# Package 'indelsig.tools.lib'

August 26, 2022

Type Package

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 $assign\_channels\_m5$ 

Assign each indel a channel

### Description

Assign each indel a channel

### Usage

```
assign_channels_m5(indel.df)
```

### Arguments

indel.df A classified indel list generated by function indel\_classifier89()

### Value

An indel list with channel information

assign\_channels\_mf 3

assign\_channels\_mf

Assign each indel a channel from 464 channels

### Description

Assign each indel a channel from 464 channels

### Usage

```
assign_channels_mf(indel.df)
```

#### **Arguments**

indel.df

A classified indel list generated by function indel\_classifier\_full()

#### Value

An indel list with channel information

cal\_cossim\_2sigsets

Calculate cosine similarity between two signature/profile sets

#### **Description**

Calculate cosine similarity between two signature/profile sets

### Usage

```
cal_cossim_2sigsets(sigset1, sigset2, h, w, text_size, ifplot = T, outputname)
```

#### **Arguments**

sigset1 The first signature set sigset2 The second signature set

h Hight of the plotw Width of the plot

text\_size Size of text

ifplot Plot the output or not, default is True

output name Output file name of the plot

#### Value

A text file including all the cosine similarities between signatures from two data sets

4 divid\_indelcat

cos\_similarity

Calculate cosine similarity between two vectors

### Description

Calculate cosine similarity between two vectors

### Usage

```
cos_similarity(v1, v2)
```

### Arguments

v1 The first vector v2 The second vector

#### Value

The cosine similarity between two vectors

divid\_indelcat

Separate indel catlogue according to a indel number cutoff

### **Description**

Separate indel catlogue according to a indel number cutoff

### Usage

```
divid_indelcat(mut_cat, cutoff = 500, outputname)
```

#### **Arguments**

mut\_cat An indel catalogue of multiple samples

cutoff Threshold of indel number to separate samples according to indel burden

outputname file names

### Value

An list of two data.frame

fix\_load\_indels 5

fix\_load\_indels

Fix load indels

### Description

Fix load indels

### Usage

fix\_load\_indels(name)

### Arguments

name

TO BE ADDED

### Value

function TO BE ADDED

fix\_prepare\_indels

Fix prepare indels

### Description

Fix prepare indels

### Usage

fix\_prepare\_indels(name)

### Arguments

name

TO BE ADDED

#### Value

function TO BE ADDED

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gen\_catalogue21

Generate indel catalogue in 21 channels

### Description

Generate indel catalogue in 21 channels

#### Usage

```
gen_catalogue21(muts_list, sample_col)
```

### **Arguments**

muts\_list A indel list

sample\_col Sample column name

#### Value

A 21 channel indel catalogue

gen\_catalogue89

Generate indel catalogue in 89 channels

### Description

Generate indel catalogue in 89 channels

### Usage

```
gen_catalogue89(muts_list, sample_col)
```

### Arguments

muts\_list A indel list

sample\_col Sample column name

### Value

A 89 channel indel catalogue

gen\_fullcatalogue 7

gen\_fullcatalogue

Generate indel catalogue in full channels

### Description

Generate indel catalogue in full channels

### Usage

```
gen_fullcatalogue(muts_list, sample_col)
```

#### **Arguments**

muts\_list A indel list

sample\_col Sample column name

#### Value

A full channel indel catalogue

```
gen_plot_catalouge21_single
```

 $Plot\ indel\ profile\ in\ a\ 21-channel\ bar\ plot\ for\ single\ sample$ 

### Description

Plot indel profile in a 21-channel bar plot for single sample

### Usage

```
gen_plot_catalouge21_single(muts_basis, text_size, plot_title)
```

### Arguments

muts\_basis A indel catalogue of a single sample

#### Value

A 21-channel indel profile plot

```
gen_plot_catalouge89_single
```

Plot indel profile in a 89-channel bar plot for single sample Show all x labels

#### **Description**

Plot indel profile in a 89-channel bar plot for single sample Show all x labels

#### Usage

```
gen_plot_catalouge89_single(muts_basis, text_size, plot_title)
```

### Arguments

muts\_basis A indel catalogue of a single sample

text\_size Size of text
plot\_title Title of the plot

#### Value

A 89-channel indel profile plot

```
gen_plot_catalouge89_single_noXlabel
```

Plot indel profile in a 89-channel bar plot for single sample Not show X labels

### Description

Plot indel profile in a 89-channel bar plot for single sample Not show X labels

### Usage

```
gen_plot_catalouge89_single_noXlabel(muts_basis, text_size, plot_title)
```

### Arguments

muts\_basis A indel catalogue of a single sample

### Value

A 89-channel indel profile plot

```
gen_plot_catalouge89_single_old
```

Old function to plot indel profile/signature in a 89-channel bar plot for single sample

### Description

Old function to plot indel profile/signature in a 89-channel bar plot for single sample

#### Usage

```
gen_plot_catalouge89_single_old(muts_basis, text_size, plot_title)
```

#### **Arguments**

muts\_basis A indel catalogue of a single sample

text\_size Size of text
plot\_title Title of the plot

#### Value

A 89-channel indel profile plot

```
gen_plot_catalouge89_single_percentage
```

Plot indel signature in a 89-channel bar plot for single sample

### Description

Plot indel signature in a 89-channel bar plot for single sample

#### Usage

```
gen_plot_catalouge89_single_percentage(muts_basis, text_size, plot_title)
```

#### **Arguments**

muts\_basis A indel catalogue of a single sample

#### Value

A 89-channel indel signature plot

```
gen_plot_catalougefull_single
```

Plot indel profile in a extended channel bar plot for single sample Show all x labels

#### **Description**

Plot indel profile in a extended channel bar plot for single sample Show all x labels

#### Usage

```
gen_plot_catalougefull_single(muts_basis, text_size, plot_title)
```

#### **Arguments**

muts\_basis A indel catalogue of a single sample

text\_size Size of text
plot\_title Title of the plot

#### Value

A extended channel indel profile plot

```
gen_plot_catalougefull_single_noXlabel
```

Plot indel profile in a extended channel bar plot for single sample Not show X labels

### Description

Plot indel profile in a extended channel bar plot for single sample Not show X labels

### Usage

```
gen_plot_catalougefull_single_noXlabel(muts_basis, text_size, plot_title)
```

### Arguments

muts\_basis A indel catalogue of a single sample

### Value

A extended channel indel profile plot

hclust\_indel 11

hclust\_indel

Hierarchical Clustering to identify high-burden clusters

#### **Description**

Hierarchical Clustering to identify high-burden clusters

#### Usage

```
hclust_indel(
  mut_cat,
  hclust_method = "complete",
  tissue_type,
  ncluster = 6,
  cutoff_height = NULL
)
```

#### **Arguments**

mut\_cat An indel catalogue of multiple samples

hclust\_method This should be (an unambiguous abbreviation of) one of "ward.D", "ward.D2",

"single", "complete", "average" (= UPGMA), "mcquitty" (= WPGMA), "me-

dian" (= WPGMC) or "centroid" (= UPGMC).

tissue\_type Tissue type

ncluster An integer scalar or vector with the desired number of clusters cutoff\_height Numeric scalar or vector with heights where the tree should be cut

#### Value

An object of class helust which describes the tree produced by the clustering process

indel\_classifier89 Classify indels into different types

### Description

Classify indels into different types

#### Usage

```
indel_classifier89(indels, genome.v)
```

#### **Arguments**

```
indels A indel list. Columns include: "Sample", "chr", "position", "REF", "ALT" genome.v : "hg19", "hg38"
```

### Value

Classified indel list

12 indel\_highspecific

```
indel_classifier_full expand 89 channels
```

#### **Description**

expand 89 channels

### Usage

```
indel_classifier_full(indels, genome.v)
```

#### **Arguments**

indels A indel list. Columns include: "Sample", "chr", "position", "REF", "ALT"

genome.v : "hg19", "hg38"

#### Value

Classified indel list

indel\_highspecific

For signature analysis, indels have to be as clean as possible. This function will: 1) remove single indels that have original\_reps >=10 2) remove nMer indels that have original\_reps >=10 3) small indels: length <=100

### Description

For signature analysis, indels have to be as clean as possible. This function will: 1) remove single indels that have original\_reps >=10 2) remove nMer indels that have original\_reps >=10 3) small indels: length <=100

#### Usage

```
indel_highspecific(indel.classified)
```

#### **Arguments**

indel.classified

A classified indel list.

#### Value

A filtered indel list

indel\_template\_type\_4

```
\verb| indel_template_type_4| indel_template_type_4|
```

### Description

Template for 89 channel indel profile

### Usage

```
indel_template_type_4
```

#### **Format**

A data frame with three variables:

**IndelType** Indel type in 89 channels

**Indel** Indel type in 8 channels

### Description

Template for extended channel indel profile

### Usage

```
indel_template_type_4_full
```

#### **Format**

A data frame with three variables:

**IndelType** Indel type in extended channels

**Indel** Indel type in 8 channels

```
indel\_template\_type\_4\_full\_figurelabel \\ indel\_template\_type\_4\_full\_figurelabel
```

### Description

Template for extended channel indel profile

#### Usage

```
indel_template_type_4_full_figurelabel
```

#### **Format**

A data frame with three variables:

**IndelType** Indel type in extended channels

**Indel** Indel type in 8 channels

**Indel3** Indel type in 3 channels

Figlabel Lable for Figure

### Description

Template for 89 channel indel profile

### Usage

```
indel_type_4_figurelabel
```

#### **Format**

A data frame with three variables:

**IndelType** Indel type in 89 channels

**Indel** Indel type in 8 channels

**Indel3** Indel type in 3 channels

Figlabel Lable for Figure

normalize\_euclidean 15

normalize\_euclidean

Normalize a vector by euclidean length

### Description

Normalize a vector by euclidean length

### Usage

```
normalize_euclidean(v)
```

### Arguments

V

The target vector

#### Value

normalized vector

normalize\_manhattan

Normalize a vector by manhattan length

### Description

Normalize a vector by manhattan length

### Usage

```
normalize_manhattan(v)
```

### Arguments

٧

The target vector

#### Value

normalized vector

```
plots_indelprofile_21ch

Plot indel profile in a 21-channel bar plot, original plots_type_4_m4_89 function
```

#### **Description**

Plot indel profile in a 21-channel bar plot, original plots\_type\_4\_m4\_89 function

#### Usage

```
plots_indelprofile_21ch(muts_basis, colnum, h, w, text_size, outputname)
```

### Arguments

#### \_

#### Value

A plot including 89-channel indel profile of multiple samples

```
plots_indelprofile_89ch

Plot indel profile in a 89-channel bar plot, original plots_type_4_m4_89 function
```

#### **Description**

Plot indel profile in a 89-channel bar plot, original plots\_type\_4\_m4\_89 function

### Usage

```
plots_indelprofile_89ch(
  muts_basis,
  colnum,
  h,
  w,
  text_size,
  print_Xlabel = T,
  outputname
)
```

#### **Arguments**

muts\_basis A indel catalogue of multiple samples Number of columns colnum h Hight of the plot Width of the plot W text\_size Size of text

print\_Xlabel print X axis label or not outputname Output file name of the plot

#### Value

A plot including 89-channel indel profile of multiple samples

```
plots_indelprofile_89ch_noXlabel
                        Plot indel profile in a 89-channel bar plot,
                                                                           original
                       plots_type_4_m4_89 function Not show X labels
```

### Description

Plot indel profile in a 89-channel bar plot, original plots\_type\_4\_m4\_89 function Not show X labels

### Usage

```
plots_indelprofile_89ch_noXlabel(
  muts_basis,
  colnum,
  h,
  W,
  text_size,
  outputname
)
```

### Arguments

muts\_basis A indel catalogue of multiple samples

colnum Number of columns Hight of the plot h Width of the plot Size of text text\_size

Output file name of the plot outputname

#### Value

A plot including 89-channel indel profile of multiple samples

```
plots_indelprofile_full

Plot indel profile in a extended channel bar plot, original plots_type_4_m4_89 function
```

#### **Description**

Plot indel profile in a extended channel bar plot, original plots\_type\_4\_m4\_89 function

#### Usage

```
plots_indelprofile_full(
  muts_basis,
  colnum,
  h,
  w,
  text_size,
  print_Xlabel = T,
  outputname
)
```

#### Arguments

muts\_basis A indel catalogue of multiple samples

colnum Number of columns
h Hight of the plot
w Width of the plot

text\_size Size of text

### Value

A plot including extended channel indel profile of multiple samples

```
plots_indelprofile_fullch_noXlabel

Plot indel profile in a extended channel bar plot, original plots_type_4_m4_89 function Not show X labels
```

### Description

Plot indel profile in a extended channel bar plot, original plots\_type\_4\_m4\_89 function Not show X labels

plots\_indelsig\_89ch 19

#### Usage

```
plots_indelprofile_fullch_noXlabel(
  muts_basis,
  colnum,
  h,
  w,
  text_size,
  outputname
)
```

### **Arguments**

muts\_basis A indel catalogue of multiple samples

colnum Number of columns
h Hight of the plot
w Width of the plot
text\_size Size of text

output name of the plot

#### Value

A plot including extended channel indel profile of multiple samples

plots\_indelsig\_89ch Fixed size plot indel signatures in a 89-channel bar plot, original plots\_type\_4\_m4\_89 function

### Description

Fixed size plot indel signatures in a 89-channel bar plot, original plots\_type\_4\_m4\_89 function

### Usage

```
plots_indelsig_89ch(muts_basis, rownum = 5, h = 15, w = 40, outputname)
```

#### **Arguments**

muts\_basis A indel catalogue of multiple samples

rownum Number of rowumns
h Hight of the plot
w Width of the plot

output name Output file name of the plot

#### Value

A plot including 89-channel indel signatures of multiple signatures

20 plot\_sig\_percentage

plot_sig_count	D1 - 4 C 4	- f -: 4	· 1.	sample for a	:	1
DIOT SIG COURT	PIOT COUNT	$\alpha r sign a mir \rho$	in pach	sample for a	owen	COHORT
prot_Sig_count	I w Comin	Of BILITATION	in cucii	sumpic for a	Liver	COHOIL

#### **Description**

Plot Count of signature in each sample for a given cohort

#### Usage

```
plot_sig_count(sample_sig_count, SampleCol, h, w, text_size, outputname)
```

### **Arguments**

sample\_sig\_count

A data frame shows the number of mutations of signatures in each sample

SampleCol Sample column name

h Hight of the plot

w Width of the plot

text\_size Size of text

output name Output file name of the plot

#### Value

A bar plot of signature distribution (Count) in each sample

#### **Description**

Plot percentage of signature in each sample for a given cohort

### Usage

```
plot_sig_percentage(sample_sig_count, SampleCol, h, w, text_size, outputname)
```

#### **Arguments**

sample\_sig\_count

A data frame shows the number of mutations of signatures in each sample

SampleCol Sample column name

h Hight of the plot

w Width of the plot

text\_size Size of text

output name of the plot

#### Value

A bar plot of signature distribution (percentage) in each sample

prepare\_indels 21

prepare	indels	
DIEDALE	THUCTS	

Prepare indels sequence context information for classification

#### **Description**

Prepare indels sequence context information for classification

#### Usage

```
prepare_indels(indels, sampleID, genome.v)
```

#### **Arguments**

indels A indel list. Columns include: "Sample", "chr", "position", "REF", "ALT"

sampleID Cohort name genome.v : "hg19", "hg38"

#### Value

Extended indel list with 5' and 3' sequence information

preprocess.sample

Preprocess samples before signature extraction

### **Description**

Preprocess samples before signature extraction

### Usage

```
preprocess.sample(mut_cat, ss_threshold = 500, rescale.type = "none")
```

### Arguments

mut\_cat An indel catalogue of multiple samples ss\_threshold Threshold of indel number (default: 500)

rescale.type types of rescale: "manhattan\_hb", "euclidean". "manhattan\_hb" is to normalize

mutation burden of hypermutators to between 2,000-5,000. "euclidean" is 2

norm distance.

### Value

An indel catalogue of multiple samples

22 segment

rescale.sample Plot indel profile in a 89-channel bar plot, original plots\_type\_4\_m4\_89 function

#### **Description**

Plot indel profile in a 89-channel bar plot, original plots\_type\_4\_m4\_89 function

### Usage

```
rescale.sample(mut_cat, rescale.type)
```

#### **Arguments**

mut\_cat An indel catalogue of multiple samples

rescale.type types of rescale: "hypermutator", "manhattan", "euclidean". "hypermutator" is

to normalize mutation burden of hypermutators to between 2,000-5,000. "man-

hattan" is 1 norm distance. "euclidean" is 2 norm distance.

#### Value

Rescaled indel catalogue to total indel number = 1000

segment segmentation function

### Description

segmentation function

### Usage

```
segment(string, context)
```

### **Arguments**

string A string

context Context of a string

segment\_indels 23

 $segment\_indels$ 

Segment indels types for classification

#### **Description**

Segment indels types for classification

#### Usage

```
segment_indels(df)
```

#### **Arguments**

df

An extended indel list generated by prepare\_indels().

#### Value

Extended indel list with 5' and 3' sequence information

ss.sample

Combine low indel burden samples to make synthetic sample with indel number more than a given threshold

### Description

Combine low indel burden samples to make synthetic sample with indel number more than a given threshold

### Usage

```
ss.sample(mut_cat, ss_threshold = 500)
```

#### **Arguments**

mut\_cat An indel catalogue of multiple samples ss\_threshold Threshold of indel number (default: 500)

### Value

An indel catalogue of multiple samples

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