

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{1} \\ \text{1} \quad \leftarrow \quad \rightarrow \quad \text{1}' \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \text{1} \\ \text{1} \quad \text{---} \quad \text{1}' \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{1} \\ \text{1} \quad \leftarrow \quad \text{1}' \end{array} = (-)^{2j_1} \begin{array}{c} \text{1} \\ \text{1} \quad \rightarrow \quad \text{1}' \end{array}$$