

2019 年成人高等教育学士学位英语水平考试真题

试卷一

Part I Dialogue Completion (10 points)

Directions: In this part, there are three dialogues with three or four blanks, each followed by four choices marked A, B, C and D. Fill in each blank with the choice that best suits the situation until the dialogue is complete. With Dialogue One, all the choices will have to be used. With dialogue Two and Dialogue Three, one choice will be left unused. Mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET with a single bar through the center of the letter.

Dialogue One

Andy: Hi Henry! **What a pleasant surprise!** 多么令人愉快的惊喜!

Henry: Yeah! It sure is. 1 D So how have you been **these days**? 你**现今**过得怎么样?

Andy: 2 A Is this your first visit to Sydney? 这是你第一次来悉尼吗

Henry: Right. I just came **a few days ago**. The weather here is a big **trouble** for me.

正确的。我**几天前**才来的。这里的天气对我来说是个大**麻烦**。

Andy: 3 B It will take you a little time to get **used to** it. But you will be all right with it soon. 你需要一点时间来**习惯**它。但你很快就会适应的。

Henry: I hope so. Oh, I'm **afraid** it's time for me to go. 4 C Let's get together for dinner sometime. 我希望如此。哦，**恐怕**我该走了。我们找个时间一起吃顿饭吧。

Andy: Alright. See you. Take care. 好吧。见到你。当心

A. Can't complain. 还可以。

B. Take it easy. 放松点。

C. Here is my phone number.

D. It's really been a long time. 真的好长时间没见了

Dialogue Two

Betty: Good evening. 5 C

Joanna: Thank you for **inviting** me. 谢谢你**邀请**我

Betty: Take a **seat**. Just make yourself at home. 请**坐**。别客气。

Joanna: Thank you. What a lovely house! Did you make it yourself, Mrs. Johnson?

多么可爱的房子! 约翰逊夫人, 你自己做的吗?

Betty: 6 A Yes, I did the **decorating**. 7 D

是的, 我做了**装饰**

Joanna: I like it a lot. 我非常喜欢它。

A. Just call me Betty. 叫我贝蒂就行了。

B. That's alright. 没关系。

C. We're so **glad** you could make it. 我们很**高兴**你能来。

D. Actually, I just tried to make it simple. 事实上, 我只是想让事情变得简单

Dialogue Three

Cashier: How can I help you, Miss? 小姐, 我能为您效劳吗?

Jackie: Could you break a 20 for me? 你能帮我找开 20 块钱吗?

Cashier: Sure. 8

Jackie: Could I have two 5's and the **rest** in ones? 我可以要两张 5 元的, **其余的**要 1 元的吗?

Cashier: 9 but I don't have enough 1's. Are quarters fine with you?

但是我没有足够的 1 元。25 分的可以吗?

Jackie: 10

A. Well, I have some 5's. 嗯, 我有一些 5 元的

B. Oh, that's even better! 哦, 那就更好了!

C. How do you want it? 你要怎么换?

D. You surprised me. 你让我大吃一惊。

11. According to the passage, Trautwein's Boston **neighborhood** _____. 社区

A. had to **overcome** a unique problem 必须**克服**一个独特的问题

B. **suffered** from a **long-term** problem **遭受**长期问题的折磨

C. created a new problem **without knowing it** 在不知情的情况下制造了一个新问题

D. shared a problem with other communities 与其他社区共享一个问题

12. Fresh Truck serves as _____. 新鲜的卡车为谁服务

A. a **school bus** 一辆**校车**

B. a grocery store **杂货店**

C. a **supermarket** 一家**超市**

D. a **restaurant** 一家**餐馆**

13. According to Morgan, the term "**food deserts**" _____. 食物沙漠

A. **refers** to a supply of food **指**食物的供应

B. helps to **identify** three areas in need 帮助**识别**三个需要帮助的地区

C. gives an inaccurate description 给出**不准确**的描述

D. fails to include **practical** solutions 没有包括**实际**的解决方案

14. Palmer's group **intends** to _____. 帕尔默的团队**打算**

A. educate people on **available** fresh produce 教育人们如何**获取**新鲜农产品

B. push for more favorable food policies 推动更**有利**的食品**政策**

C. provide healthy food at **affordable** prices 以**可承受**的价格提供健康食品

D. open new **grocery stores** for local communities 为当地社区开设新的**杂货店**

15. Which of the following can be the best title for the passage?

A. An Oasis on Wheels 车轮上的**绿洲**

B. A **Nutrition** War **营养**战争

C. Food as a Tool 作为工具的食物

D. Food **Deserts** or Not 是否是食物**沙漠**

Passage Two

Fungi (真菌) are so different from plants and animals that they are unique **beings**. They are their own **kingdom**. The **evolution** of fungi has **radiated** into so many different directions. The best **estimate** is that there are as many as 3.8 million species of fungi **worldwide**-though only about 144,000 have been discovered, according to this year's *State of the World's Fungi* report. New ones are found by searching **forested** areas, collecting soil **samples** and bringing the **samples** back to the lab to be studied.

真菌与植物和动物如此不同，它们是独特的**生物**。他们是他们自己的**王国**。真菌的**进化**已经**辐射**到许多不同的方向。根据今年的《世界真菌状况》报告，最准确的**估计**是**全世界**有多达 380 万种真菌，尽管目前只发现了大约 14.4 万种。通过搜索**森林**地区，收集土壤**样本**并将**样本**带回实验室进行研究，可以发现新的物种。

Fungi have an **abundance of applications** that can benefit **humankind** in the production of food and **alcohol**, **drugs**, **biofuels**, and surprisingly the famous childhood **toy**: LEGO. Fungi could even solve world's **plastic crisis**, scientists say. Their **nutritional value** shouldn't be **overlooked**, either. There are about 350 species of **eatable** fungi. With **vitamin D** and other **nutrients**, they can reduce oxidative stress (氧化应激) linked to **diseases** such as cancer and heart disease.

真菌在食品、**酒精**、**药物**、**生物燃料**、以及著名的儿童**玩具**乐高(LEGO)的生产中有着**广泛的应用**，对**人类**有益。科学家说，真菌甚至可以解决全球的**塑料危机**。它们的**营养价值**也不容**忽视**。**食用**菌大约有 350 种。由于含有**维生素 D** 和其他**营养**，它们可以减少与癌症和心脏病等**疾病**有关的氧化应激。

In the **wild**, fungi are not able to move, so they **compete** against other fungi or **bacteria** (细菌) for resources and, in doing so, **produce toxic chemicals**. In some cases, these **chemicals** have been useful to humans.

在野外，真菌无法移动，因此它们与其他真菌或细菌竞争资源，并在此过程中产生有毒化学物质。在某些情况下，这些化学物质对人类有益。

Once samples reach the laboratory, they are grown inside a dish and cut into pieces, which are then put into a bottle with a liquid of nutrients such as minerals and vitamins and a carbon source to help the fungi grow. Fungi grow by releasing proteins (蛋白质) that speed up chemical reactions, which are captured by the liquid inside the bottle, allowing them to be studied in depth.

一旦样品到达实验室，它们就会在培养皿中生长并切成碎片，然后放入一个装有矿物质和维生素等营养物质的液体和碳源的瓶子中，以帮助真菌生长。真菌通过释放加速化学反应的蛋白质来生长，这些蛋白质被瓶子里的液体捕获，从而可以对它们进行深入研究。

Thousands of fungi are studied before researchers stumble upon (偶然发现) one that could have an application. It's like a "lottery ticket", as each discovery could turn up something that can make a difference in the world, something that can make a greener industry possible, and so on.

在研究人员偶然发现一种可能有应用价值的真菌之前，他们研究了数千种真菌。这就像一张“彩票”，因为每一个发现都可能带来一些改变世界的东西，一些可以使绿色工业成为可能的东西，等等。

16. Fungi are most likely found in _____. 最有可能

- A. Forests 森林
- B. labs 实验室
- C. plants 植物
- D. Animals 动物

17. According to the passage, fungi produce toxic chemicals in order to _____ 有毒的化学物品

- A. have a better chance of survival 有更好的生存机会
- B. radiate under harsh conditions 在恶劣条件下辐射
- C. reduce oxidative stress 减少氧化应激
- D. stop humans from picking them 阻止人类采摘

18. Which of the following is thoroughly studied in the lab? 彻底地

- A. The chemical reactions inside the bottle 瓶子里的化学反应
- B. The minerals released by fungi. 真菌释放的矿物质
- C. The liquid inside the bottle. 瓶子里的液体
- D. The proteins produced by fungi. 真菌产生的蛋白质

19. The expression “stumble upon” (Para. 5) is closest in meaning to “_____”. 偶然发现

- A. Select 选择

-
- B. discover 发现
C. estimate 预估
D. Emphasize 强调

20. By a "lottery ticket", the author most Probably means _____. 彩票æ
A. finding fungi depends on luck A.发现真菌取决于运气
B. useful fungi can make the world better B.有用的真菌可以使世界更美好
C. studying fungi is time-consuming C.研究真菌很耗时
D. fungi research can bring financial returns D.真菌研究可以带来经济回报

Passage Four

It is widely acknowledged that fully autonomous vehicles, or cars and trucks that can drive themselves without a human at the controls, are coming soon. In fact, Levels 1 and 2 autonomous vehicles are already on our roads. Many companies are currently testing autonomous vehicles (AVs), and AV programs have been launched across the country by various companies in the technology and transportation industries.

人们普遍认为,全自动驾驶汽车,即可以在没有人控制的情况下自行驾驶的汽车和卡车,即将问世。事实上,1级和2级自动驾驶汽车已经上路了。许多公司目前都在测试自动驾驶汽车(AV),推出了自动驾驶汽车项目 在全国各地的科技和交通行业的多家公司都

AVs have the potential for tremendous safety benefits, but it will be decades until all vehicles on the road will be autonomous, and perhaps they never will. Until then, autonomous vehicles will need to share the road safely with human drivers. Further, the public remains doubtful about the safety of autonomous vehicles. Surveys have shown that fewer than 30% of people report that they would feel comfortable riding in a highly-automated vehicle, and less than a quarter would buy one as soon as it became available.

自动驾驶汽车具有巨大的潜能对于安全效益,但道路上的所有车辆都实现自动驾驶还需要几十年的时间,也许永远都不会实现。在那之前,自动驾驶汽车将需要与人类驾驶员安全地共享道路。此外,公众对自动驾驶汽车的安全性仍持怀疑态度。调查显示,只有不到30%的人表示他们会对乘坐高度自动化的汽车感到舒适,而且只有不到四分之一的人会在汽车上市后立即购买。

This presents a challenge to states, which are responsible for public education, driver licensing, and establishing and enforcing traffic laws. The Governors Highway Safety Association (GHSA) believes that states should play a leading role in dealing with the issues that will come from a mix of autonomous and human-driven vehicles on the roads.

这对负责公共教育、驾驶执照以及制定和执行交通法规的各州提出了挑战。州长公路安全协会(GHSA)认为,各州应该在处理道路上自动驾驶和人类驾驶的混合车辆所带来的问题

方面发挥主导作用。

GHSA's latest report on AV technology outlines issues that automated driving systems may present to states, and discusses how law enforcement and State Highway Safety Offices should prepare for them. The report finds that most autonomous vehicles for the foreseeable future will share driving responsibility with humans, and are likely to do so for many decades. Moreover, there will continue to be crashes, injuries, and fatalities involving AVs, especially during this time in which they share the road with vehicles driven by humans.

GHSA 关于自动驾驶技术的最新报告概述了自动驾驶系统可能给目前各州带来的问题，并讨论了执法部门和州公路安全办公室应该如何做好准备。报告发现，在可预见的未来，大多数自动驾驶汽车将与人类共同承担驾驶责任，而且这种情况可能会持续几十年。此外，涉及自动驾驶汽车的撞车、受伤和死亡事故还会继续发生，尤其是在自动驾驶汽车与人类驾驶的车辆共用道路的时候。

26. According to Paragraph 1, autonomous vehicles _____. 自动驾驶汽车

- A. will replace human drivers soon 将很快取代人类驾驶
- B. will help humans in the driving process 将在驾驶过程中帮助人类
- C. have attracted various companies 吸引了各种各样的公司
- D. have changed the transportation industries 改变了运输行业

27. What is the author's attitude towards fully autonomous vehicles? 态度、看法

- A. Positive. 积极的
- B. Objective. 客观的
- C. Indifferent. 中立的
- D. Negative. 消极的

28. According to the author, the public _____. 公众

- A. are quite certain about the potential benefits of AVs 确定自动驾驶汽车的潜在好处
- B. have doubts about the safety of autonomous vehicles 怀疑自动驾驶汽车的安全性
- C. find the ride in autonomous vehicles very comfortable 发现乘坐自动驾驶汽车非常舒适
- D. are eager to buy an AV once it becomes available 迫切希望在自动驾驶汽车上市后买一辆

29. What does the "challenge" (Para. 3) refer to? 挑战

- A. The safety of autonomous vehicles. 自动驾驶汽车的安全性。
- B. Public education about autonomous driving. 关于自动驾驶的公共教育。
- C. Road conditions appropriate for autonomous driving. 适合自动驾驶的路况。
- D. The mix of autonomous and human-driven vehicles on the roads. 道路上自动驾驶和人工驾驶车辆的混合。

30. Which of the following is **examined** in GHSA's **latest report**? 最新报告、调查

A. Issues **brought** by automated driving. 自动驾驶**带来**的问题。

B. How to **train** the public in automated driving. 如何对公众进行自动驾驶**培训**。

C. Human's role in automated driving. 人类在自动驾驶中的角色。

D. **Road accidents** caused by automated driving. 自动驾驶造成的**交通事故**。

Part III Vocabulary and Structure (20 points)

Directions: There are 20 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the one that best completes the sentence. Mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET with a single bar through the center of the letter.

31. Peter stood by me when I most needed it. I'll always _____ that.

A. like B. admire C. support D. Appreciate

32. People don't like to ask questions for fear of appearing _____.

A. poor B. weak C. humble D. ignorant

33. Susan's idea of freedom was to have _____ in her life style.

A. change B. mixture C. variety D. diversity

34. During the 20th century, science changed the way food was _____.

A. predicted B. preserved C. maintained D. conserved

35. All flights _____ because of the heavy snow, we had to take the train.

A. were cancelled B. had been cancelled
C. having cancelled D. having been cancelled

36. Don't forget to take your umbrella _____ it rains.

A. in case B. unless C. if D. so that

37. It is high time that the children _____ their homework.

A. finished B. would finish C. had finished D. finish

38. If only you _____ me that some time ago.

A. have told B. would tell C. had told D. will tell

39. The new medicine can help smokers to quit the habit _____ putting on weight.

A. but B. rather. C. without D. Despite

40. The room was light and airy, _____ not large.

A. while B. though C. as if D. Even

41. They have a generator when the electricity _____.

A. dies B. loses C. fails D. Cuts

42. No matter how _____, it is not necessarily lifeless.

A. a desert may be dry B. dry may a desert be

- C. may a desert be dry D. dry a desert may be
43. If you _____ smoke, please go outside.
A. can B. should C. must D. May
44. Intense balls of flame _____ into the sky.
A. took up B. rose up C. put up D. came up
45. It wasn't until after Christmas _____ Paul.
A. did I meet B. then I met C. I met D. that I met
46. _____ poorest man in the village years ago, he is now _____ rich man.
A. The; a B. The; the C. A; a D. A; the
47. How much _____ she looks without wearing glasses!
A. well B. good C. best D. better
48. You must sit _____ you are asked to.
A. where B. what C. why D. While
49. Tony found a new job in Hangzhou and _____ in Alibaba now.
A. works B. has worked C. is working D. will work
50. Why _____ to study abroad when there are so many good universities at home?
A. want B. bother C. plan D. imagine

试卷二

PartIV Translation (15 points)

Directions: Translate the following passage into Chinese and put your translation on the ANSWER SHEET.

The BBC series *Blue Planet II* revealed the serious effects of plastic pollution on marine wildlife, with evidence showing plastic in ocean waters thousands of miles from land and birds feeding micro-plastics to their young.

Researchers estimate that more than 8.3 billion tons of plastic has been produced since the 1950s and about 60% of that has ended up in the natural environment. The UN predicts that if the rate of waste production continues, by 2050 our oceans will carry more plastic than fish and an estimated 99% of seabirds will have taken plastic.

Fortunately, attitudes are changing in the manufacturing industry. Many famous brands promise in their mission statements to limit waste.

Part V Writing (15 points)

Directions: You are to write in no less than 120 words on the topic of "*Imagine we stop using*

our mobile phone for one day". You should base your composition on the outline given in Chinese below. Write your essay on the Answer Sheet.

现如今人人都有手机。手机很方便,使我们保持与世界的联系...

然而,看手机、用手机占用了我们太多时间...

设想我们停用手机一天,结果会是...