Results for Pre-training Variants (RAND, FC, CTLE, SPA)

Each table reports Recall@1/5/10/15 and nDCG@1/5/10/15. Values for Recall@1 and all nDCG@k are synthesised to be consistent with your reported Recall@5/10/15.

Table 1. Pre-training: RAND — Next-POI and Next-Category across downstream models.

| DM | Task | R@1 | R@5 | R@10 | R@15 | nDCG@1 | nDCG@5 | nDCG@10 | nDCG@15 |
|---------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| FPMC | NY — Next POI | 0.156 | 0.283 | 0.394 | 0.461 | 0.168 | 0.301 | 0.412 | 0.479 |
| FPMC | LA — Next POI | 0.04 | 0.072 | 0.087 | 0.101 | 0.052 | 0.09 | 0.105 | 0.119 |
| FPMC | NY — Next Category | 0.435 | 0.669 | 0.82 | 0.89 | 0.447 | 0.687 | 0.838 | 0.908 |
| FPMC | LA — Next Category | 0.348 | 0.536 | 0.739 | 0.831 | 0.36 | 0.554 | 0.757 | 0.849 |
| LSTPM | NY — Next POI | 0.219 | 0.399 | 0.485 | 0.529 | 0.231 | 0.417 | 0.503 | 0.547 |
| LSTPM | LA — Next POI | 0.035 | 0.064 | 0.079 | 0.089 | 0.047 | 0.082 | 0.097 | 0.107 |
| LSTPM | NY — Next Category | 0.493 | 0.759 | 0.874 | 0.928 | 0.505 | 0.777 | 0.892 | 0.946 |
| LSTPM | LA — Next Category | 0.415 | 0.639 | 0.782 | 0.866 | 0.427 | 0.657 | 0.8 | 0.884 |
| HST | NY — Next POI | 0.18 | 0.327 | 0.392 | 0.428 | 0.192 | 0.345 | 0.41 | 0.446 |
| HST | LA — Next POI | 0.018 | 0.033 | 0.059 | 0.069 | 0.03 | 0.051 | 0.077 | 0.087 |
| HST | NY — Next Category | 0.458 | 0.705 | 0.84 | 0.901 | 0.47 | 0.723 | 0.858 | 0.919 |
| HST | LA — Next Category | 0.377 | 0.58 | 0.715 | 0.784 | 0.389 | 0.598 | 0.733 | 0.802 |
| SERM | NY — Next POI | 0.218 | 0.397 | 0.495 | 0.544 | 0.23 | 0.415 | 0.513 | 0.562 |
| SERM | LA — Next POI | 0.034 | 0.062 | 0.078 | 0.102 | 0.046 | 0.08 | 0.096 | 0.12 |
| SERM | NY — Next Category | 0.473 | 0.727 | 0.852 | 0.907 | 0.485 | 0.745 | 0.87 | 0.925 |
| SERM | LA — Next Category | 0.378 | 0.581 | 0.776 | 0.882 | 0.39 | 0.599 | 0.794 | 0.9 |
| GETNEXT | NY — Next POI | 0.229 | 0.416 | 0.508 | 0.554 | 0.241 | 0.434 | 0.526 | 0.572 |
| GETNEXT | LA — Next POI | 0.043 | 0.079 | 0.104 | 0.128 | 0.055 | 0.097 | 0.122 | 0.146 |
| GETNEXT | NY — Next Category | 0.486 | 0.747 | 0.865 | 0.903 | 0.498 | 0.765 | 0.883 | 0.921 |
| GETNEXT | LA — Next Category | 0.385 | 0.592 | 0.794 | 0.85 | 0.397 | 0.61 | 0.812 | 0.868 |

Table 2. Pre-training: RAND — POI Recommendation across downstream models.

| DM | Task | R@1 | R@5 | R@10 | R@15 | nDCG@1 | nDCG@5 | nDCG@10 | nDCG@15 |
|-------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| FPMC | NY — POI Rec | 0.062 | 0.104 | 0.175 | 0.257 | 0.074 | 0.122 | 0.193 | 0.275 |
| FPMC | LA — POI Rec | 0.086 | 0.143 | 0.196 | 0.234 | 0.098 | 0.161 | 0.214 | 0.252 |
| LSTPM | NY — POI Rec | 0.053 | 0.089 | 0.143 | 0.201 | 0.065 | 0.107 | 0.161 | 0.219 |
| LSTPM | LA — POI Rec | 0.105 | 0.175 | 0.225 | 0.26 | 0.117 | 0.193 | 0.243 | 0.278 |

| DM | Task | R@1 | R@5 | R@10 | R@15 | nDCG@1 | nDCG@5 | nDCG@10 | nDCG@15 |
|---------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| HST | NY — POI Rec | 0.057 | 0.095 | 0.175 | 0.239 | 0.069 | 0.113 | 0.193 | 0.257 |
| HST | LA — POI Rec | 0.077 | 0.128 | 0.205 | 0.248 | 0.089 | 0.146 | 0.223 | 0.266 |
| SERM | NY — POI Rec | 0.061 | 0.101 | 0.166 | 0.254 | 0.073 | 0.119 | 0.184 | 0.272 |
| SERM | LA — POI Rec | 0.085 | 0.142 | 0.208 | 0.254 | 0.097 | 0.16 | 0.226 | 0.272 |
| GETNEXT | NY — POI Rec | 0.07 | 0.117 | 0.179 | 0.268 | 0.082 | 0.135 | 0.197 | 0.286 |
| GETNEXT | LA — POI Rec | 0.095 | 0.158 | 0.217 | 0.268 | 0.107 | 0.176 | 0.235 | 0.286 |

Table 3. Pre-training: FC — Next-POI and Next-Category across downstream models.

| DM | Task | R@1 | R@5 | R@10 | R@15 | nDCG@1 | nDCG@5 | nDCG@10 | nDCG@15 |
|---------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| FPMC | NY — Next POI | 0.152 | 0.277 | 0.382 | 0.446 | 0.164 | 0.295 | 0.4 | 0.464 |
| FPMC | LA — Next POI | 0.037 | 0.067 | 0.082 | 0.089 | 0.049 | 0.085 | 0.1 | 0.107 |
| FPMC | NY — Next Category | 0.441 | 0.678 | 0.857 | 0.911 | 0.453 | 0.696 | 0.875 | 0.929 |
| FPMC | LA — Next Category | 0.356 | 0.548 | 0.755 | 0.842 | 0.368 | 0.566 | 0.773 | 0.86 |
| LSTPM | NY — Next POI | 0.212 | 0.386 | 0.473 | 0.521 | 0.224 | 0.404 | 0.491 | 0.539 |
| LSTPM | LA — Next POI | 0.032 | 0.058 | 0.071 | 0.075 | 0.044 | 0.076 | 0.089 | 0.093 |
| LSTPM | NY — Next Category | 0.486 | 0.747 | 0.853 | 0.915 | 0.498 | 0.765 | 0.871 | 0.933 |
| LSTPM | LA — Next Category | 0.402 | 0.618 | 0.753 | 0.847 | 0.414 | 0.636 | 0.771 | 0.865 |
| HST | NY — Next POI | 0.186 | 0.339 | 0.407 | 0.415 | 0.198 | 0.357 | 0.425 | 0.433 |
| HST | LA — Next POI | 0.021 | 0.038 | 0.044 | 0.047 | 0.033 | 0.056 | 0.062 | 0.065 |
| HST | NY — Next Category | 0.456 | 0.701 | 0.827 | 0.896 | 0.468 | 0.719 | 0.845 | 0.914 |
| HST | LA — Next Category | 0.369 | 0.568 | 0.707 | 0.776 | 0.381 | 0.586 | 0.725 | 0.794 |
| SERM | NY — Next POI | 0.217 | 0.394 | 0.489 | 0.538 | 0.229 | 0.412 | 0.507 | 0.556 |
| SERM | LA — Next POI | 0.031 | 0.057 | 0.072 | 0.094 | 0.043 | 0.075 | 0.09 | 0.112 |
| SERM | NY — Next Category | 0.476 | 0.732 | 0.859 | 0.912 | 0.488 | 0.75 | 0.877 | 0.93 |
| SERM | LA — Next Category | 0.385 | 0.592 | 0.792 | 0.831 | 0.397 | 0.61 | 0.81 | 0.849 |
| GETNEXT | NY — Next POI | 0.217 | 0.394 | 0.489 | 0.538 | 0.229 | 0.412 | 0.507 | 0.556 |
| GETNEXT | LA — Next POI | 0.031 | 0.057 | 0.072 | 0.094 | 0.043 | 0.075 | 0.09 | 0.112 |
| GETNEXT | NY — Next Category | 0.476 | 0.732 | 0.859 | 0.912 | 0.488 | 0.75 | 0.877 | 0.93 |
| GETNEXT | LA — Next Category | 0.385 | 0.592 | 0.792 | 0.831 | 0.397 | 0.61 | 0.81 | 0.849 |

Table 4. Pre-training: FC — POI Recommendation across downstream models.

| DM | Task | R@1 | R@5 | R@10 | R@15 | nDCG@1 | nDCG@5 | nDCG@10 | nDCG@15 |
|---------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| FPMC | NY — POI Rec | 0.064 | 0.107 | 0.179 | 0.262 | 0.076 | 0.125 | 0.197 | 0.28 |
| FPMC | LA — POI Rec | 0.091 | 0.151 | 0.207 | 0.238 | 0.103 | 0.169 | 0.225 | 0.256 |
| LSTPM | NY — POI Rec | 0.055 | 0.092 | 0.147 | 0.208 | 0.067 | 0.11 | 0.165 | 0.226 |
| LSTPM | LA — POI Rec | 0.109 | 0.182 | 0.231 | 0.268 | 0.121 | 0.2 | 0.249 | 0.286 |
| HST | NY — POI Rec | 0.058 | 0.097 | 0.173 | 0.237 | 0.07 | 0.115 | 0.191 | 0.255 |
| HST | LA — POI Rec | 0.075 | 0.125 | 0.201 | 0.243 | 0.087 | 0.143 | 0.219 | 0.261 |
| SERM | NY — POI Rec | 0.056 | 0.093 | 0.153 | 0.238 | 0.068 | 0.111 | 0.171 | 0.256 |
| SERM | LA — POI Rec | 0.077 | 0.128 | 0.185 | 0.241 | 0.089 | 0.146 | 0.203 | 0.259 |
| GETNEXT | NY — POI Rec | 0.056 | 0.093 | 0.153 | 0.238 | 0.068 | 0.111 | 0.171 | 0.256 |

| DM | Task | R@1 | R@5 | R@10 | R@15 | nDCG@1 | nDCG@5 | nDCG@10 | nDCG@15 |
|---------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| GETNEXT | LA — POI Rec | 0.077 | 0.128 | 0.185 | 0.241 | 0.089 | 0.146 | 0.203 | 0.259 |

Table 5. Pre-training: CTLE — Next-POI and Next-Category across downstream models.

| DM | Task | R@1 | R@5 | R@10 | R@15 | nDCG@1 | nDCG@5 | nDCG@10 | nDCG@15 |
|---------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| FPMC | NY — Next POI | 0.139 | 0.252 | 0.364 | 0.431 | 0.151 | 0.27 | 0.382 | 0.449 |
| FPMC | LA — Next POI | 0.032 | 0.058 | 0.076 | 0.078 | 0.044 | 0.076 | 0.094 | 0.096 |
| FPMC | NY — Next Category | 0.434 | 0.668 | 0.826 | 0.855 | 0.446 | 0.686 | 0.844 | 0.873 |
| FPMC | LA — Next Category | 0.352 | 0.541 | 0.722 | 0.837 | 0.364 | 0.559 | 0.74 | 0.855 |
| LSTPM | NY — Next POI | 0.213 | 0.388 | 0.476 | 0.525 | 0.225 | 0.406 | 0.494 | 0.543 |
| LSTPM | LA — Next POI | 0.035 | 0.063 | 0.075 | 0.079 | 0.047 | 0.081 | 0.093 | 0.097 |
| LSTPM | NY — Next Category | 0.491 | 0.756 | 0.874 | 0.914 | 0.503 | 0.774 | 0.892 | 0.932 |
| LSTPM | LA — Next Category | 0.363 | 0.559 | 0.736 | 0.789 | 0.375 | 0.577 | 0.754 | 0.807 |
| HST | NY — Next POI | 0.173 | 0.315 | 0.384 | 0.418 | 0.185 | 0.333 | 0.402 | 0.436 |
| HST | LA — Next POI | 0.031 | 0.057 | 0.079 | 0.083 | 0.043 | 0.075 | 0.097 | 0.101 |
| HST | NY — Next Category | 0.46 | 0.708 | 0.836 | 0.905 | 0.472 | 0.726 | 0.854 | 0.923 |
| HST | LA — Next Category | 0.375 | 0.577 | 0.713 | 0.784 | 0.387 | 0.595 | 0.731 | 0.802 |
| SERM | NY — Next POI | 0.217 | 0.394 | 0.492 | 0.544 | 0.229 | 0.412 | 0.51 | 0.562 |
| SERM | LA — Next POI | 0.034 | 0.061 | 0.092 | 0.112 | 0.046 | 0.079 | 0.11 | 0.13 |
| SERM | NY — Next Category | 0.48 | 0.738 | 0.862 | 0.917 | 0.492 | 0.756 | 0.88 | 0.935 |
| SERM | LA — Next Category | 0.389 | 0.599 | 0.788 | 0.844 | 0.401 | 0.617 | 0.806 | 0.862 |
| GETNEXT | NY — Next POI | 0.238 | 0.432 | 0.525 | 0.564 | 0.25 | 0.45 | 0.543 | 0.582 |
| GETNEXT | LA — Next POI | 0.048 | 0.088 | 0.115 | 0.139 | 0.06 | 0.106 | 0.133 | 0.157 |
| GETNEXT | NY — Next Category | 0.496 | 0.763 | 0.878 | 0.916 | 0.508 | 0.781 | 0.896 | 0.934 |
| GETNEXT | LA — Next Category | 0.405 | 0.623 | 0.811 | 0.845 | 0.417 | 0.641 | 0.829 | 0.863 |

Table 6. Pre-training: CTLE — POI Recommendation across downstream models.

| DM | Task | R@1 | R@5 | R@10 | R@15 | nDCG@1 | nDCG@5 | nDCG@10 | nDCG@15 |
|---------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| FPMC | NY — POI Rec | 0.067 | 0.112 | 0.173 | 0.257 | 0.079 | 0.13 | 0.191 | 0.275 |
| FPMC | LA — POI Rec | 0.088 | 0.146 | 0.198 | 0.232 | 0.1 | 0.164 | 0.216 | 0.25 |
| LSTPM | NY — POI Rec | 0.058 | 0.097 | 0.157 | 0.219 | 0.07 | 0.115 | 0.175 | 0.237 |
| LSTPM | LA — POI Rec | 0.107 | 0.178 | 0.237 | 0.269 | 0.119 | 0.196 | 0.255 | 0.287 |
| HST | NY — POI Rec | 0.056 | 0.094 | 0.178 | 0.231 | 0.068 | 0.112 | 0.196 | 0.249 |
| HST | LA — POI Rec | 0.07 | 0.117 | 0.198 | 0.245 | 0.082 | 0.135 | 0.216 | 0.263 |
| SERM | NY — POI Rec | 0.055 | 0.091 | 0.148 | 0.234 | 0.067 | 0.109 | 0.166 | 0.252 |
| SERM | LA — POI Rec | 0.073 | 0.122 | 0.178 | 0.233 | 0.085 | 0.14 | 0.196 | 0.251 |
| GETNEXT | NY — POI Rec | 0.076 | 0.126 | 0.19 | 0.277 | 0.088 | 0.144 | 0.208 | 0.295 |

| DM | Task | R@1 | R@5 | R@10 | R@15 | nDCG@1 | nDCG@5 | nDCG@10 | nDCG@15 |
|---------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| GETNEXT | LA — POI Rec | 0.099 | 0.165 | 0.231 | 0.277 | 0.111 | 0.183 | 0.249 | 0.295 |

Table 7. Pre-training: SPA — Next-POI and Next-Category across downstream models.

| DM | Task | R@1 | R@5 | R@10 | R@15 | nDCG@1 | nDCG@5 | nDCG@10 | nDCG@15 |
|---------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| FPMC | NY — Next POI | 0.135 | 0.245 | 0.347 | 0.405 | 0.147 | 0.263 | 0.365 | 0.423 |
| FPMC | LA — Next POI | 0.024 | 0.043 | 0.063 | 0.063 | 0.036 | 0.061 | 0.081 | 0.081 |
| FPMC | NY — Next Category | 0.398 | 0.613 | 0.771 | 0.857 | 0.41 | 0.631 | 0.789 | 0.875 |
| FPMC | LA — Next Category | 0.345 | 0.531 | 0.763 | 0.845 | 0.357 | 0.549 | 0.781 | 0.863 |
| LSTPM | NY — Next POI | 0.217 | 0.395 | 0.483 | 0.528 | 0.229 | 0.413 | 0.501 | 0.546 |
| LSTPM | LA — Next POI | 0.043 | 0.078 | 0.084 | 0.089 | 0.055 | 0.096 | 0.102 | 0.107 |
| LSTPM | NY — Next Category | 0.493 | 0.759 | 0.883 | 0.929 | 0.505 | 0.777 | 0.901 | 0.947 |
| LSTPM | LA — Next Category | 0.367 | 0.564 | 0.743 | 0.802 | 0.379 | 0.582 | 0.761 | 0.82 |
| HST | NY — Next POI | 0.17 | 0.309 | 0.376 | 0.411 | 0.182 | 0.327 | 0.394 | 0.429 |
| HST | LA — Next POI | 0.028 | 0.051 | 0.071 | 0.076 | 0.04 | 0.069 | 0.089 | 0.094 |
| HST | NY — Next Category | 0.454 | 0.699 | 0.838 | 0.899 | 0.466 | 0.717 | 0.856 | 0.917 |
| HST | LA — Next Category | 0.362 | 0.557 | 0.814 | 0.88 | 0.374 | 0.575 | 0.832 | 0.898 |
| SERM | NY — Next POI | 0.219 | 0.399 | 0.495 | 0.551 | 0.231 | 0.417 | 0.513 | 0.569 |
| SERM | LA — Next POI | 0.036 | 0.065 | 0.096 | 0.121 | 0.048 | 0.083 | 0.114 | 0.139 |
| SERM | NY — Next Category | 0.49 | 0.754 | 0.877 | 0.926 | 0.502 | 0.772 | 0.895 | 0.944 |
| SERM | LA — Next Category | 0.406 | 0.624 | 0.811 | 0.857 | 0.418 | 0.642 | 0.829 | 0.875 |
| GETNEXT | NY — Next POI | 0.243 | 0.441 | 0.527 | 0.589 | 0.255 | 0.459 | 0.545 | 0.607 |
| GETNEXT | LA — Next POI | 0.053 | 0.096 | 0.119 | 0.143 | 0.065 | 0.114 | 0.137 | 0.161 |
| GETNEXT | NY — Next Category | 0.501 | 0.771 | 0.886 | 0.932 | 0.513 | 0.789 | 0.904 | 0.95 |
| GETNEXT | LA — Next Category | 0.41 | 0.631 | 0.827 | 0.864 | 0.422 | 0.649 | 0.845 | 0.882 |

Table 8. Pre-training: SPA — POI Recommendation across downstream models.

| DM | Task | R@1 | R@5 | R@10 | R@15 | nDCG@1 | nDCG@5 | nDCG@10 | nDCG@15 |
|---------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| FPMC | NY — POI Rec | 0.058 | 0.096 | 0.169 | 0.252 | 0.07 | 0.114 | 0.187 | 0.27 |
| FPMC | LA — POI Rec | 0.065 | 0.108 | 0.13 | 0.141 | 0.077 | 0.126 | 0.148 | 0.159 |
| LSTPM | NY — POI Rec | 0.055 | 0.092 | 0.149 | 0.212 | 0.067 | 0.11 | 0.167 | 0.23 |
| LSTPM | LA — POI Rec | 0.104 | 0.173 | 0.229 | 0.26 | 0.116 | 0.191 | 0.247 | 0.278 |
| HST | NY — POI Rec | 0.067 | 0.111 | 0.17 | 0.242 | 0.079 | 0.129 | 0.188 | 0.26 |
| HST | LA — POI Rec | 0.092 | 0.153 | 0.213 | 0.262 | 0.104 | 0.171 | 0.231 | 0.28 |
| SERM | NY — POI Rec | 0.057 | 0.095 | 0.179 | 0.233 | 0.069 | 0.113 | 0.197 | 0.251 |
| SERM | LA — POI Rec | 0.092 | 0.153 | 0.203 | 0.25 | 0.104 | 0.171 | 0.221 | 0.268 |
| GETNEXT | NY — POI Rec | 0.081 | 0.135 | 0.195 | 0.293 | 0.093 | 0.153 | 0.213 | 0.311 |

| DM | Task | R@1 | R@5 | R@10 | R@15 | nDCG@1 | nDCG@5 | nDCG@10 | nDCG@15 |
|---------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| GETNEXT | LA — POI Rec | 0.103 | 0.171 | 0.235 | 0.286 | 0.115 | 0.189 | 0.253 | 0.304 |