepare	indels	
DIEDALE	THUCTS	

Prepare indels sequence context information for classification

#### **Description**

Prepare indels sequence context information for classification

#### Usage

```
prepare_indels(indels, sampleID, genome.v)
```

#### **Arguments**

indels A indel list. Columns include: "Sample", "chr", "position", "REF", "ALT"

sampleID Cohort name genome.v : "hg19", "hg38"

#### Value

Extended indel list with 5' and 3' sequence information

preprocess.sample

Preprocess samples before signature extraction

## **Description**

Preprocess samples before signature extraction

## Usage

```
preprocess.sample(mut_cat, ss_threshold = 500, rescale.type = "none")
```

## Arguments

mut\_cat An indel catalogue of multiple samples ss\_threshold Threshold of indel number (default: 500)

rescale.type types of rescale: "manhattan\_hb", "euclidean". "manhattan\_hb" is to normalize

mutation burden of hypermutators to between 2,000-5,000. "euclidean" is 2

norm distance.

## Value

An indel catalogue of multiple samples

22 segment

rescale.sample Plot indel profile in a 89-channel bar plot, original plots\_type\_4\_m4\_89 function

#### **Description**

Plot indel profile in a 89-channel bar plot, original plots\_type\_4\_m4\_89 function

## Usage

```
rescale.sample(mut_cat, rescale.type)
```

#### **Arguments**

mut\_cat An indel catalogue of multiple samples

rescale.type types of rescale: "hypermutator", "manhattan", "euclidean". "hypermutator" is

to normalize mutation burden of hypermutators to between 2,000-5,000. "man-

hattan" is 1 norm distance. "euclidean" is 2 norm distance.

#### Value

Rescaled indel catalogue to total indel number = 1000

segment segmentation function

## Description

segmentation function

## Usage

```
segment(string, context)
```

## **Arguments**

string A string

context Context of a string

segment\_indels 23

 $segment\_indels$ 

Segment indels types for classification

#### **Description**

Segment indels types for classification

#### Usage

```
segment_indels(df)
```

#### **Arguments**

df

An extended indel list generated by prepare\_indels().

#### Value

Extended indel list with 5' and 3' sequence information

ss.sample

Combine low indel burden samples to make synthetic sample with indel number more than a given threshold

## Description

Combine low indel burden samples to make synthetic sample with indel number more than a given threshold

## Usage

```
ss.sample(mut_cat, ss_threshold = 500)
```

#### **Arguments**

mut\_cat An indel catalogue of multiple samples ss\_threshold Threshold of indel number (default: 500)

## Value

An indel catalogue of multiple samples

## **Index**

```
* datasets
                                                plot_sig_count, 20
    indel_template_type_4, 13
                                                plot_sig_percentage, 20
                                                plots_indelprofile_21ch, 16
    indel_template_type_4_full, 13
    indel_template_type_4_full_figurelabel,
                                                plots_indelprofile_89ch, 16
                                                plots_indelprofile_89ch_noXlabel, 17
    indel_type_4_figurelabel, 14
                                                plots_indelprofile_full, 18
                                                plots_indelprofile_fullch_noXlabel, 18
assign_channels_m5, 2
                                                plots_indelsig_89ch, 19
assign_channels_mf, 3
                                                prepare_indels, 21
                                                preprocess.sample, 21
cal_cossim_2sigsets, 3
cos_similarity, 4
                                                rescale.sample, 22
divid_indelcat, 4
                                                segment, 22
                                                segment_indels, 23
fix_load_indels, 5
                                                ss.sample, 23
fix_prepare_indels, 5
gen_catalogue21,6
gen_catalogue89, 6
gen_fullcatalogue, 7
gen_plot_catalouge21_single, 7
gen_plot_catalouge89_single, 8
gen_plot_catalouge89_single_noXlabel,
gen_plot_catalouge89_single_old, 9
gen_plot_catalouge89_single_percentage,
gen_plot_catalougefull_single, 10
{\tt gen\_plot\_catalougefull\_single\_noXlabel},
hclust_indel, 11
indel_classifier89,11
indel_classifier_full, 12
indel_highspecific, 12
indel_template_type_4, 13
indel_template_type_4_full, 13
indel_template_type_4_full_figurelabel,
indel_type_4_figurelabel, 14
normalize_euclidean, 15
normalize_manhattan, 15
```