

# CS 5130 Homework II

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From Computer Science

1. Answer the following questions related to reaching definitions analysis for the CFG

(a) Give the GEN and PRSV sets for each basic block

$U = \{r1@1, r10@2, r2@3, r11@4, r3@5, r15@6, r4@7, r13@8, r5@9, r14@10, r6@12, r14@13, r4@15, r14@16, r1@17, r7@18, r15@19, r4@21, r11@22, r5@23, r15@24, r6@26, r10@27, r8@28, r11@29\}$

BB	GEN	PRSV
B0	$r1@1, r10@2, r2@3, r11@4, r3@5$	$r15@6, r4@7, r13@8, r5@9, r14@10, r6@12, r14@13, r4@15, r14@16, r7@18, r15@19, r4@21, r5@23, r15@24, r6@26, r10@27, r8@28$
B1	$r15@6, r4@7, r13@8, r5@9, r14@10$	$r1@1, r10@2, r2@3, r11@4, r3@5, r6@12, r1@17, r7@18, r11@22, r6@26, r10@27, r8@28, r11@29$
B2	$r6@12, r14@13$	$r1@1, r10@2, r2@3, r11@4, r3@5, r15@6, r4@7, r13@8, r5@9, r4@15, r1@17, r7@18, r15@19, r4@21, r11@22, r5@23, r15@24, r10@27, r8@28, r11@29$
B3	$r4@15, r14@16, r1@17, r7@18, r15@19$	$r10@2, r2@3, r3@5, r13@8, r5@9, r14@10, r6@12, r14@13, r5@23, r6@26, r10@27, r8@28$
B4	$r4@21, r11@22, r5@23, r15@24$	$r1@1, r10@2, r2@3, r3@5, r13@8, r14@10, r6@12, r14@13, r14@16, r1@17, r7@18, r6@26, r10@27, r8@28$
B5	$r6@26, r10@27, r8@28, r11@29$	$r1@1, r2@3, r3@5, r15@6, r4@7, r13@8, r5@9, r14@10, r14@13, r4@15, r14@16, r1@17, r7@18, r15@19, r4@21, r5@23, r15@24$

(b)

Init.(iter.0)

$IN(b) = \emptyset, OUT(b) = Gen(b) \cup (IN(b) \cap PRSV(b)) = Gen(b)$

BB	IN	OUT
B0	$\emptyset$	$r1@1, r10@2, r2@3, r11@4, r3@5$
B1	$\emptyset$	$r15@6, r4@7, r13@8, r5@9, r14@10$
B2	$\emptyset$	$r6@12, r14@13$
B3	$\emptyset$	$r4@15, r14@16, r1@17, r7@18, r15@19$
B4	$\emptyset$	$r4@21, r11@22, r5@23, r15@24$
B5	$\emptyset$	$r6@26, r10@27, r8@28, r11@29$

iter.1

$IN(b) = \bigcup_{p \in pred(b)} OUT(p)$

$OUT(b) = Gen(b) \cup (IN(b) \cap PRSV(b)) = Gen(b)$

BB	IN	OUT
B0	$\emptyset$	$r1@1, r10@2, r2@3, r11@4, r3@5$
B1	$r1@1, r10@2, r2@3, r11@4, r3@5, r4@21, r11@22, r5@23, r15@24$	$r1@1, r10@2, r2@3, r11@4, r3@5, r15@6, r4@7, r13@8, r5@9, r14@10, r11@22$
B2	$r1@1, r10@2, r2@3, r11@4, r3@5, r15@6, r4@7, r13@8, r5@9, r14@10, r4@15, r14@16, r1@17, r7@18, r15@19, r11@22$	$r1@1, r10@2, r2@3, r11@4, r3@5, r15@6, r4@7, r13@8, r5@9, r6@12, r14@13, r11@22$
B3	$r1@1, r10@2, r2@3, r11@4, r3@5, r15@6, r4@7, r13@8, r5@9, r6@12, r14@13, r11@22$	$r10@2, r2@3, r3@5, r13@8, r5@9, r6@12, r14@13, r4@15, r14@16, r1@17, r7@18, r15@19$
B4	$r1@1, r10@2, r2@3, r11@4, r3@5, r15@6, r4@7, r13@8, r5@9, r14@10, r6@12, r14@13, r11@22$	$r1@1, r2@3, r3@5, r13@8, r14@10, r6@12, r14@13, r4@21, r11@22, r5@23, r15@24$
B5	$r1@1, r2@3, r3@5, r13@8, r14@10, r6@12, r14@13, r4@21, r11@22, r5@23, r15@24$	$r1@1, r2@3, r3@5, r13@8, r14@10, r14@13, r4@21, r11@22, r5@23, r15@24, r6@26, r10@27, r8@28, r11@29$

iter.2

$IN(b) = \bigcup_{p \in pred(b)} OUT(p)$

$OUT(b) = Gen(b) \cup (IN(b) \cap PRSV(b)) = Gen(b)$

BB	IN	OUT
B0	$\emptyset$	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r11@4,r3@5
B1	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r11@4,r3@5,r13@8, r14@10,r6@12,r14@13,r4@21,r11@22,r5@23,r15@24	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r11@4,r3@5,r15@6,r4@7,r13@8,r5@9, r14@10,r6@12,r11@22
B2	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r11@4,r3@5,r15@6,r4@7,r13@8,r5@9, r14@10,r6@12,r14@13,r4@15,r14@16,r1@17,r7@18,r15@19,r11@22	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r11@4,r3@5,r15@6,r4@7,r13@8,r5@9, r6@12,r14@13,r4@15,r1@17,r7@18,r15@19,r11@22
B3	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r11@4,r3@5,r15@6,r4@7,r13@8,r5@9, r6@12,r14@13,r4@15,r1@17,r7@18,r15@19,r11@22	r10@2,r2@3,r3@5,r13@8,r5@9,r6@12, r14@13,r4@15,r14@16,r1@17,r7@18,r15@19
B4	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r11@4,r3@5,r15@6,r4@7,r13@8, r5@9, r14@10,r6@12,r14@13,r4@15,r1@17,r7@18,r15@19,r11@22	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r3@5,r13@8,r14@10 r6@12,r14@13,r1@17,r4@21,r11@22,r5@23,r15@24
B5	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r3@5,r13@8,r14@10 r6@12,r14@13,r1@17,r4@21,r11@22,r5@23,r15@24	r1@1,r2@3,r3@5,r13@8,r4@10,r14@13,r1@17 r4@21,r5@23,r15@24,r6@26,r10@27,r8@28,r11@29

iter.3

$$IN(b) = \bigcup_{p \in pred(b)} OUT(p)$$

$$OUT(b) = Gen(b) \cup (IN(b) \cap PRSV(b)) = Gen(b)$$

BB	IN	OUT
B0	$\emptyset$	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r11@4,r3@5
B1	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r11@4,r3@5,r13@8,r14@10, r6@12,r14@13,r1@17 r4@21,r11@22,r5@23,r15@24	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r11@4,r3@5,r15@6,r4@7,r13@8,r5@9, r14@10,r6@12,r1@17,r11@22
B2	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r11@4,r3@5,r15@6,r4@7,r13@8,r5@9, r14@10,r6@12,r14@13,r4@15,r14@16,r1@17,r7@18,r15@19,r11@22	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r11@4,r3@5,r15@6,r4@7,r13@8,r5@9, r6@12,r14@13,r4@15,r1@17,r7@18,r15@19,r11@22
B3	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r11@4,r3@5,r15@6,r4@7,r13@8,r5@9, r6@12,r14@13,r4@15,r1@17,r7@18,r15@19,r11@22	r10@2,r2@3,r3@5,r13@8,r5@9,r6@12, r14@13,r4@15,r14@16,r1@17,r7@18,r15@19
B4	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r11@4,r3@5,r15@6,r4@7,r13@8, r5@9,r6@12,r1@17,r11@22	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r3@5,r13@8, r6@12,r1@17,r4@21,r11@22,r5@23,r15@24
B5	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r3@5,r13@8, r6@12,r1@17,r4@21,r11@22,r5@23,r15@24	r1@1,r2@3,r3@5,r13@8,r1@17 r4@21,r5@23,r15@24,r6@26,r10@27,r8@28,r11@29

iter.4

$$IN(b) = \bigcup_{p \in pred(b)} OUT(p)$$

$$OUT(b) = Gen(b) \cup (IN(b) \cap PRSV(b)) = Gen(b)$$

BB	IN	OUT
B0	$\emptyset$	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r11@4,r3@5
B1	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r11@4,r3@5,r13@8, r6@12,r1@17 r4@21,r11@22,r5@23,r15@24	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r11@4,r3@5,r15@6,r4@7,r13@8,r5@9, r14@10,r6@12,r1@17,r11@22
B2	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r11@4,r3@5,r15@6,r4@7,r13@8,r5@9, r14@10,r6@12,r14@13,r4@15,r14@16,r1@17,r7@18,r15@19,r11@22	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r11@4,r3@5,r15@6,r4@7,r13@8,r5@9, r6@12,r14@13,r4@15,r1@17,r7@18,r15@19,r11@22
B3	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r11@4,r3@5,r15@6,r4@7,r13@8,r5@9, r6@12,r14@13,r4@15,r1@17,r7@18,r15@19,r11@22	r10@2,r2@3,r3@5,r13@8,r5@9,r6@12, r14@13,r4@15,r14@16,r1@17,r7@18,r15@19
B4	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r11@4,r3@5,r15@6,r4@7,r13@8, r5@9,r6@12,r1@17,r11@22	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r3@5,r13@8, r6@12,r1@17,r4@21,r11@22,r5@23,r15@24
B5	r1@1,r10@2,r2@3,r3@5,r13@8, r6@12,r1@17,r4@21,r11@22,r5@23,r15@24	r1@1,r2@3,r3@5,r13@8,r1@17 r4@21,r5@23,r15@24,r6@26,r10@27,r8@28,r11@29

iter.5

No change

(c)

$$B0 \ r1 \Rightarrow r1@1, r2 \Rightarrow r2@2$$

$$B1 \ r3 \Rightarrow r3@5, r10 \Rightarrow r10@2, r11 \Rightarrow r11@4orr11@22, r4 \Rightarrow r4@7, r13 \Rightarrow r13@8, r10 \Rightarrow r10@2, r5 \Rightarrow r5@9, r14 \Rightarrow r14@10$$

$$B2 \ r11 \Rightarrow r11@4orr11@22, r14 \Rightarrow r14@13, r6 \Rightarrow r6@12, r14 \Rightarrow r14@13 \ B3 \ r10 \Rightarrow r10@2, r11 \Rightarrow r11@22orr11@4, r4 \Rightarrow r4@15, r15 \Rightarrow$$

$$r15@19orr15@6, r1 \Rightarrow r1@17, r7 \Rightarrow r7@18 \ B4 \ r10 \Rightarrow r10@2, r11 \Rightarrow r11@22orr11@4, r4 \Rightarrow r4@21, r13 \Rightarrow r13@8, r10 \Rightarrow r10@2, r5 \Rightarrow$$

$$r5@23, r15 \Rightarrow r15@24 \ B5 \ r11 \Rightarrow r11@22, r14 \Rightarrow r14@13, r6 \Rightarrow r6@26, r10 \Rightarrow r10@27, r14 \Rightarrow r14@13, r8 \Rightarrow r8@28$$

2. Answer the following questions related to liveness analysis analysis for the CFG

(a) Give the GEN and PRSV sets for each basic block

$$U = \{r1, r2, r3, r4, r5, r6, r7, r8, r10, r11, r13, r14, r15\}$$

BB	GEN	PRSV
B5	r11,r14	r1,r2,r3,r4,r5,r7,r13,r14,r15
B4	r10,r11,r13	r1,r2,r3,r6,r7,r8,r10,r13,r14
B3	r10,r11,r15	r2,r3,r5,r6,r8,r10,r13,r14
B2	r11,r14	r1,r2,r3,r4,r5,r7,r8,r10,r11,r13,r15
B1	r3,r10,r11	r1,r2,r3,r6,r7,r8,r10,r11,r15
B0	$\emptyset$	r4,r5,r6,r7,r8,r13,r14,r15

(b)Liveness is a backwards problem, That is because to verify a node is liveness or not we , so we need to take postOrder to analysis it.

(c)

Init.(iter.0)

$OUT(b) = \emptyset$ ,  $IN(b) = Gen(b) \cup (OUT(b) \cap PRSV(b)) = Gen(b)$

BB	OUT	IN
B5	$\emptyset$	r11,r14
B4	$\emptyset$	r10,r11,r13
B3	$\emptyset$	r10,r11,r15
B2	$\emptyset$	r11,r14
B1	$\emptyset$	r3,r19,r11
B0	$\emptyset$	$\emptyset$

iter.1

$OUT(b) = \bigcup_{s \in succs(b)} IN(s)$

$IN(b) = Gen(b) \cup (OUT(b) \cap PRSV(b)) = Gen(b)$

BB	OUT	IN
B5	$\emptyset$	r11,r14
B4	r3,r11,r14,r19	r3,r10,r11,r13,r14
B3	r11,r14	r10,r11,r14,r15
B2	r3,r10,r11,r13,r14,r15	r3,r10,r11,r13,r14,r15
B1	r3,r10,r11,r13,r14,r15	r3,r10,r11,r15
B0	r3,r10,r11,r15	r15

iter.2

$OUT(b) = \bigcup_{s \in succs(b)} IN(s)$

$IN(b) = Gen(b) \cup (OUT(b) \cap PRSV(b)) = Gen(b)$

BB	OUT	IN
B5	$\emptyset$	r11,r14
B4	r3,r10,r11,r14,r15	r3,r10,r11,r14
B3	r3,r10,r11,r13,r14,r15	r3,r10,r11,r13,r14,r15
B2	r3,r10,r11,r13,r14,r15	r3,r10,r11,r13,r14,r15
B1	r3,r10,r11,r13,r14,r15	r3,r10,r11,r15
B0	r3,r10,r11,r15	r15

iter.4

$OUT(b) = \bigcup_{s \in succs(b)} IN(s)$

$IN(b) = Gen(b) \cup (OUT(b) \cap PRSV(b)) = Gen(b)$

BB	OUT	IN
B5	$\emptyset$	r11,r14
B4	r3,r10,r11,r14,r15	r3,r10,r11,r14
B3	r3,r10,r11,r13,r14,r15	r3,r10,r11,r13,r14,r15
B2	r3,r10,r11,r13,r14,r15	r3,r10,r11,r13,r14,r15
B1	r3,r10,r11,r13,r14,r15	r3,r10,r11,r15
B0	r3,r10,r11,r15	r15