**英语（二）2021年10月历年真题**

Who Is James Bond?

The latest Bond film is an enormous box-office-(票房)hit. But who is James Bond? Where does he come from? Author lan Fleming, the creator of James Bond, told us something about the origins of the world's most famous secret agent.

In the first Bond novel, lan Fleming told us that James Bond was the son of a Scottish father and an Asian mother. But perhaps this was not really true. The title of the 19th Bond film, "The World Is Not Enough," was based on the Latin motto of the Bond family, which is mentioned in one of the early novels. However, it now appears that the motto is not that of the Scottish Bonds, but that of a different Bond family, who came from England. So perhaps Bond is English, not Scottish.

Bond went to Eton College, the same school as his creator lan Fleming. This is a school where young people learn how to move in high society, like Bond does so well.

After leaving school, Bond did not go to university. He joined the British Secret Service. He soon got promoted to the top.From then on he was 007, "licensed to kill", and so began a career which would take him to all the corners of the earth.

In the early days, Bond's role was quite clear. He was working for the West. His main enemies were men from the KGB and other dangerous organizations. Since the end of the Cold War, the role of the Service has changed and Bond's job profile has changed with it. Now his main enemies are the big bosses of organized crime and international terrorism Unlike the Cold War, organized crime is unlikely to come to an end. We can therefore be sure that James Bond, the best-

known English fictional hero of the 20th century, has many more adventures ahead of him.

1【单选】（总分1分）The new Bond film made much money for its producer.

A true

B false

C Not Given

2【单选】（总分1分）Bond is unable to move in high society.

A true

B false

C Not Given

3【单选】（总分1分）"The World Is Not Enough"is the name of novel.

A true

B false

C Not Given

4【单选】（总分1分）Bond is unable to move in high society.

A true

B false

C Not Given

5【单选】（总分1分）Bond went to university before he became a secret agent

A true

B false

C Not Given

6【单选】（总分1分）The British Secret Service gave Bond many awards.

A true

B false

C Not Given

7【单选】（总分1分）Bond went to many parts of the world because of his job.

A true

B false

C Not Given

8【单选】（总分1分）Bond fought against many dangerous organizations.

A true

B false

C Not Given

9【单选】（总分1分）We can expect more adventurous stories about Bond.

A true

B false

C Not Given

10【单选】（总分1分）This text tells about the personality of James Bond.

A true

B false

C Not Given

11【单选】（总分1分）People put their hands over their mouth to

▁▁

A avoid a danger

B gain self-comfort

C hide their shock

D show their anxiety

Universal Gestures

Gestures for victory, defeat and stress are almost the same in all countries.

On the front page of a newspaper we often see the picture of people holding their head in shock. People put their hands on their head or over their mouth when they look on a scene with shock or horror.

Chris Ulrich is an expert on body language. He said that covering your mouth or putting your hands on your head helps make you feel safer from perceived threat. By covering part of your face you can feel hidden from the shocking event. Additionally these reactions can help a person comfort himself through touch. Ulrich said it is a self comforting gesture to help people in

the moment.

In times of strong anxiety, people will twist their hands to calm themselves. Ulrich said it is a reaction people often have when they are in front of an audience or nervous. "It's a comfort for them that they'll get through it," said Ulrich. He relates that gesture to a parent trying to calm a child.

Most athletes react to victories or defeats with specific behaviors. A2008 study examined pictures of judo competitors during the 2008 Olympic Games. They were from different countries, but they showed similar behaviors when they won a match.

The winners would throw their head back or raise their hands in triumph. Ulrich said these victory behaviors are a way winners"explode" out and take up more space.

However, if an athlete suffers a loss, he will act in a way that makes him physically smaller, such as hanging his head. "When you lose, you want to disappear,"said Ulrich. The study also found that the judo competitors had the same behavior when they lost.

12【单选】（总分2分）People tend to twist their hands when they are

\_\_\_\_\_

A depressed

B angry

C shocked

D nervous

13【单选】（总分2分）In Paragraph 4, "that gesture"refers to

\_\_\_\_\_

A shaking one's hands

B covering one's face

C twisting one's hands

D rubbing one's face

14.【单选】（总分2分）Judo winners often act in a way that makes them

\_\_\_\_\_

A occupy more space

B appear physically smaller

C obtain more respect

D become more competitive

15【单选】（总分2分）The judo losers would \_\_\_\_\_

A raise their arms

B lower their heads

C beat their chests

D sit on their knees

Little Steps, Big Reward

① More than 145 million Americans take walking as part of their exercise, according to a recent report. That's 15 million more people walking than last year. Many places in America have reported an increase in walking. But most of the walkers are found in big cities like New York.

② Despite the increase in walking, only about 30% of Americans say they have at least 3 hours to take exercise a week. Our society been conditioned to be inactive. People rely on modern conveniences and become lazy. The inactive lifestyle has a

negative aspect. We are more likely to be in poor health like overweight, which will threaten our life span.That's where walking

comes in.

③ Walking is the best way to improve our health. Just 30 minutes of regular quick walking can help lose weight. At the same time, it can help lower the risk of heart disease and some cancers, and improve our blood pressure. If 30 minutes is too

much, we may divide it into three 10-minute parts during the day. Most of us can find 10 minutes if we really try.

④ Walking requires only a pair of shoes and suits any schedules. Keep a pair of sport shoes at work. If you have a few minutes of free time, make use of them to take a quick walk. Even if you go to a health club several times week, you can still

look for ways to be active while at work. It may be walking downstairs for a direct talk rather than sending an email.

⑤ Small efforts can make a big difference. But the hardest part for us is getting started. It's usually like this. When people get to a comfort level of walking for 10 minutes, they might think about trying 11 minutes. That first step is really worthy.

选项：

A. The key to walking is getting started.

B. Walking is the first step to making changes.

C. The advantage of walking is its simplicity.

D. Walking is a great way for health improvement.

E. More Americans take up walking than before.

F. Modern lifestyle affects our health negatively.

16.【填空题】（总分1分）Paragraph①:\_\_\_\_

17.【填空题】（总分1分）Paragraph②:\_\_\_\_

18.【填空题】（总分1分）Paragraph③:\_\_\_\_

19.【填空题】（总分1分）Paragraph④:\_\_\_\_

20.【填空题】（总分1分）Paragraph⑤:\_\_\_\_

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选项：

A. we divide a 30-minute walk into 3 parts

B. our inactiveness

C. we may like to try a longer one

D . big cities in America

E . a daily 30-minute quick walk

F . a face-to-fave talk

21.【填空题】（总分1分）Reports say that the walkers are mostly from\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

22.【填空题】（总分1分）Many diseases are largely caused by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

23.【填空题】（总分1分）We can keep healthy by taking\_\_\_\_\_\_

24.【填空题】（总分1分）We can take a quick walk downstairs for\_\_\_\_\_\_

25.【填空题】（总分1分）When feeling good after a 10-minute walk\_\_\_\_\_\_

【填句补文题】（总分10分）

North Africa

Africa is the second largest continent on Earth. It is about 8,000 kilometers long from north to south. It can be divided into three major regions: northern Africa, central Africa,and southern Africa. \_\_\_26\_\_\_\_

Africa is separated from Europe by the Mediterranea Sea(地中海). It is connected to Asia in the east. For this reason, it has been easy for people from Europe, Asia and other areas to come to North Africa. \_\_\_27\_\_\_\_

Most of North Africa is covered by the Sahara Desert. \_\_\_28\_\_\_ There is little rainfall here. The few people who live in the desert live in oases(绿洲). The valley of the Nile River forms one of the oases that stretch across the desert in the east.

Many North African nations have a very important resource. They have large deposits of petroleum. \_\_\_29\_\_\_ In return, these nations receive a lot of money. They are spending some of this money to make life better for their people.

Egypt is an important nation in North Africa. \_\_\_30\_\_\_ It has served as a bridge between Africa and Asia. People from many nations have passed through Egypt. Today, it controls the Suez Canal. The canal connects the Mediterranean Sea and the Red Sea. It is important for ships traveling between nations in Europe and Asia.

选项：

A. It has always been a great barrier to people traveling south.

B. This oil is shipped to many parts of the world.

C. Each region has its special geography and history.

D. Asia is much larger than Europe.

E. All these people have left their influence there.

F. About 40 million people live there today.

【填词补文题】（总分15分）

Learning from Mistakes

Lots of people dont' dare to make mistakes. They fear that they will be blamed by others or lose their money and \_\_\_31\_\_.

Therefore, they are under lot of stress. But risks are unavoidable and they do \_\_\_32\_\_\_\_ the way towards success. Have you ever heard of someone who achieves success without making any mistakes?

So it is \_\_\_33\_\_\_ that making mistakes in your effort to realize your \_\_\_34\_\_\_\_ is considered must. You shouldn't worry about making mistakes as you may get a lot of \_\_\_35\_\_\_ from them. By making mistakes you can \_\_\_36\_\_\_ between the correct and the \_\_\_37\_\_\_\_\_ things you did. Anthony D'Angelo said, "In order to succeed you must fail, so that you know what to do the next time. "Robert Stevenson even went to the \_\_\_38\_\_\_ as to say, "Our business in life is not to succeed, but to continue to \_\_\_\_39\_\_\_\_ in good spirits."

You needn't worry about anything as long as you keep on going by \_\_\_40\_\_\_ learning from your mistakes and trying even harder.

选项：

A. extreme

B. discover

C.distinquish

D. advantages

E. fail

F. belongings

G.recently

H. natural

I. pave

J. incorrect

K. wisely

L. dreams

【完形补文题】（总分15分）

Interlaken , Switzerland

The sound of cow bells ringing across Interlaken's grassland is comforting(comfort). Climbing up the nearby mountains is also \_\_\_41\_\_\_\_ (enjoy). So is sking down them.the town of Interlaken is \_\_\_42\_\_\_\_ (locate)in a beautiful setting between two lakes.

It is also close to the \_\_\_43\_\_\_\_ (mountain) villages. The outdoor possibilities are \_\_\_\_44\_\_\_ (end)around Interlaken in summer and winter. They range from sailing, skiing, to climbing or just \_\_\_45\_\_\_\_ (relax) in a pool. People can enjoy boating in the summer. They can also take \_\_\_46\_\_\_\_ (please) in skiing in the winter. This place is perfect choice for people if they like ice climbing or \_ \_47\_\_\_\_ (roll) down a hill inside a ball. It meets \_\_\_48\_\_\_ everyone's needs.

Foreigners are not allowed to buy \_\_\_49\_\_\_(house)in Interlaken. But they can buy one in nearby villages. Many \_\_\_50\_\_

(retire people consider Interlaken a great place to settle around.

【作文题】（总分30分)写作：

某英语学习报征集一篇题为“My Favorite Chinese Festival'的稿件。请就此题目写一篇英文短文应征，内容包括：

你最喜爱的中国节日是什么？

你为什么喜欢这个节日？

1.[翻译]詹姆斯·邦德是谁？

最新的邦德电影取得了巨大的票房成功（票房）。但谁是詹姆斯·邦德？他是哪里人？詹姆斯·邦德的创造者、作家伊恩·弗莱明为我们讲述了这位世界上最著名的特工的起源。

在第一部邦德小说中，伊恩·弗莱明告诉我们，詹姆斯·邦德的父亲是苏格兰人，母亲是亚洲人。但也许事实并非如此。第19部邦德电影的名字《世界不够》（The World ls Not Enough)是根据早期小说中提到的邦德家族的拉丁语座右铭改编的。然而，现在看来，这句格言不是苏格兰邦德家族的，而是来自英格兰的另一个邦德家族的。所以邦德可能是英格兰人，而不是苏格兰人。

邦德曾就读于伊顿公学，与他的创造者伊恩·弗莱明就读于同一所学校。这是一所让年轻人学习如何进入上流社会的学校，就像邦德所做的那样。

离开学校后，邦德没有上大学。他加入了英国特勤局。他很快就被提升为高层。从那时起，他就成了“有杀人执照”的007，从此开始了他的职业生涯，他的职业生涯遍及世界各个角落。

在早期，邦德的角色非常明确。他为西方工作。他的主要敌人是来自克格勃和其他危险组织的人。冷战结束后，特勤局的角色发生了变化，邦德的工作也随之改变。现在他的主要敌人是有组织犯罪和国际恐怖主义的大头目。

与冷战不同，有组织犯罪不太可能结束。因此，我们可以肯定，20世纪最著名的英国虚构英雄詹姆斯·邦德（James Bond)还有更多的冒险等着他。

1.正确答案是：A

[解析]新的邦德电影为它的制片人赚了很多钱。

true-真实的；基于事实的

2.正确答案是：C

[解析]伊恩·弗莱明执导了关于詹姆斯·伯德的最新电影。

Not Given-没有给

3.正确答案是：B

[解析]《世界不够》是一部小说的名字。

false-不符合事实的；不真实的

4.正确答案是：B

[解析]邦德无法进入上流社会。

false-不符合事实的；不真实的

5.正确答案是：B

[解析]邦德在成为特工之前上过大学。

false-不符合事实的；不真实的

6.正确答案是：C

[解析]英国特勤局给邦德颁发了许多奖项。

not Given-不给

7.正确答案是：A

[解析]邦德因为他的工作去了世界上许多地方。

true-真实的；基于事实的

8.正确答案是：A

[解析]邦德与许多危险组织作斗争。

true-真实的；基于事实的

9.正确答案是：A

[解析]我们可以期待更多关于邦德的冒险故事。

true-真实的；基于事实的

10.正确答案是：B

[解析]这篇文章讲述了詹姆斯·邦德的性格。

false-不符合事实的；不真实的

11.正确答案是：B

[解析]人们用手捂住嘴，点击

gain self-comfort-获得自我安慰

12.[翻译]通用的手势

胜利、失败和压力的手势在所有国家几乎都是一样的。

在报纸的头版上，我们经常看到人们震惊地抱着头的照片。当人们看到震惊或恐惧的场景时，他们会把手放

在头上或嘴上。

克里斯·乌尔里希是肢体语言方面的专家。他说，捂住嘴或把手放在头上会让你在感受到威胁时感到更安全。

遮住一部分脸，你会感觉自己被隐藏起来了。此外，这些反应可以帮助人们通过触摸来安慰自己。李晶说，

这是一种帮助人们的自我安慰的姿态。

在强烈焦虑的时候，人们会扭动双手让自己平静下来。李晶说，这是人们在观众面前或紧张时经常会有的反

应。李晶说：“他们会度过难关，这对他们来说是一种安慰。他将这个手势与一位试图安抚孩子的家长联系起

来。

大多数运动员对胜利或失败的反应都是特定的行为。2008年的一项研究调查了2008年奥运会期间柔道选手的

照片。他们来自不同的国家，但他们在赢得比赛时表现出相似的行为。胜利者会仰着头或举起手以示胜利。

李晶说，这些胜利行为是赢家“爆发”并占据更多空间的一种方式。

然而，如果一个运动员遭受了损失，他会以一种让他的身体更小的方式行动，比如垂下他的头。“当你输了，

你就想消失，”李晶说。研究还发现，柔道选手在输掉比赛时也有同样的行为。

12.正确答案是：D

[解析]当他们是▁▁▁的时候，人们往往会扭曲他们的双手。

nervous-紧张

13.正确答案是：C

[解析]在第四段中，“那个手势”指的是

twisting one's hands-扭曲一个人的手

14.正确答案是：A

[解析]柔道优胜者的行为方式往往使他们

occupy more space-占用更多的空间

15.正确答案是：B

[解析]柔道的失败者将

lower their heads-降低他们的头

16.正确答案是：E

17.正确答案是：F

18.正确答案是：D

19.正确答案是：C

20.正确答案是：A

21.正确答案是：D

22.正确答案是：B

23.正确答案是：E

24.正确答案是：F

25.正确答案是：C

26-30正确答案是：：CEABF

31-35正确答案是 : FIHLD 36-40正确答案是: CJAEK

41-50正确答案是：

41.enjoyable

42.located

43.mountainous

44.endless

45.relaxing

46.pleasure

47.rolling

48.nearly

49.houses

50.retired

作文题正确答案是：

My Favorite Chinese Festival

I am writing about Chinese New Year's Day. It is the beginning of a year. There are different ways to celebrate such as singing and dancing. When it comes to different ways to celebrate, the majority of people believe that they have their own benefits.

Faced with different ways to celebrate, different people have different choices. On the one hand, some people like singing because it is more meaningful. On the other hand, other people prefer dancing because it is more enjoyable. Everyone can choose what he likes.

As far as I am concerned, I like singing because it is more meaningful. I hope you can enjoy it, as it is indeed good for us.