**英语（二）押题一**

1【单选】

下面的短文后列出了10个句子，请根据短文的内容对每个句子作出判断：如果该句提供的是正确信息，选择A：如果该句提供的是错误

信息，选择B；如果该句的信息文中没有提及，选择C。

Lucky's Greatest Treasure

Mary and her husband Jim had a dog named 'Lucky.' Lucky was a real character. Whenever Mary and Jim had company come for a weekend visit, they would warn their friends not to leave their luggage open because Lucky would help himself to

whatever struck his fancy. Inevitably, someone would forget and something would come up missing.

Mary or Jim would go to Lucky's toy box in the basement and there the treasure would be, amid all of Lucky's other favourite toys. Lucky always stored his finds in his toy box.

It happened that Mary found out she had breast cancer. Something told her she was going to die of this disease. She scheduled a double mastectomy(乳房切除术),fear riding her shoulders.

The night before she was to go to the hospital, she hugged Lucky closely in her arms. A thought struck her- what would happen to Lucky? Although the three-year-old dog liked Jim, he was Mary's dog through and through.'If I die, Lucky will be abandoned.' Mary thought,'He won't understand that I didn't want to leave him.'The thought made her sadder than that own death.

The double mastectomy was harder on Mary than her doctors had anticipated and Mary was hospitalized for over two wer Jim faithfully took Lucky for his evening walk,but the little dog just hung down, whining(哀鸣)and miserable.

Finally the day came for Mary to leave the hospital. When she arrived home, Mary was so exhausted that she couldn't even make it up the steps to her bedroom. Jim made his wife comfortable on the couch and left her to nap.

Lucky stood watching Mary but he didn't come to her when she called. It made Mary sad, but sleep soon overcame her andshe dozed.

When Mary woke, for a second she couldn't understand what was wrong. She couldn't move her head and her body felt heavy and hot. But panic soon gave way to laughter when Maryrealized the problem. She was covered, literally blanketed with every treasure Lucky owned!

While she had slept, the sad dog had made trip after trip to the basement bringing his beloved mistress all his favourite thi in life. He had covered her with his love.

Mary forgot about dying. Instead, she and Lucky began living again, walking further and further together every day.

It's been 12 years now and Mary is still cancer-free. Lucky? He still steals treasures and stores them secretly in his toy box but Mary remains his greatest treasure.

1. Lucky is Mary and her husband's pet dog

A True

B False

C Not Given

2. Whenever they had friends visit them, the couple would warn Lucky not to take their friends' luggage away.

A True

B False

C Not Given

3. Mary and her husband's friends knew Lucky well so their belongings never went missing.

A True

B False

C Not Given

4. Lucky' s toy box was placed in the basement.

A True

B False

C Not Given

5. Mary's husband warned that he would abandon Lucky after her death.

A True

B False

C Not Given

6. Mary stayed in the hospital for two months because the surgery was harder than doctors had anticipated.

A True

B False

C Not Given

7. When Mary arrived home from hospital, Jim made her lie in bed immediately.

A True

B False

C Not Given

8. When Mary woke, she couldn't move a bit because she caught a cold and fell ill.

A True

B False

C Not Given

9. Lucky covered Mary with love by placing all his treasures on her body.

A True

B False

C Not Given

10. Mary has been cancer-free for 12 years, and remains Lucky's greatest treasure.

A True

B False

C Not Given

11【单选】

阅读下面短文，请从短文后所给各题的4个选项（A、B、C、D）中选出1个最佳选项。

Student LoansFederal Student Aid is an office of the US Department of Education that provides student loans for education beyond high school. The US government clearly understands the importance of post-secondary education in positively impacting the nation. It therefore ensures that each eligible student in the United States is able to receive financial assistance for higher education.

Although parents can opt for private funding through sources like banks and other financial institutions, the rates of interest can be prohibitively high in most cases. On the other hand, the interest rates of federally funded student loans are much less in comparison.It is therefore imperative that parents take all steps necessary to apply for student loans available through thefederal government.

Federal Student Aid is actively involved in educating students and their families on the exact procedure to obtain student loans. Once the applications are received, it processes them by the millions before the start of each academic year. It also pays out billions of dollars through schools to fund the education of students who have applied for financial aid.

The first step in applying for financial aid is to fill and submit the FAFSA or Free Application for Federal Student Aid.The name of the student should be entered exactly the way it is written on the student's social security card. The format used is "first name", "middle initial" and "last name".Since the analysis bureau will be linking up the FAFSA with the social security number,the names should match precisely for the application to be approved. A mismatch in the names could result in the application being sent back for correction.

This would cause a delay and end up pushing the applicant to the back of the line. Since most financial aid is provided on a first-come-first-served basis, it is important to be at the head of the line. Even a minor error on the FAFSA can result in a loss of thousands of dollars in financial aid.Therefore, it is important that families have all the proper income and tax records ready before applying for financial aid. This will help avoid submitting inconsistent, incomplete or mistaken information while filling out the FAFSAforms.

The CSS PROFILE is the FAFSAequivalent that is most often required for aid through private universities. It could be a little more complicated than filling out the FAFSA form. Going through the entire process with the help of a certified college planner would be a good idea.No matter what their credit rating, parents should still submit their applications for financial aid. Learning about the different options available to them is the first step in the process. Doing it right will enhance their chances of getting student loans for their children's higher education.

11. Federal Student Aid provides student loans for.

A high school education

B secondary education

C higher education

D pre-secondary education

12. Federally funded loans are preferred to private funding for.

A their easy accessibility

B their high reliability

C their lower interest rates

D their wide availability

13. Federal Student Aid educates students on .

A how to apply to ideal universities

B how to obtain student loans

C how to process the applications

D how to meet their financial needs

14. The first step in applying for financial aid is to .

A fill out and submit application forms

B apply for a social security number

C enter the applicant name in the right format

D submit all the proper income and tax records

15. To succeed in applying for student loans, you are advised to .

A enhance academic performance

B resort to a certified college planner

C avoid submitting a CSS PROFILE

D turn in income and tax records afterwards

16【单选】

阅读下面短文，请完成短文后的2项测试任务：（1）从第16~20题后给的6个选项中为第①~⑤段每段选择1个正确的小标题；（2）从第21~25题后所给的6个选项中选择5个正确选项，分别完成每个句子。

Identity Theft① College students have a lot to worry about: tests, quizzes, homework, organizations, and jobs. One thing they might not think they should worry about is identity theft. Identity theft is actually a big problem on college campuses and students are easy targets. Knowing how to protect yourself against identity theft is the first thing you need to do for yourself.

② One of the major reasons why students are targets is because they are naive. Many students don't know or don't realize the dangers of giving out their personal information unless they have already been through it or they are older. Students are one of the easiest targets for scammers(骗子).In order to protect yourself from having your identity stolen,you need to understand how scammers get your personal information.

③ For students, being frugal is just about a must. One of the costs they may skimp on is paying for their own Internet.

Instead, they will log on to someone else's WiFi or an unsecured network. While this may cut down on costs while you are in college, there is a chance that someone will be able to get your personal information. These unsecured networks may be full of people who are simply sitting and waiting for you to log on to your bank account, shop online, apply for a job online, or apply for a credit card online. If you are going to shop online or do any of the previously mentioned activities, make sure you are on a secured network that has the proper privacy settings.

④ Something that students may not think about is shredding(撕 碎) their documents. It is very easy for anyone to have their identity stolen if they don't shred important documents, bills, or even credit card offers. You should always shred anything that has any type of personal information, especially those with account numbers, your social security number, or even your birthday. If you get a credit card offer saying you are pre-approved, so on and so forth, you need to shred it before throwing it away. Some people go through others' trash and take the pre-approved cards. They can then use it to open a credit card under your name, stealing your identity.

⑤ While you have many things to think about while in college, you should always think about the information you are giving out. Remember never to give out your bank account information or PIN (personal identification number), even to a friend. Also, watch out for scams (骗局)like signing up for a credit card to get a free shirt;your identity may not be stolen right away, but that information could be used in the future. Shred any and all personal documentation before throwing it away. Moreover, when you do shred your documentation, make sure it can't be put back together.Task116. Paragraph ① :

A Being naive

B Easy targets

C Being frugal

D Protecting information

E Shredding documents

F Seeking help

17. Paragraph ② :

18. Paragraph ③ :

19. Paragraph ④ :

20. Paragraph ⑤ :

A it can't be put back together

B knowing how to protect yourself against identity theft

C unless they have already been through or they are older

D because college students aren't experienced

E shred it before throwing it away

F while you log on to someone else's WiFi or an unsecured network

21. What you need to do first for yourself is.

22. The dangers of releasing personal information are unknown to many students.

23. A good chance stands that your personal information will be stolen.

24. If a credit card offer is said to be pre-approved, you need to.

1. When you do shred your documentation,make sure.

26【单选】

下面的短文有5处空白，短文后有6个句子，其中5个取自短文，请根据短文内容将其分别放回原有位置，以恢复文章原貌。

Mistakes Are a Must on the Road to SuccessWhen Kamprad was a teenager, he became interested in a pro-Nazi group run by a Swedish fascist activist by the name of Per Engdahl. He not only attended group meetings but also raised funds and recruited members to the group between 1942 and 1945. It is unknown when Kamprad quit the group.(26) This part of Kamprad's past remained hidden until 1994, when Engdahl's personal letters were made public after his death."This is part of my life I bitterly regret, "said Kamprad. "After a couple of meetings in pure Nazi style, I quit. "In a letter he wrote to employees titled" The Greatest Mistake of My Life",Kamprad apologized to IKEA employees of Jewish heritage and asked for their forgiveness.(27)Following its publication, Kamprad said in an interview, "Now I have told all I can. Can one ever get forgiveness for such stupidity?"(28) "That was the biggest blunder I've made in my entire life, and I regret it deeply, "he said "I have said sorry,many times, but it has left an unremovable mark on my conscience that continually haunts me and perhaps it's best this way.

Joining the Nazi group would be a mistake that he would be paying for on a personal level for the rest of his life.(29) He was criticized and he was attacked in the media, but sales at IKEA continued to increase. His popularity actually rose following the incident because of the honesty with which he dealt with the after-effect.Experience has taught Kamprad that not only could be business world be forgiving of his mistakes, but that it was those very mistakes that could end up moving mountains.(30)Working in Almhult, Gillis Lundgren (人名), a new employee, had been standing beside a car with a colleague, trying to

figure out how to get a bulky wooden table into the back of it. Finally, against company policy, Lundgren said, "Oh God, then,let's pull off the legs and put them underneath." It was with that simple statement that IKEA would reorient itself towards the fiat design production for which it has become famous today."IKEA is not completely perfect, "said Kamprad. "We are going the right way to becoming it, for sure, but we are not there yet."

A Kamprad had made a crucial mistake in sympathizing with Nazis in his teenage years.

B However, he remained friends with Engdahl well into the 1950s.

C However, professionally, Kamprad had been left relatively unharmed.

D Indeed, the success of IKEA can be traced back to a simple mistake in 1956.

E Kamprad was arrested soon after the war was ended.

F He also devoted two chapters to the incident in his 1998 book,"The History of IKE



27.

28.

29.

30.

【填空题】

下面的短文有10处空白，短文后列出12个词，其中10个取自短文，请根据短文内容将其分别放回原有位置，以恢复文章原貌。

Understanding a BudgetA budget is a foreign concept to kids(and, it should be said, to many adults). Younger children,especially, simply won' t realize that mommy and daddy have a (31) amount of money to spend every month. But (32) what abudget is, and why it's a good idea, is one of the central pillars of financial literacy.The best way to teach kids how a budget works is(33) to show them. That's not to say that you should open your books up to your children and show them every penny coming in or out (although you may consider (34)some details with teenagers about things like your mortgage payment, car payments, and so on). Instead, just givethem a broad (35) of how adults have to divide up their money each month.One easy way to demonstrate this concept is to take a stack of Monopoly money(游戏钞票),and tell your child that the stack represents

how much money you (36) every month from work. Then, divide up the (37) one at a time to show how much you spend on the house, how much you spend on food, how much you save, how much you give to charitable(38), and so forth. The

denominations(面额)aren't important. What's important is showing your children that you have a(39) plan for your money,and that you're on top of the family finances.Encourage your child to start a budget of his own: Part of his allowance should go to savings, part to charity, and part of it is just for fun. Help your child identify what he (40) values, and budget his money accordingly.

A.- aware

B.- sharing

C.- sense

D.- bills

E.- make

F.- conscious

G.- truly

H. learning

I. simply

J. organizations

K. feeling

L. limited

【填空题】

下面的短文有10处空白，每处空白后的括号内有一个词，请根据短文内容将其正确的形式填入文中，以恢复文章原貌。

CrudeoilAlthough crude oil is still vastly (vast) available in the earth's crust, it is not a/an (41) (finite)resource. At some point it will eventually be (42) (exhaust). The demand for crude oil has increased by gigantic proportions. However,(43) (discovery)of new oil fields and investing in the oil industry have helped keep up with the(44) (increase)demand for oil, The crucial question is, how long will the oil resources last?(45) (advance) technology has made drilling oil more(46) (effect) and efficient. With the aid of new methods it is possible to draw almost 65% of the oil as opposed to the old methods. Better infrastructure and more(47) (invest) have also made the drilling of oil wells more effective. Currently most(48)(transport) is dependent on oil and many industries are born out of or lean on byproducts of petroleum. Although alternative sources of energy are now(49)

(apply), like solar and wind energy, it is still a long way to be completely (50)(dependent) of crude oil.

【写作题】

请根据所提供材料中的要求撰写一篇100词左右的英语短文。假设你的英国朋友James八月底要来南京学习，你准备邀请他来家里参观。请给他写一封电子邮件，内容包括：邮件主题：邀请James来家参观时间、地点询问James能否前来请以Wang Hua署名。

1.正确答案是：A

[解析]文章第一段第一句话提到“Mary and her husband Jim had a dog named"Lucky"",与题干意思一致，故选择A项。

2.正确答案是：B

[解析]文章第一段第三句话提到“Whenever Mary and Jim had company come for a weekend visit,they would warn their friends not to leave their luggage open”与题干意思“当朋友来访时，这对夫妻会警告Lucky不要拖走朋友的行李”相反，故题干表述错误，故选择B项。

3.正确答案是：B

[解析]由第一段最后一句话可知，“不可避免地，一些人会忘记，一些东西回不见”和题干“朋友很了解Lucky，所以他们的东西从没丢过”意思相反，故选择B项。

4.正确答案是：A

[解析]文章第二段第一句话提到“Mary or Jim would go to Lucky's toy box in the basement and there the treasure would be,amid all of Lucky's other favourite toys.”，由此可知，题干表述正确，故选择A项。

5.正确答案是：C

[解析]文章第四段提及Mary想过，如果她死了，Lucky会被抛弃，题干意思为“Mary的丈夫警告说她死后，会抛弃Lucky”，文中并未提及题干内容，故选择C项。

6.正确答案是：B

[解析]文章第五段第一句话提到“Mary的双乳切除手术比她的医生预期的要困难，Mary住院两个多星期。”题干意思为“Mary在医院住了两个月，因为手术比医生预料的要难。”，题干表述错误。故选择B。

7.正确答案是：B

[解析]文章第六段提到Mary出院回家第一天，身体太虚弱，Jim就让她躺在沙发上休息。题干意思为”Mary出院回家，Jim立马让她躺倒床上"，题干表述错误，故选择B项。

8.正确答案是：B

[解析]文章第八段提到“When Mary woke,…….She was covered, literally blanked.….",题干意思为“当Mary醒来时，因为感冒了生病了，她动也不能动”题干表述错误，故选择B项。

9.正确答案是：A

[解析]由文章第八、九段内容可知在Mary睡觉的时候，Lucky一次又一次地到地下室去，带来他最喜欢的东西，他用他的爱覆盖着她，与题干表述一致，故选择A项。

10.正确答案是：A

[解析]文章最后一段提到“Mary已经12年没患癌症了，Lucky依旧在收集宝贝藏在玩具盒里，但是Mary依然是他最贵的宝贝”与题干意思一致，故选在A项。

11.正确答案是：C

[解析]文章第一段描述了Federal Student Aid provides student loans for education beyond high school及It therefore ensures that each eligible student in the United States is able to receive financial assistance for higher educ ation,C项符合题意。

12.正确答案是：C

[解析]文章第二段比较了来自银行及其他金融机构的贷款利率与Federal Student Aid提供的贷款利率，发现后者的低，第二段最后又提及了家长申请联邦政府提供的贷款。故本题选C。

13.正确答案是：B

[解析]文章第三段描述了Federal Student Aid指导学生和他们的家庭获得学生贷款的具体步骤，以及接到申请后的相关程序。故本题选择“如何获得学生贷款”。

14.正确答案是：A

[解析]文章第四段第一句话提到“The first step in applying for financial aid is to fill and submit the FAFSA or Free Applic ation for Federal Student Aid.”,故选择A项。

15.正确答案是：B

[解析]文章第六段提到“一些私立大学要求提供CSS PROFILE而不是FAFSA，它比FAFSA表格难一些，在一个有资质的大学规划师的帮助下完成整个过程，是个不错的主意”，也就是说，为了成功申请到学生贷款，你被建议去寻求一个有资质的大学规划师的帮助，选择B项。

16.正确答案是：B

[解析]第一段主要描述了大学身份盗用的问题，指出学生是容易下手的目标，并指出知道如何保护自己免受身份盗窃是你需要为自己做的第一件事，选择B项。

17.正确答案是：A

[解析]第二段指出学生因“naive”所以成为骗子最容易下手的目标，为了保护身份免受盗窃，你需要知道骗子是如何获取你的个人信息的，本题选择A项。

18.正确答案是：C

[解析]第三段指出学生都很节俭，他们会通过登录别人的WIFI或不知名的网络来降低上网的费用，这样的话，骗子就很容易得到你的个人信息，答案选C。

19.正确答案是：E

[解析]第四段主要描述shredding their documents,并且建议学生shred anything that has any type of personal information,答案选择E项。

20.正确答案是：D

[解析]第五段建议学生“always think about the information you are giving out”并且列举了不要给银行卡信息，小心申请信用卡送T恤这样的骗局等例子，纵观选项，本题选D。

21.正确答案是：B

[解析]根据题干“What you need to do first for yourself is”定位至第一段最后一句话“Knowing how to protect yoursel against identity theft is the first thing you need to do for yourself.",答案选择B项。

22.正确答案是：C

[解析]根据题干“The dangers of releasing personal information"定位至第二段第二句 话"Many students don't know or don't realize the dangers of giving out their personal information unless they have already been through it or they are older.”，选择C项。

23.正确答案是：F

[解析]根据题干“chance"“your personal information will be stolen”可定位至第三段第四句话“Whie this may cut down on costs while you are in college, there is a chance that someone will be able to get your personal information.”,其中“this”代指上文的“log on to someone else's WiFi or an unsecured network.”,因此,本题选择F项。

24.正确答案是：E

[解析]根据题干“credit card"“pre-approved”定位至第四段第四句话“If you get a credit card offer saying you are pre-approved,so on and so forth,you need to shred it before throwing it away.",答案选择E项。

25.正确答案是：A

[解析]根据题干“shred your documentation"make sure”定位至第五段最后一句话“Moreover,when you do shred your documentation,make sure it can't be put back together.", 故答案选A项。

26.正确答案是：B

[解析]空格前描述了Kamprad参加了一个纳粹组织，但什么时候离开这个组织的是未知的。空格后描述了Kampard这部分的过去，直到1994年，Engdahl去世后，私人信件被公开才为公众所知，空格处内容应起到衔接上下文的作用，纵观选项，选项B“他和Engdahl的友谊持续到20世纪50年代”符合题意。

27.正确答案是：F

[解析]这一段主要描述了Kamprad因过去犯下的错误对有犹太血统的宜家员工道歉，并请求他们的原谅。空格后提到“following its public ation”可知空格处应和某种可出版的物品有关，联系上下文，F项“在1998年出版的《宜家的历史》（the History of IKEA)一书中，他还用了两章来描述这件事。”，符合题意。

28.正确答案是：A

[解析]空格后的内容依旧在讲述Kamprad为过去的错误感到懊悔，可推测空格内容与”过去的错误”有关，A项内容符合题意。

29.正确答案是：C

[解析]空格前在描述他余生都在为年少时犯下的错误做补偿，空格后的则描述了他受到了媒体的批评和攻击，但宜家的销售额继续增长。空格中的内容应该是衔接上下文，观察选项，C项“然而，相对来说，Kamprad工作上没有受到伤害。”，符合题意。

30.正确答案是：D

[解析]这段主要在描述正是由于这些错误帮助他在事业上取得成功。空格后讲述了一个新员工为了装运，违反公司规定，把一个笨重的木桌子拆分来装，从而开创了现今十分著名的菲亚特设计生产模式。选项D"事实上，宜家的成功可以追溯到1956年的一个简单错误。”符合题意。

31.L。空格前为冠词a,空格后为名词词组amount of money，可知空格处应填形容词，从选项来看，L项"limited(有限的）”符合题意。

32.H。根据句意“预算是什么，为什么它是一个好主意，是财务素养的核心支柱之一。”，可知空格处应选一个动词，观察选项，H项“learning（学习）”符合题意。

33.l。根据句意“教孩子如何做预算的最好方法是展示给他们看。”，可知空格处所缺为副词，I项“simply（简单地、仅仅）”符合题意。

34.B。根据句意“尽管你可以考虑一些关于青少年的细节，比如你的按揭付款，汽车付款等等”，由句意可知，空格处缺少动词，另外，consider作为“考虑”时后面加动名词，B项“sharing（分享）”符合要求。

35.C。根据句意“相反，只需要给他们一个大概的关于成年人每月如何分配他们的钱。”可知，空格处缺少名词，观察选项，C项“sense（观念，道理）”符合要求。36.E。空格前“how much money you(多少钱你）”空格后“every month from work(每个月从工作)”可知，空格处应填动词，并和money有关,E项“make”符合题意。makemoney固定搭配，意思为“赚钱”。

37.D。根据句意“然后，一次一张分配这个，来显示你在房子、食物、存款方面的花销”，空格处应填名词，选项D“bills（账单）”符合题意。

38.J。根据句意“你捐了多少给慈善，等等。”，且空格前为charitable形容词，空格处应填一个名词，J项“organizations(组织，机构）”符合题意。

39.F。空格前为不定冠词a,空格后为名词plan，可知，空格处应填一个形容词，根据句意“重要的是让你的孩子知道你有一个理财计划”，F项“conscious（有意识的，意识到的）”符合要求。

40.G。根据句意“帮助孩子找出他重视的东西，并相应地预算他的钱。”，可知，空格处需填一个动副词，来修饰动词value,观察选项，G项“truly（真正地）”符合意思。

41.Infinite。Althouqh引导让步状语从句，整句话意思为“虽然原油在地壳中仍然大量存在，但它不是一种的资源。”由题意知，主句应是“但它不是一种无限的资源”，因为句中还有否定词not,因此使用提示词finite（有限的）的反义词infinite(无限的）。

42.exhausted。本句中，"it"代指上文提及的crude oil,提示词exhaust意思为“耗尽”，crude oil和“耗尽”之间存在被动关系，本句意思为“在某一时刻，它最终会被耗尽”，此处使用exhaust的过去分词形式exhausted,表被动。

43.discoveries本句主语为“of new oil fields"和动名词“investing in the oil industry”，由并列结构特征可知，空格处缺少名词，discovery本身已经是名词，且新油田的发现不止一次，故本题应填discovery的复数形式discoveries.

44.increasing空格前为定冠词the,空格后为名词demand，可知空格处缺一个形容词，"have helped keep up with the demand for oil"“意思为“帮助满足对石油的需求”，由句意可知，应填“不断增长的对石油的需求”，故本空应填increase的现在分词形式，作定语，意思为“与日俱增的”

45.Advanced空格后为名词technology,句子主语为“technology”,空格处缺少一个形容词，故此空应填advance的形容词advanced,意思为“先进的”。

46.effective空格后为连词and+形容词efficient,且空格前为副词more,根据并列结构特征可知，空格处应填一形容词与efficient对应，故此处应填effect的形容词effective，意思为“有效的”。

47.investments空格前出现连词and，且“Better infrastructure”和“more”共同作主语，由并列结构特征可知，空格处应填一个名词，和"infrastructure"对应，因此，需填invest的名词investment，又因为对于石油开采的投资涉及种类众多，故这里需使用investment的复数形式investments。

48.transportation空格前为形容词most,空格后为be动词is,可知空格处应填一个名词，因为选用了be动词单数is,所以空格处应填transport的名词transportation。

49.applied句子中主语为“alternative sources of enerqv”，整句话意思为“尽管替代能源现在已经得到（应用）”，替代能源和应用之间存在被动关系，因此，本空需填apply的过去分词形式applied，意思为“被应用”50.independent空格前为副词completely，整句话意思为“尽管替代能源如太阳能和风能现在已经得到应用，但是完全（依赖）原油还有很长一段路要走”，由句意知，空格处应填“不依赖”，即提示词dependent的反义词independent，意思为“独立的”。

【写作题】Dear James,It's fantastic that you will come to Nanjing for learning this August. It will be my honor that you would accept the invitation of having a tour of my home.To be honest, I have been waiting for the day that you could pay a visit to my family after anticipating your family party last year. It was so amazing! Luckily, here's the chance.When it comes to the time, it is convenient for you to go to Nanjing South Railway Station on 31th of Aug, which is a Saturday. In addition, after meeting there, we will to go to my house where my family will welcome you warmly by underground. If the time or place seems inconvenient, tell me directly so that I could adjust them properly.Finally, please tell me your decision that whether you could come or not as well as the time, place if it is possible.Looking forward to your reply.Yours sincerely,Wang Hua