

ICPSR 9836

Chinese Household Income Project, 1988

Keith Griffin

Zhao Renwei

Original Rural Household Questionnaire

Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research P.O. Box 1248 Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106 www.icpsr.umich.edu

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RURAL RESIDENT INCOME SURVEY

Dear Head of Household:

In order to understand better the present rural income distribution and its trends, and to provide a reliable basis for the relevant Party and state organs to make policy concerning income distribution, we would like to use this questionnaire to find out about your family's income and economic situation. Please help us by filling it out truthfully and accurately.

âConfidentiality statementã

Thank you very much for your co-operation]

Rural Sample Survey Team, State Statistical Bureau Economics Institute, Chinese Academy of Social Science

Province, City, District, County

Province, City, District! County investigated! Household {UCODE}

âNote: insertions in brackets âã are clarifications in the English versionã

Instructions

1. Three channels of information should be used to complete this questionnaire:

visiting the household, doing a conventional investigation, and distributing a questionnaire form to the household.

- 2. For items identical to questions on the annual household survey, answer as you would the household survey.
- 3. Before answering please study the questions carefully and write down the correct answers based on the requirements of the individual question.
- 4. Reporting date: The completed form should be sent directly to the Rural Sampling Team office by May 31â1989ã.
- 1. Basic Household Information
- 1. Type of terrain {GC3}
- 1). flat
- 2). hilly
- 3). mountainous
- 2. Geographic position {GP3}
- 1). lake
- 2). coastal
- 3). other
- 3. Old revolutionary base area? {ORA3}
- 1). yes
- 2). no
- 4. Border area? {BA3}
- 1). yes
- 2). no
- 5. National minority region? {MR3}
- 1). yes
- 2). no
- 6. Suburb of center- or province-administered city? {SUB3}
- 1). yes
- 2). no
- 7. âOfficially designatedã impoverished region? {UDA3}
- 1). yes
- 2). no
- 8. Household characteristics {HT3}

- 1). five-guarantee household
- 2). township or village cadre household
- 3). worker/employee household
- 4). household with permanent residence in a city or a town
- 5). other
- 9. House {BUILD3}
- 1). household with newly built house
- 2). household without newly built house
- 10. Electricity {LIGHT3}
- 1). have electric lighting
- 2). do not have electric lighting
- II. Basic information about Household Members âin grid formatã
- 1. Household member 1.D. code: 01 (Head) 02 03 04 05 08, etc
- 2. Name of household member
- 3. Relationship to the head of household {RELATIONS}
- 1). self
- 2). spouse
- 3). child
- 4). grandchild
- 5). parent
- 6). grandparent
- 7). other relative
- 8). not related
- 4. Sex {GENDER}
- 1). male
- 2). female
- 5. Age {AGE}
- 6. Is the member currently a student? {STUDENT}
- 1). yes
- 2). no
- 7. Did member receive income in 1988? {INCOME88}
- 1). yes
- 2). no
- III. Basic Information about Household Members with Income âgrid format through question 12.ã

The following questions apply to income recipients. For members without income please leave columns blank.

(Note: "Income" means cash and income-in-kind received for farm work, all kinds of wages. bonuses, subsidies, contracting income,

interest, dividends, rent income, retirement pension, post-retirement employment income, income from owning or managing a private or individual enterprise and other cash income and goods and services provided by member s work unit.)

Household members' I.D.code: 01 (Head) 02 03 04 05 06 etc.

- 1. Location of residence {RESIDENCE}
 - 1). living with head of household (HH)
 - 2). not living with HH but in same village
 - 3). not living in same village with HH
- 2. Education {EDUCATIO}
 - 1). college or above
 - 2). professional school
 - 3). upper middle school
 - 4). lower middle school
 - 5). primary school graduate
 - 6). three years or more of primary school
 - 7). one to three years of primary school
 - 8). illiterate
- 3. Member of communist party? {PARTY}
- 1). yes
- 2). no
- 4. National minority? {MINORITY}
- 1). yes
- 2). no
- 5. Work situation of member: {EMPLOY}
- 1). working
- 2). disabled
- 3). retired
- 4). currently a student
- 5). "homemaker"
- 6). other
- 6. Nature of employer in member's primary occupation (i.e., that which brings the highest income): {OWNSECT}
 - 1). state-owned. operated by center or province
 - 2). local state-owned
 - 3). co-operative
 - 4). private or individually-owned
 - 5). Sino-foreign joint venture
 - 6). foreign-owned
 - 7). farming under household responsibility system
 - 8). other
 - 9). not currently employed
- 7. Economic sector of member's primary occupation: {EMSECT}

- 1). agriculture
- 2). forestry
- 3). raising livestock
- 4). fishery
- 5). family sideline
- 6). industry
- 7). handicrafts
- 8). trade
- 9). construction
- 10). transport
- 11). catering âserving foodã
- 12). other services
- 13). post & telecommunications
- 14). finance, insurance
- 15). culture, education, health
- 16). party, government or social organizations
- 8. Nature of primary occupation {TYPEEM}
- 1). official of Party or government office or institution
- 2). technical worker
- 3). leading official of state or collective enterprise
- 4). ordinary cadre of Party or government office or institution
- 5). owner and manager of private or individual enterprise
- 6). township or village cadre
- 7). ordinary worker
- 8). temporary or short-term contract worker
- 9). farmer
- 10). worker in town or township enterprise
- 11). principal official of town or township-operated enterprise
- 9. âDoes memberã have a second job?* {SJ}
- 1). yes
- 2). no
- 10. Nature of employer in second job (choices same as 6. above) {SOCCC}
- 11. Economic sector of member's second job (choices same as 7. above) {SOWNSECT}
- 12. Nature of member's second job (choices same as 8. above) {SEMSECT}
- * Note: second job means the second most important income-earning activity
- IV. Wage income of Household Members' âGrid format through question 8.ã

Household members' I.D. code: 01 02 03 04 05 06 etc.

1. Already retired in 1987? {RETIRE}

- 2. Monthly average retirement pension in 1988 (yuan) {MPEN}
- 3. In 1988, was member employed and earning a wage from his/her unit (including state-owned, collective, private, individual, joint venture, or foreign-owned enterprise or organization)? {WAGE}
 - 1).yes
 - 2).no
- 4. Average monthly regular compensation in 1988 (including wage, various subsidies, welfare payments and bonuses) {AMI88}
- 5. Total non-regular income in 1988 (including single-child subsidy, one-time-only subsidies, bonuses and royalties) {TNRI88}
- 6. Other cash income from work unit (total in 1988) (yuan) {OCI88}
- 7. Other cash income from working {OLCI88}
- 8. Any income in kind received from working unit in 1988? {INK88}
 - 1). yes
 - 2). no
- 9. Please list the items received in 1988 as income in kind by members from their work units, and give their values.

Name of item Item type ID code **Estimated Amount** (1)food number market paid by (2)daily use article of recipient price member (3)consumer durable (yuan) (yuan) (4)other (1) {IT01T} {IT01M} {IT01E} (2) {IT02T} {IT02M} {IT02E} {IT03T} {IT03M} {IT03E} (3) (4) {IT04T} {IT04M} {IT04E} (5) {IT05T} {IT05M} {IT05E} (6) {IT06T} {IT06M} {IT06E} (7) {IT07T} {IT07M} {IT07E} {IT08M} {IT08E} (8) {IT08T}

- V. Household Cash Income in 1988 (entire year) âgrid format through question 15ã Unit: yuan
- 1. Income obtained directly from township and village enterprise {TOVIL}
- 2. Income from welfare fund {WELF}
- 3. Bonuses and other income from the collective {COOPB}
- 4. Other income distributed to members by unified accounting units {OIF}

- 5. Net income from economic associations {NETI}
- 6. Gross income from farming {GROST}

Of which:

1). income from grain {IGRAIN}
2). income from economic crops {IECP}
3). income from forestry {IFORE}

4). income from animal husbandry {ANHUS}

5). income from fishing {FISH}

6). income from sideline handicrafts {HANDC}

7). other income from agricultural activities {OAGC}

- 7. Gross income from industrial and subsidiary activities {GSIDEI} Of which:
 - 1) from industry (including grain processing) {IGRW}

2) from construction {CONSTR}
3) from transportation {TRANSP}
4) from productive services {PROSCI}

5) from trade {ITRAD}

6) from restaurant (catering) {IREST}

- 7) from non-productive service (hair cutting, child care) {INPS}
- 8) from other subsidiary activities {IOSIDE}
- 8. Total household income from collective, private, individuaL joint-venture and foreign-owned enterprises {TIJVE}
- 9. Income sent or brought by non-permanent residents of household {INPR}
- 10. Gifts from friends and relatives {IGIFT}
- 11. Other monetary income from government and collective {IMONE} Of which:
 - 1). fee for participating in survey {IIVES}
 - 2). relief payments {IWEL}
- 12. Income from renting or leasing out land {IRENT}
- 13. Income from rental of other property {IRENTA}
- 14. Interest income (including interest from state bank, private banks, mutual assistance societies, and personal loans) {IBAN}
- 15. Other income {IOTHER}
- VI. Income in Kind Received by Household
- 1. Did government or collective provide any free or partly free material items or labor in 1988?
 - 1). yes
 - 2). no
- 2. If the answer is "yes", please answer the following questions (Note: Enumerator, please assist members to recall and answer.

It is not necessary to list each material object and labor service in detail, since their characteristics differ. The total quantities of each category of material and labor service may be given.)

Type Quantity Total local Amount paid by market price (yuan) member (yuan)

- 1). electricity (kwh) {ELQ} {ELM} {ELSP}
- 2). fuel (jin \hat{a} catty = Y2 kg \tilde{a}) {FUQ} {FUM} {FUSP}
- 3). seeds (jin) {SEQ} {SEM} {SESP}
- 4). chemical fertilizer (jin) {FEQ} {FEM} {FESP}
- 5). pesticide (jin) {PEQ} {PEM} {PESP}
- 6). water (tons) {WAQ} {WAM} {WASP}
- 7). plough (hrs) {PLQ} {PLM} {PLSP}
- 8). veterinary service (times) {VSQ} {VSM} {VSSP}
- 9). relief articles {RIQ} {RIM} {RISP}
- 10). other {OH1Q} {OH1M} {OH1SP}
- 11). other {OH2Q} {OH2M} {OH2SP}
- VII. Household Expenditures (unit: yuan)
- 1. Total household expenditures on productive operations in 1988 {EFP88}
- 2. Taxes paid to state and local government by entire family in 1988 {DLT88}
- 3. Miscellaneous fees paid to state government and collective by all members in 1988 {MFEE88}
- 4. Contract payments to state government and collective by entire family in 1988 {CCGC88}
- 5. Payments to collective âaccumulation and welfareã funds by all members in 1988 {FCTC88}

VIII. Net Income of Household in 1988: _____Yuan {HNET88}

IX. Household Assets and Debts in 1988

Original Current Value mkt

price

- 1. Value of family's fixed productive {VHPFP} {VHPFM} assets at end of 1988 (yuan)

 Of which:
 - 1). livestock used for labor and food {SDMP} {SDMM}
 - 2). farm tools (incl. those used in forestry, {FAEP} {FAEM} animal husbandry and fishing)
 - 3). Tools of industry, handicrafts, {ETEP} {ETEM} construction, transportation and commerce
 - 4). machinery & equipment of agriculture, {FAHP} {FAHM}

forestry, animal husbandry and fishing 5). industrial machinery and equipment {INMP} {INMM} 6). transport machinery and equipment {TRMP} {TRMM} 7). construction machinery and equipment {COMP} {COMM} 8). structures used for production and storage {BUPP} {BUPM} (including any part of residence used for production or storage). 9). other productive fixed assets {OPFP} {OPFM} 2. Total cultivated land used by household at end of 1988 (unit: mu $\hat{a}=1/6$ acre or 1/15 ha \tilde{a}) {LAT} Of which: 1). irrigated land {LIR} 2). leased in farmland {LLI} 3). farmland leased out {LLO} 3. Housing conditions of household at end of 1988 1). total no. of rooms possessed: (rooms) (OHH) 2). total area of all rooms (square meters) {HRO} 3). total original value of all rooms (yuan) {HVA} 4). total current estimated value of all rooms(yuan) {HVE} 4. Financial assets (unit: yuan) {SAA} 1). total savings deposits of all members at end of 1988:{THA} Of which: i. total current savings deposits {SAA} ii. total time deposits {TFD} 2). government treasury bills {GOB} 3). bonds {GOT} 5. Total outstanding debt of all members at end of 1988: {DEB} Of which: 1). outstanding debt stemming from building or purchasing houses {CCB} X. Products Sold and Consumed in 1988 Type of good (unit) Part sold to part sold in self_consumed govt.& collective mkt part Quota amt Non-Quota Qtty Value Qtty Value Qtty Value Value $\{G1\} \{G2\} \{G3\} \{G4\} \{G5\} \{G6\} \{G7\} \{G8\}$ 1.Grain (jin) Of which: 1). wheat (jin) {W1} {W2} {W3} {W4} {W5} {W6} {W7}{{W8}} 2). rice (jin) {R1} {R2} {R3} {R4} {R5} {R6} {R7}{R8} 3). misc. grains (jin) {P1} {P2} {P3} {P4} {P5} {P6} {P7}{P8} 4). fodder grains {A1} {A2} {A3} {A4} {A5} {A6} {A7}{A8} 2. Cotton (jin) {C1} {C2} {C3} {C4} {C5} {C6} {C7}{C8} 3. Oil-bearing crops (jin) {O1} {O2} {O3} {O4} {O5} {O6} {O7}{O8} 4. Flax (jin) {F1} {F2} {F3} {F4} {F5} {F6} {F7}{F8} 5. Sugar (jin) {S1} {S2} {S3} {S4} {S5} {S6} {S7}{S8} 6. Tobacco (jin) {B1} {B2} {B3} {B4} {B5} {B6} {B7}{B8} 7. Vegetables (jin) {V1} {V2} {V3} {V4} {V5} {V6} {V7}{V8} 8. Melons (jin) {E1} {E2} {E3} {E4} {E5} {E6} {E7}{E8}

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9. Fruit (jin)
                  {U1} {U2} {U3} {U4} {U5} {U6} {U7}{U8}
10. Tea (jin)
                  {T1} {T2} {T3} {T4} {T5} {T6} {T7}{T8}
11. Sapling (No.)
                    {L1} {L2} {L3} {L4} {L5} {L6} {L7}{L8}
12. Tung oil seed (jin) {N1} {N2} {N3} {N4} {N5} {N6} {N7}{N8}
13. Rapeseed (jin)
                     {D1} {D2} {D3} {D4} {D5} {D6} {D7}{D8}
14. Walnuts (jin)
                    {M1} {M2} {M3} {M4} {M5} {M6} {M7}{M8}
15. Chestnuts (jin)
                    {H1} {H2} {H3} {H4} {H5} {H6} {H7}{H8}
16. Lumber (cubic meters) {I1} {I2} {I3} {I4} {I5} {I6} {I7}{I8}
17. Hogs (head)
                    {Q1} {Q2} {Q3} {Q4} {Q5} {Q6} {Q7}{Q8}
18. Pork (jin)
                   {X1} {X2} {X3} {X4} {X5} {X6} {X7}{X8}
19. Beef (jin)
                  {Y1} {Y2} {Y3} {Y4} {Y5} {Y6} {Y7}{Y8}
20. Mutton (jin)
                    {Z1} {Z2} {Z3} {Z4} {Z5} {Z6} {Z7}{Z8}
21. Rabbits (head)
                     {AB1}{AB2}{AB3}{AB4} {AB5}{AB6}{AB7}{AB8}
22. Large animals (head) {AV1}{AV2}{AV3}{AV4} {AV5}{AV6}{AV7}{AV8}
23. Poultry (head)
                     {AE1}{AE2}{AE3}{AE4} {AE5}{AE6}{AE7}{AE8}
24. Eggs (jin)
                   {AU1}{AU2}{AU3}{AU4} {AU5}{AU6}{AU7}{AU8}
25. Wool (jin)
                   {AT1}{AT2}{AT3}{AT4} {AT5}{AT6}{AT7}{AT8}
26. Rabbit fur (jin)
                    {AL1}{AL2}{AL3}{AL4} {AL5}{AL6}{AL7}{AL8}
27. Millc (jin)
                  {AM1}{AM2}{AM3}{AM4} {AM5}{AM6}{AM7}{AM8}
28. Silkworm cocoons (jin) {BG1}{BG2}{BG3}{BG4} {BG5}{BG6}{BG7}{BG8}
29. Honey (jin)
                    {BW1}{BW2}{BW3}{BW4} {BW5}{BW6}{BW7}{BW8}
30. Fish and shrimp (jin) {BR1}{BR2}{BR3}{BR4} {BR5}{BR6}{BR7}{BR8}
* Note: The amount consumed by household includes various
 agricultural products grown on rented-in land, private plots,
 vegetable gardens and courtyards. It also includes various
 farm products specifically produced for household consumption.
XI. Household Food grain Accounts in 1988
1. Total grain received by household from family operations and
 unified operations of collective
 1). quantity____jin
                            {HGQ}
 2). unit price____yuan/jin {HGU}
2. Purchased grain {HGP}
 Of which:
 1). grain resold by state (jin),
                               {HGGJ}
   unit price (yuan/jin)
                             {HGGU}
 2). grain purchased on market (jin), {HGMJ}
   unit price (yuan/jin)
                             {HGMU}
3. Relief grain (jin) {HGRG}
4. Other non-borrowed grain (jin) {HGNH}
5. Borrowed gain (jin) {HGBB}
6. Grain transferred to collective as household contract
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XII. Means Of Production Purchased by Household in 1988

responsibility (jin) {HGTI}

Purchased at fixed Purchased at negotiated

âstateã prices or market prices Product Type unit Quantity Value (yuan) Quantity Value

- 1. Chemical fertilizer (jin) {CHE1} {CHE2} {CHE3} {CHE4} Of which:
 - 1). nitrogen fertilizer (jin) {NIF1} {NIF2} {NIF3} {NIF4}
 - 2). phosphate fertilizer(jin) {PHF1} {PHF2} {PHF3} {PHF4}
- 2. Beancake fertilizer (jin) {BFE1} {BFE2} {BFE3} {BFE4}
- 3. Farm chemicals (jin) {FAC1} {FAC2} {FAC3} {FAC4}
- 4. Plastic sheeting (jin) {PLS1} {PLS2} {PLS3} {PLS4}
- 5. Diesel oil used in prod.(jin) {DIO1} {DIO2} {DIO3} {DIO4}
- 6. Gasoline used in prod. (jin) {GAS1} {GAS2} {GAS3} {GAS4}
- 7. Coal used in prod. (jin) {COA1} {COA2} {COA3} {COA4}
- 8. Large & medium tractors (sets) {LTR1} {LTR2} {LTR3} {LTR4}
- 9. Small & walking tractors(sets) {STR1} {STR2} {STR3} {STR4}
- 10. Rubber-tired handcarts (sets) {RUT1} {RUT2} {RUT3} {RUT4}
- 11. Mechanical threshers (sets) {POH1} {POH2} {POH3} {POH4}
- 12. Water pumping equip. (sets) {PUE1} {PUE2} {PUE3} {PUE4}
- 13. Water pumps (sets) {WAP1} {WAP2} {WAP3} {WAP4}
- 14. Seed (jin) {SEE1} {SEE2} {SEE3} {SEE4}
- 15. Cement (jin) {SEM1} {SEM2} {SEM3} {SEM4}
- 15. Other {QTH1} {QTH2} {QTH3} {QTH4}

XIII. Household Cash Expenditures in 1988 (unit: yuan)

- 1. Food {PURF}
- 1). staple foods {PRAF}
- 2). subsidiary foods {SUPF}
- 2. Fuel {FUEL}
- 3. Medical and health products {MESA}
- 4. Education expenses {EDUC}
- 5. Expenses on training & skill improvement {LESK}
- 6. Transportation {TRAF}
- 7. Postal and telecommunications {POSF}
- 8. Electricity {ELEF}
- 9. Medical treatment expenses in 1988 (including hospitalization, registration and surgery) {MSEP}
 - Of which:
 - 1). amount paid by member (yuan) {MSTA}
 - 2). amount paid by government and collective (yuan) {MINS}
 - 3). amount paid by medical insurance (yuan)) {MANN}
 - (3a) annual medical insurance premium (yuan) {MYANN}
- 10. Total number of visits to hospital made by all members (times) {MVIS)
- 11. Has household had a new baby born since 1985? If "yes", what was the total cost of pre-natal care and childbirth for each new baby? (yuan) {MCHI}

(end)