

# Εργασία DB1 2020-2021

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# Ερώτημα 1

## CreateTables

create table vehicle

```
(  
    vin_number    varchar(17) not null,  
    vcategory     varchar(25) not null,  
    car_registration varchar(8) not null,  
    constructor   varchar  not null,  
    model         varchar  not null,  
    color         varchar  not null,  
    release_date  integer  not null,  
    price_of_car  numeric  not null,  
    primary key (vin_number)  
);
```

create table drivers

```
(  
    drivers_licence_number integer  not null,  
    name                   varchar(40) not null,  
    gender                 varchar(10) not null,  
    birthday              date      not null,  
    street                 varchar(40) not null,  
    addr_number           integer  not null,  
    postal_code           integer  not null,  
    city                  varchar(40) not null,  
    country                varchar(30) not null,  
    primary key (drivers_licence_number)  
);
```

create table violations

```
(  
    violation_id integer not null,  
    violation_code varchar(10) not null,  
    violation_date date not null,  
    violation_time time not null,  
    description varchar not null,  
    primary key(violation_id)  
);
```

create table customers

```
(  
    customers_licence_number integer not null,  
    name varchar(40) not null,  
    gender varchar(10) not null,  
    birthday date not null,  
    street varchar(40) not null,  
    addr_number integer not null,  
    postal_code integer not null,  
    city varchar(40) not null,  
    country varchar(30) not null,  
    phonenumber varchar(10) not null,  
    homenumber varchar(10),  
    email varchar(40) not null,  
    primary key (customers_licence_number)  
);
```

create table insurance\_contracts

```
(
    contract_code      varchar(10) not null,
    insurance_category  varchar    not null check( insurance_category = 'Private' or insurance_category
= 'Mixed' or insurance_category = 'Professional'),
    start_date         date      not null,
    end_date           date      not null,
    active             boolean,
    contract_cost       integer   not null,
    customer_licence_number integer not null,
        primary key(contract_code),
        foreign key (customer_licence_number) references customers
);
```

create table vehicle\_contract

```
(
    vin_contract_id serial    not null,
    vin_number      varchar(17) not null UNIQUE,
    contract_code   varchar(10) not null UNIQUE,
        primary key(vin_contract_id),
        foreign key (vin_number) references vehicle,
        foreign key (contract_code) references insurance_contracts
);
```

create table vehicle\_drivers

```
(
    vehicle_driver_id  serial not null,
    vin_contract_id    integer not null,
    driver_licence_number integer not null,
        primary key(vehicle_driver_id),
```

foreign key (vin\_contract\_id) references vehicle\_contract,

foreign key (driver\_licence\_number) references drivers

);

create table drivers\_violations

(

driver\_violation\_id serial not null,

vehicle\_driver\_id integer not null,

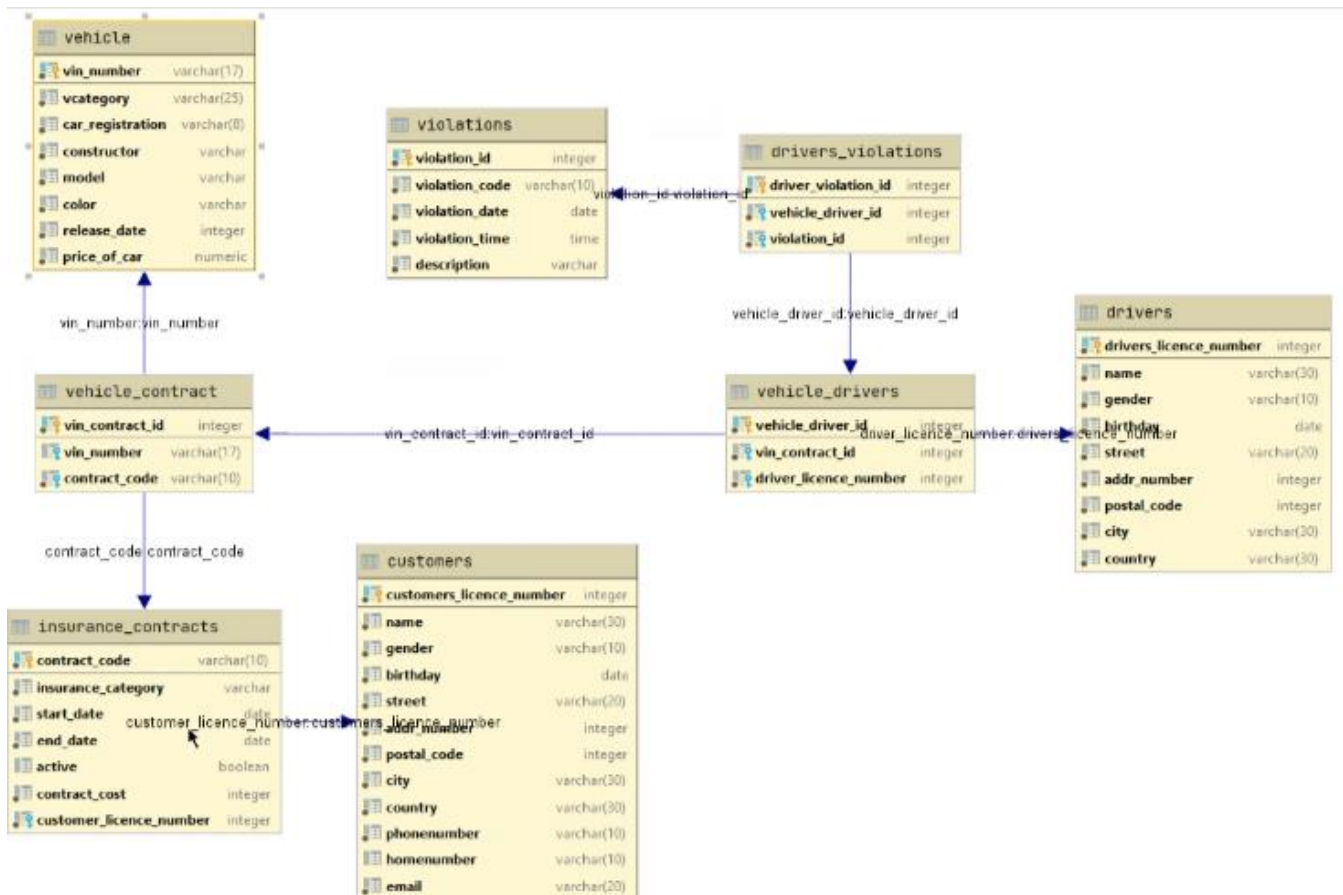
violation\_id integer not null,

primary key(driver\_violation\_id),

foreign key (vehicle\_driver\_id) references vehicle\_drivers,

foreign key (violation\_id) references violations

);



## Κανονικοποίηση

### Πίνακας

Vehicle(vin\_number, vcategory, car\_registration, constructor, model, color, release\_date, price\_of\_car)

K1 = vin\_number K2 = car\_registration

Fd1: vin\_number →

vcategory, car\_registration, constructor, model, color, release\_date, price\_of\_car

Fd2: car\_registration →

vin\_number, vcategory, constructor, model, color, release\_date, price\_of\_car

**Είναι BCNF**

### Πίνακας

insurance\_contracts(contract\_code, insurance\_category, start\_date, end\_date, active, contract\_cost, customer\_license\_number)

K1 = contract\_code K2 = customer\_licence\_number

Fd1: contract\_code → insurance\_category, start\_date, end\_date, active, contract\_cost, customer\_license\_number

Fd2: customer\_licence\_number → contract\_code, insurance\_category, start\_date, end\_date, active, contract\_cost

**Είναι BCNF**

### Πίνακας

customers(customers\_licence\_number, name, gender, birthday, street, address\_number, postal\_code, city, country, phonenumber, homenummer, email)

K1 = customers\_license\_number

Fd1: customers\_license\_number →

name, gender, birthday, street, address\_number, postal\_code, city, country, phonenumber, homenummer, email **Είναι BCNF**

Πίνακας vehicle\_contract(vin\_contract\_id, vin\_number, contract\_code)

K1 = vin\_contract\_id , K2 = vin\_number , K3 = contract\_code

Fd1: vin\_contract\_id → vin\_number, contract\_code

Fd2: vin\_number → vin\_contract\_id, contract\_code

Fd3: contract\_code → vin\_contract\_id, vin\_number

**Είναι BCNF**

Πίνακας

drivers(drivers\_license\_number, name, gender, birthday, street, addr\_number, postal\_code, city, country)

K1=drivers\_license\_number

Fd1: drivers\_license\_number →

name, gender, birthday, street, addr\_number, postal\_code, city, country

**Είναι BCNF**

Πίνακας vehicle\_drivers(vehicle\_driver\_id, vin\_contract\_id, driver\_license\_number)

K1= vehicle\_driver\_id K2=vin\_contract\_id, driver\_license\_number

Fd1: vehicle\_driver\_id → contract\_id, driver\_license\_number

Fd2: vin\_contract\_id, driver\_license\_number → vehicle\_driver\_id

**Είναι BCNF**

Πίνακας

violations(violation\_id,violation\_code,violation\_date,violation\_time,description)

K1=violation\_id

Fd1:violation\_id → violation\_code,violation\_date,violation\_time,description

**Είναι BCNF**

Πίνακας drivers\_violations(driver\_violation\_id,vehicle\_driver\_id,violation\_id)

K1=driver\_violation\_id

Fd1: driver\_violation\_id → vehicle\_driver\_id,violation\_id

**Είναι BCNF**



## Ερώτημα 2

---A query

```
select insurance_contracts.contract_code,start_date,end_date,c.name as  
customer_name,d.name as driver_name
```

```
from insurance_contracts
```

```
join customers c on insurance_contracts.customer_licence_number=  
c.customers_licence_number
```

```
join vehicle_contract vc on insurance_contracts.contract_code = vc.contract_code
```

```
join vehicle_drivers vd on vc.vin_contract_id = vd.vin_contract_id
```

```
join drivers d on vd.driver_licence_number = d.drivers_licence_number
```

```
where start_date>current_date - interval '1 month' and start_date <= current_date
```


Query Editor Query History

```
1 ---A query
2 select insurance_contracts.contract_code,start_date,end_date,c.name as customer_name,d.name as driver_name
3 from insurance_contracts
4 join customers c on insurance_contracts.customer_licence_number= c.customers_licence_number
5 join vehicle_contract vc on insurance_contracts.contract_code = vc.contract_code
6 join vehicle_drivers vd on vc.vin_contract_id = vd.vin_contract_id
7 join drivers d on vd.driver_licence_number = d.drivers_licence_number
8 where start_date>current_date - interval '1 month' and start_date <= current_date
```

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	contract_code character varying (10)	start_date date	end_date date	customer_name character varying (40)	driver_name character varying (40)	
1	KkuxNuyJ4Y	2021-06-01	2023-06-01	Brooks Heineken	Gwynne Heatlie	
2	akTf5ECqOI	2021-06-23	2023-06-23	Donella Shelton	Aguste Gallone	
3	s6EYSnl8Yw	2021-06-05	2023-06-05	Shaughn Gheorghescu	Cleon Ferenczy	
4	MqmymcfWkG	2021-06-02	2023-06-02	Al Rounding	Abbie Godar	
5	6OVGc7NjU7	2021-06-20	2023-06-20	Thelma Maddern	Harley Bosma	
6	6OVGc7NjU7	2021-06-20	2023-06-20	Thelma Maddern	Ellswerth Elam	

```
--B query
select insurance_contracts.contract_code,start_date,end_date,c.phonenumber,c.homenumber
from insurance_contracts
join customers c on c.customers_licence_number =
insurance_contracts.customer_licence_number
where end_date>=current_date and end_date<=current_date + interval '1 month'
```


ergasiav2/postgres@PostgreSQL 13 ▾

Query Editor
Query History

```

1  --B querie
2  select insurance_contracts.contract_code,start_date,end_date,c.phonenumber,c.homenumber
3  from insurance_contracts
4  join customers c on c.customers_licence_number = insurance_contracts.customer_licence_number
5  where end_date>=current_date and end_date<=current_date + interval '1 month'
```

Data Output
Explain
Messages
Notifications

	contract_code character varying (10) 🔒	start_date date 🔒	end_date date 🔒	phonenumber character varying (10) 🔒	homenumber character varying (10) 🔒	
1	MyUvUMWX4R	2019-06-28	2021-06-28	9394917993	[null]	
2	v089QosNdd	2019-07-10	2021-07-10	7285535265	[null]	
3	FnkTVv9kd8	2019-07-16	2021-07-16	6799355602	[null]	

--C query

```
select count(contract_code),insurance_category,date_part('year',start_date) as year
```

```
from insurance_contracts
```

```
group by insurance_category,year
```

```
order by year asc , insurance_category desc
```

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Query Editor

Query History

1

--C querie

2

select count(contract\_code),insurance\_category,date\_part('year',start\_date) as year

3

from insurance\_contracts

4

group by insurance\_category,year

5

order by year asc , insurance\_category desc

Data Output

Explain

Messages

Notifications

	count bigint	insurance_category character varying	year double precision
1	15	Professional	2018
2	17	Private	2018
3	22	Mixed	2018
4	15	Professional	2019
5	14	Private	2019
6	14	Mixed	2019
7	11	Professional	2020
8	22	Private	2020
9	21	Mixed	2020
10	14	Professional	2021
11	20	Private	2021
12	15	Mixed	2021

--2nd option

```
select count(contract_code),insurance_category,date_part('year',start_date) as  
start_year,date_part('year',end_date) as end_year
```

```
from insurance_contracts
```

```
where active=false
```

```
group by insurance_category,start_year,end_year
```

```
order by start_year asc , insurance_category desc
```

Query Editor		Query History				Sc	
1	--2nd option	2	select count(contract_code),insurance_category,date_part('year',start_date) as	3	from insurance_contracts	4	where active=false
5	group by insurance_category,start_year,end_year	6	order by start_year asc , insurance_category desc				
Data Output		Explain		Messages		Notifications	
	count bigint	insurance_category character varying	start_year double precision	end_year double precision			
1	14	Professional	2018	2020			
2	17	Private	2018	2020			
3	22	Mixed	2018	2020			
4	10	Professional	2019	2021			
5	7	Private	2019	2021			
6	5	Mixed	2019	2021			

```
--D query
with sum_contract_cost(value) as

(select sum(contract_cost) , insurance_category from insurance_contracts group by
insurance_category)

select *

from sum_contract_cost

where value in (select max(value) from sum_contract_cost)
```

Query Editor

Query History

1

--D querie

2

with sum\_contract\_cost(value) as

3

(select sum(contract\_cost) , insurance\_category from insurance\_contracts group by insurance\_categ

4

select \*

5

from sum\_contract\_cost

6

where value in (select max(value) from sum\_contract\_cost)

Data Output

Explain

Messages

Notifications

	value bigint	insurance_category character varying
1	34601	Private

--2nd option

```
select count(contract_code),insurance_category,date_part('year',start_date) as  
start_year,date_part('year',end_date) as end_year
```

```
from insurance_contracts
```

```
where active=false
```

```
group by insurance_category,start_year,end_year
```

```
order by start_year asc , insurance_category desc
```

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Query Editor Query History

```
1 --2nd option
2 select count(contract_code),insurance_category,date_part('year',start_date) as start_year,date_part('year',end_date) as end_year
3 from insurance_contracts
4 where active=false
5 group by insurance_category,start_year,end_year
6 order by start_year asc , insurance_category desc
```

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	count bigint	insurance_category character varying	start_year double precision	end_year double precision
1	14	Professional	2018	2020
2	17	Private	2018	2020
3	22	Mixed	2018	2020
4	10	Professional	2019	2021
5	7	Private	2019	2021
6	5	Mixed	2019	2021

--E query

Εκτελέστε τον κώδικα της συνάρτησης πριν εκτελέσετε το query

```
select (get_oldness_vehicle(0,4) * 100)/count(contract_code) as percentage_0to4,  
(get_oldness_vehicle(5,9) * 100)/count(contract_code) as percentage_5to9,  
(get_oldness_vehicle(10,19) * 100)/count(contract_code) as percentage_10to19,  
(get_oldness_vehicle(20,200) * 100)/count(contract_code) as percentage_20plus  
from vehicle_contract
```

--E query function

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION get_oldness_vehicle (first_year integer, last_year integer)  
RETURNS TABLE(oldness bigint) AS $$  
  
BEGIN  
  
RETURN QUERY  
  
    select count(vin_number) as oldness  
  
    from vehicle  
  
    where (date_part('year', current_date) - release_date) >= first_year and (date_part('year',  
current_date) - release_date) <= last_year;  
  
END;$$  
  
LANGUAGE plpgsql;
```

Query Editor

Query History

```
1  --E querie
2  select (get_oldness_vehicle(0,4) * 100)/count(contract_code) as percentage_0to4,
3  (get_oldness_vehicle(5,9) * 100)/count(contract_code) as percentage_5to9,
4  (get_oldness_vehicle(10,19) * 100)/count(contract_code) as percentage_10to19,
5  (get_oldness_vehicle(20,200) * 100)/count(contract_code) as percentage_20plus
6  from vehicle_contract
```

Data Output

Explain

Messages

Notifications

	percentage_0to4 bigint	percentage_5to9 bigint	percentage_10to19 bigint	percentage_20plus bigint	
1	0	5	47	47	

--F query

Εκτελέστε τον κώδικα της συνάρτησης πριν εκτελέσετε το query

```

select (get_oldness_drivers(18,24) * 100)/count(driver_violation_id) as percentage_18to24,
(get_oldness_drivers(25,49) * 100)/count(driver_violation_id) as percentage_24to49,
(get_oldness_drivers(50,69) * 100)/count(driver_violation_id) as percentage_50to69,
(get_oldness_drivers(70,120) * 100)/count(driver_violation_id) as percentage_70plus
from drivers_violations

```

--F query function

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION get\_oldness\_drivers (first\_year integer, last\_year integer)

RETURNS TABLE(oldness bigint) AS \$\$

BEGIN

RETURN QUERY

select count(drivers\_licence\_number) as oldness

from drivers

where (date\_part('year', current\_date) - (date\_part('year', birthday))) >= first\_year and  
(date\_part('year', current\_date) - (date\_part('year', birthday))) <= last\_year;

END;\$\$

LANGUAGE plpgsql;



Query Editor Query History

```
1 --F querie|
2 select (get_oldness_drivers(18,24) * 100)/count(driver_violation_id) as percentage_18to24,
3 (get_oldness_drivers(25,49) * 100)/count(driver_violation_id) as percentage_24to49,
4 (get_oldness_drivers(50,69) * 100)/count(driver_violation_id) as percentage_50to69,
5 (get_oldness_drivers(70,120) * 100)/count(driver_violation_id) as percentage_70plus
6 from drivers_violations
```

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	percentage_18to24 bigint	percentage_24to49 bigint	percentage_50to69 bigint	percentage_70plus bigint	
1	70	29	0	0	

## Ερώτημα 3

--3.a triggers

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION renew\_insurance\_Contracts () RETURNS trigger

LANGUAGE plpgsql AS \$\$

BEGIN

update insurance\_contracts

set end\_date = end\_date + interval '1 year',

active = TRUE

where active = FALSE and insurance\_category = 'Professional' and current\_date =  
end\_date;

RETURN NEW;

END \$\$

CREATE TRIGGER renew\_insurance\_Contracts

AFTER update on insurance\_contracts

FOR EACH ROW EXECUTE PROCEDURE renew\_insurance\_Contracts();

***ΠΡΟΤΕΡΑ ΤΟ UPDATE***

	contract_code character varying (10)	insurance_category character varying	start_date date	end_date date	active boolean	contract_cost integer	customer_licence_num integer
1	AL7SoJnmp	Professional	2018-02-28	2021-06-25	false	432	
2	hFF98750x5	Professional	2016-10-02	2021-06-25	false	656	

## META TO UPDATE

update insurance\_contracts

set active = false --To βάλαμε false για τις ανάγκες του update

where end\_date = current\_date

	contract_code character varying (10)	insurance_category character varying	start_date date	end_date date	active boolean	contract_cost integer	customer_licence_number integer
1	AL7SoJnmp	Professional	2018-02-28	2022-06-25	true	432	7406
2	hFF98750x5	Professional	2016-10-02	2022-06-25	true	656	5945

--3.b cursors

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION contracts\_about\_to\_expire (cur\_date DATE)

RETURNS TABLE (

contractCode TEXT,

startDate DATE,

endDate DATE,

phone\_number TEXT,

home\_number TEXT

```

    ) AS $$

DECLARE

    rec_contracts RECORD;

    cur_contract CURSOR(cur_date DATE) FOR select
insurance_contracts.contract_code,start_date,end_date,c.phonenumber,c.homenumber

                                from insurance_contracts

                                join customers c on
c.customers_licence_number = insurance_contracts.customer_licence_number

                                where end_date>=cur_date and
end_date<=cur_date + interval '1 month';

    BEGIN

        -- Open the cursor

        OPEN cur_contract(cur_date);

        LOOP

            -- fetch row

            FETCH cur_contract INTO rec_contracts;

            -- exit when no more row to fetch

            EXIT WHEN NOT FOUND;

            -- build the output

            contractCode := rec_contracts.contract_code ;

            startDate := rec_contracts.start_date ;

            endDate := rec_contracts.end_date ;

            phone_number := rec_contracts.phonenumber ;

            home_number := rec_contracts.homenumber ;

            RETURN NEXT;

        END LOOP;

        -- Close the cursor

        CLOSE cur_contract;

    END; $$






LANGUAGE plpgsql;

```

Query Editor   Query History

```
1  SELECT * FROM contracts_about_to_expire (current_date);
```

Data Output   Explain   Messages   Notifications

	 contractcode text	 startdate date	 enddate date	 phone_number text	 home_number text	
1	MyUvUMWX4R	2019-06-28	2021-06-28	9394917993	[null]	
2	v089QosNdd	2019-07-10	2021-07-10	7285535265	[null]	
3	FnkTVv9kd8	2019-07-16	2021-07-16	6799355602	[null]	

# Ερώτημα 4

## Παράδειγμα λειτουργίας

```
Python 3.10.12 Shell (base) [base]$ python3 postgresql.py
Please type your own postgresQL Database name to connect: mydatabase
Please type your own postgresQL password to connect: 123456789
---A query---
contract_code |      start_date      |      end_date      |      customer_name      |      driver_name
-----
('KkuxNuyJ4Y', datetime.date(2021, 6, 1), datetime.date(2023, 6, 1), 'Brooks Heineken', 'Gwynne Heatlie')
('akTf5ECq0l', datetime.date(2021, 6, 23), datetime.date(2023, 6, 23), 'Donella Shelton', 'Aguste Gallone')
('s6EYSnI8Yw', datetime.date(2021, 6, 5), datetime.date(2023, 6, 5), 'Shaughn Gheorghescu', 'Cleon Ferenczy')
('MqymcwfWkG', datetime.date(2021, 6, 2), datetime.date(2023, 6, 2), 'Al Rounding', 'Abbie Godar')
('6OVGc7NjU7', datetime.date(2021, 6, 20), datetime.date(2023, 6, 20), 'Thelma Maddern', 'Harley Bosma')
('6OVGc7NjU7', datetime.date(2021, 6, 20), datetime.date(2023, 6, 20), 'Thelma Maddern', 'Ellswerth Elam')

---B query---
contract_code |      start_date      |      end_date      |      phonenumber      |      homenumber
-----
('MyUvUMWX4R', datetime.date(2019, 6, 28), datetime.date(2021, 6, 28), '9394917993', None)
('v089QosNdd', datetime.date(2019, 7, 10), datetime.date(2021, 7, 10), '7285535265', None)
('FnkTVv9kd8', datetime.date(2019, 7, 16), datetime.date(2021, 7, 16), '6799355602', None)

---C query---
count | insurance_category | year
-----
(1, 'Professional', 2016.0)
(15, 'Professional', 2018.0)
(17, 'Private', 2018.0)
(22, 'Mixed', 2018.0)
(15, 'Professional', 2019.0)
(14, 'Private', 2019.0)
(14, 'Mixed', 2019.0)
(10, 'Professional', 2020.0)
(22, 'Private', 2020.0)
(21, 'Mixed', 2020.0)
(14, 'Professional', 2021.0)
(20, 'Private', 2021.0)
(15, 'Mixed', 2021.0)

---D query---
value | insurance_category
-----
(34601, 'Private')

---E query---
0-4% | 5-9% | 10-19% | 20plus%

(0, 5, 47, 47)

---F query---
18-24% | 24-49% | 50-69% | 70plus%

(70, 29, 0, 0)
PostgreSQL connection is closed

>>>
```

## Κώδικας

```
import psycopg2
```

```
try:
```

```
    dbn=input("Please type your own postgresQL Database name to connect: ")
```

```
    psw=input("Please type your own postgresQL password to connect: ")
```

```
    con = psycopg2.connect(dbname = dbn, host = 'localhost', port = '5432', user = 'postgres', password = psw)
```

```
    cur = con.cursor()
```

```
    #The execute routine executes an SQL statement.
```

```
#----- A QUERY -----#
```

```
    cur.execute("""select insurance_contracts.contract_code,start_date,end_date,c.name as  
customer_name,d.name as driver_name
```

```
from insurance_contracts
```

```
join customers c on insurance_contracts.customer_licence_number= c.customers_licence_number
```

```
join vehicle_contract vc on insurance_contracts.contract_code = vc.contract_code
```

```
join vehicle_drivers vd on vc.vin_contract_id = vd.vin_contract_id
```

```
join drivers d on vd.driver_licence_number = d.drivers_licence_number
```

```
where start_date>current_date - interval '1 month' and start_date <= current_date """)
```

```
    #The fetchall routine fetches all (remaining) rows of a query result, returning a list.
```

```
    #An empty list is returned when no rows are available.
```

```
    records = cur.fetchall()
```

```
    print("---A query---")
```

```
    print(" contract_code | start_date | end_date | customer_name | driver_name  
\n")
```

```
for row in records:
```

```
    print(row)
```

```
#----- B QUERY -----#
```

```
    cur.execute("""select
insurance_contracts.contract_code,start_date,end_date,c.phonenumber,c.homenumber
```

```
from insurance_contracts
```

```
join customers c on c.customers_licence_number = insurance_contracts.customer_licence_number
```

```
where end_date>=current_date and end_date<=current_date + interval '1 month' """)
```

```
    records = cur.fetchall()
```

```
    print("\n---B querye---")
```

```
    print(" contract_code |   start_date   |   end_date   |   phonenumber   |   homenumber
\n")
```

```
for row in records:
```

```
    print(row)
```

```
#----- C QUERY -----#
```

```
    cur.execute("""select count(contract_code),insurance_category,date_part('year',start_date) as year
from insurance_contracts
```

```
group by insurance_category,year
```

```
order by year asc , insurance_category desc""")
```

```
    records = cur.fetchall()
```

```
    print("\n---C querye---")
```

```
    print(" count | insurance_category | year   \n")
```

```
for row in records:
```

```
    print(row)
```

#----- D QUERY -----#

```
cur.execute("""with sum_contract_cost(value) as
(select sum(contract_cost) , insurance_category from insurance_contracts group by insurance_category)
select *
from sum_contract_cost
where value in (select max(value) from sum_contract_cost)
""")

records = cur.fetchall()

print("\n---D querie---")

print(" value | insurance_category  \n")

for row in records:

    print(row)
```

#----- E QUERY -----#

```
cur.execute("""select (get_oldness_vehicle(0,4) * 100)/count(contract_code) as percentage_0to4,
(get_oldness_vehicle(5,9) * 100)/count(contract_code) as percentage_5to9,
(get_oldness_vehicle(10,19) * 100)/count(contract_code) as percentage_10to19,
(get_oldness_vehicle(20,200) * 100)/count(contract_code) as percentage_20plus
from vehicle_contract
""")

records = cur.fetchall()

print("\n---E querie---")

print(" 0-4% | 5-9% | 10-19% | 20plus%  \n")

for row in records:

    print(row)
```

#----- F QUERY -----#



```

    cur.execute("""select (get_oldness_drivers(18,24) * 100)/count(driver_violation_id) as
percentage_18to24,
(get_oldness_drivers(25,49) * 100)/count(driver_violation_id) as percentage_24to49,
(get_oldness_drivers(50,69) * 100)/count(driver_violation_id) as percentage_50to69,
(get_oldness_drivers(70,120) * 100)/count(driver_violation_id) as percentage_70plus
from drivers_violations""")
    records = cur.fetchall()
    print("\n---F querie---")
    print(" 18-24% | 24-49% | 50-69% | 70plus%  \n")
    for row in records:
        print(row)

```

#The except block lets you handle the error.

```
except(Exception, psycopg2.Error) as error:
```

```
    print("Error while fetching data from PostgreSQL", error)
```

#The finally block lets you execute code, regardless of the result of the try- and except blocks.

```
finally:
```

```
    if(con):
```

```
        cur.close()
```

```
        con.close()
```

```
    print("PostgreSQL connection is closed\n")
```