**英语（二）押题三**

1【单选】下面的短文后列出了10个句子，请根据短文的内容对每个句子作出判断：如果该句提供的是正确信息，选择A；如果该句提供的是错误信息,选择B;如果该句的信息文中没有提及，选择C。

Work Is a Service Young people may ask themselves questions like this when they apply for employment:"What are my working hours? What are my extra benefits besides wages?What holidays will I have off? Will I have enough time to hang out with my friends or pursue my hobbies"With questions like these, however,

when we focus on our leisure hours instead of our working hours,we may be prevented from seeing a much greater opportunity.Good work attitudes, habits, and skills are learned through successful work experiences. Let me illustrate. On the ranch(牧场) where I grew up, the cows had to be milked before dawn every day. When I was just 10 years old, I would enter our barnyard where there were about 10 to 12 cows waiting for me to let them into the milking barn. My mother and father used to say out loud to the cows. "Good morning. It's good to see you! "I have to confess that as a young boy I didn't feel quite the same way towards the cows.After each cow was milked, I poured the mik from the pail into a 10-gallon can. Each can weighed about 80 pounds when full. It made me stretch my young muscles as I carried them tothe road for the dairy to pick up.My father and mother quite frequently helped me with milking the cows. I remember my father and mother continued to milk until they were in their late 80s. But Father didn't milk the cows because he had to: he milked them because they needed to be milked. There is a difference. To him, these animals were not just cows - they were Big Blackie and Bossie and Sally and Betsy. He wanted them to be content. He always said that contented cows give good milk. To my father, milking

cows-as unsophisticated as it may seem-was not an extra burden; it was an opportunity. Milking was not a job for him; it was a service.This philosophy is something that helped me as I grew up. It helped me to find out that all honest work is honorable. Within a few years I realized that routinely performing these chores actually began to give me a sense of confidence and empowerment. I took pride in my work. We control our own attitudes towards work. Self-confidence and empowerment can serve us well- in the classroom or on Wall Street.Instead of thinking of our daily work as an extra burden, we should think of it as an opportunity. That's just the way my father taught me to feel about the cows. Those teachingshave remained with me all my life, and I continue to visit the ranch and its memories as often as possible.1. Young people may be more concerned about leisure time when applying for jobs.

A True

B False

C Not Given

2. Good work attitudes habits, and skills are learned at school.

A True

B False

C Not Given

3. Before going to school,the author had to milk all the cows in the morning.

A True

B False

C Not Given

4. Unlike his parents, the young boy seemed not to be glad to see the cows every morning.

A True

B False

C Not Given

5. After each cow was milked, the author would carry the milk to the market.

A True

B False

C Not Given

6. The author always milked the cows alone in the barnyard.

A True

B False

C Not Given

7. To his father, milking cows was a complicated job.

A True

B False

C Not Given

8. The author's father milked the cows because they needed to be milked.

A True

B False

C Not Given

9. The author came to like the job of milking and took pride in it.

A True

B False

C Not Given

10. Self-confidence and empowerment acquired at work will benefit people throughout their lives.

A True

B False

C Not Given

11【单选】

阅读下面短文，请从短文后所给各题的4个选项（A、B、C、D)中选出1个最佳选项。Beauty SleepBeauty sleep is a real thing, researches have shown thatpeople who have enough sleep look more attractive to others.A few bad nights is enough to make a person look "especially"more ugly, their sleep experiments show.The researchers asked 25 university students to join in their sleep experiment. They were asked to get a good night,'s sleep for two nights.A week later, they were asked to sleep for only four hoursevery night for two nights in a row.The researchers took make-up free(素颜)photos of thevolunteers after both

the good and the bad sleep.Next, they asked 122 strangers to have a look at the photos and judge them on attractiveness, health, and sleepiness, as well as asking them: "How much would you like to make friends with this person in the picture?"The strangers were good at judging if the person they werelooking at was tired, and, if they were sleepy, their attractiveness score was low.The strangers also said they wouldn't want to socialize with the tired students. The researchers say this is natural for people.An unhealthy-looking face makes people run away. In other words, people don't want to hang around with people who

might be ill.Dr. Brewer, an expert at the University of Liverpool said“Judgement of attractiveness is often unconscious,but we all do it, and we are able to judge on even something small like whether someone looks tired or unhealthy. This study is agood reminder of how important sleep is to us."11. When did the researchers take make-up free photos?

A After two nights good sleep.

B After two nights bad sleep.

C Before the experiment

D After both two nights'good sleep and two nights'bad sleep.

12. The researchers asked the strangers to do the following except.

A telling who looked healthier

B telling who didn't have many friends

C telling who missed a lot of sleep

D telling who was attractive

13. What kind of friends did the strangers like to make?

A The people who were tired.

B The people who were sleepy.

C The people who were unhealthy

D The people who were attractive and energetic.

14. What does the underline word "socialize" mean in Chinese?

A 合伙

B 玩耍

C 交往

D 共事

15. According to the passage, which of the following is the best title?

A Beauty sleep,More attractive

B More sleep, More friends

C Less sleep, Fewer friends

D No attractiveness,No friends

16【单选】

阅读下面短文，请完成短文后的2项测试任务：（1）从第12题后给的6个选项中为第①~⑤段每段选择1个正确的小标题；（2）从第21~25题后所给的6个选项中选择5个正确选项，分别完成每个句子。

Five Reasons to Celebrate Mistakes① Mistakes have a way of focusing our attention and putting crucial problems right in our faces. Mistakes light a path for us. When we own up our mistakes, we often know exactly what's not working and what we can do to fix it.② There is one sure way to avoid mistakes and that's to avoid life. The writer who never finishes a book will never have to worry about getting negative reviews. The comedian who never performs in front of an audience is sure to avoid telling jokes that fall flat. When we are comfortable with

making mistakes, we're more likely to take risks and tackle projects.Celebrating mistakes involves wisdom. Effective people don't set goals with the idea of making mistakes. Instead, they aim to reach those goals while accepting the risk of error.③ Imagine working at a company that has no standards- where mistakes are not distinguished from successes and no one is held accountable for errors. We could turn in the most careless and the crudest pieces of work we'd ever done, and they would get treated the same as our best work. We'd never be able to count on having the supplies we needed because no one would complain when vendors failed to deliver. Projects could go permanently unfinished and no one would say anything. In an atmosphere where there's no difference between failure and success, the word"mistake"would be without meaning.

Mistakes can happen only when people are truly committed to making things work.④ The word"mistake"derives meaning only by comparison to what we desire. Noticing and admitting our mistakes reminds us of what we really want to have, do, and be. Mistakes offer usan opportunity to practice truth telling. With this act come the rewards of honesty and frankness,including self-knowledge and the capacity for change. As we tell the truth about our mistakes,we can benefit by releasing shame and blame. Fixing mistakes and preventing them from happening again are key goals.⑤ Mistakes are usually more instructive

than successes -and often far more interesting.The lessons we learn from making mistakes often stick with us for a lifetime.

We can translate those lessons into new values and behaviors that make a profound difference. With all these potential benefits from mistakes, we have plenty of reasons to celebrate them.Task116. Paragraph

A Mistakes encourage taking risks.

B Mistakes practice telling truth.

C Mistakes make powerful teachers.

D Mistakes are as important as successes.

E Mistakes focus our attention.

F Mistakes make things work.

16. Paragraph ① :

17. Paragraph ② :

18. Paragraph ③ :

19. Paragraph ④ :

20. Paragraph ⑤ :

A stick with us for a lifetime

B what we can do to fix it

C committed to making things work

Daccepting the risk of error

E worry about being criticized

Fusually more instructive than successes

21. We often know through mistakes what's going wrong and.

22. If a writer never finishes his book, he will never have to

23. Effective people aim to reach their goals while.

24. People can make mistakes only when they are truly .

25. We can learn some lessons from making mistakes,which often.

26【单选】

下面的短文有5处空白，短文后有6个句子，其中5个取自短文，请根据短文内容将其分别放回原有位置，以恢复文章原貌。Being Trapped in an ElevatorBeing trapped in an elevator can be one of the worst experience of one's life. Some people who have

such experiences may be afraid to use an elevator again.(26)First, take deep breaths and keep calm.(27) And make you too nervous to think clearly. Tell yourself to be patient and believe that nothing is impossible.Secondly, use the emergency call inside the elevator or your mobile phone to let people outside know you are stuck in the elevator.(28) You may use your mobile phone to give light and find it. The phone number can be found around it.(29) It allows more people to find you are in need of help. If help hasn't come,knock the door hard to get attraction from other people in the building.Fourthly, move less and try to relax. Even if the workers have known your situation, it may take them a long time to repair the elevator and bring you back to safety.(30) you will make yourself tired out. Make sure that you are fine when the door is open.26.

\_\_

A Instead of keeping moving all the time, you are advised to keep still and relax yourself as much as possible.

B People are advised to send messages on WeChat when trapped in an elevator.

C In fact, there are some useful tips to follow when people are in trouble with the elevator.

D Too much fear will add to your panic.

E Thirdly, putting up messages on WeChat is also a good idea.

F There is an emergency call on the wall of each elevator.

26.\_\_

27.\_\_

28.\_\_

29.\_\_

30.\_\_

31【填空题】

下面的短文有10处空白，短文后列出12个词，其中10个取自短文，请根据短文内容将其分别放回原有位置，以恢复文章原貌。

The Power of WordsOur words have power, and our speech has the power to set the energy or the directions we (31) in our lives.If we say good and positive things(experiences)happen to us. These words give us the (32) to experience life from a positive or optimistic point of (33).If,on the other hand, we come from negativity and say negative things, (34),negative things happen to us or we(35) seeing life as one of big problem or disappointment.While we are all familiar with our external speech or voice, we also have another voice that we work with and (36) with every day. This is our "inner voice" .While at first glance you may think: "what is inner voice?" But when you come right down to it, we are all familiar with our inner voice.Our inner voice is that small utterance that comes from deep within us, (37) job it is to provide us with guidance .This is a different

kind of communication than(38) comes from our normal waking consciousness, which I call our "analyzer".When our analyzer is talking , the communication we receive tends to seem more like a (39) conversation that goes on inside our heads all day and sometimes well into the (40).

A.whose

B.accordingly

C.night

D.view

E.interact

F.end up

G. nonstop

H. following

I. application

J.choose

K. what

L. opportunity

32【填空题】

下面的短文有10处空白，每处空白后的括号内有一个词，请根据短文内容将其正确的形式填入文中，以恢复文章原貌。

An UnwantedBaby,Steve JobsSteve Jobs is a man who has great courage and dares to take risks. He may not be perfect but he pulled together the most fantastic act by overcoming(overcome) Microsoft, the movie industry and the music business. Jobs followed his dream and 41. (lead) a revolution in the computing world.Steve Jobs was born on February 24, 1955, in San Francisco,

California. His (42) (biology) mother was an unwed graduate student named Joanne Simpson and decided to put him up for(43) (adopt). Joanne had a college education, and she insisted that the future parents of her boy be just as well educated. (44) (fortunate), the candidates, Paul and Clara Jobs,did not meet her expectations : Clara didn't graduate from college and Paul only attended high school. When she found out that both his future parents had never (45) (graduate) from college, she refused to (46) (signature) the adoption papers. She only relented a few (47) (month) later and agreed to have her baby adopted by them,under the firm condition that they would send him to college.Steve Jobs went to college but decided to drop out because it was too expensive.(48) (recall) his time there he said, " I didn't have a dorm room, so I slept on the floor in(49)

(friend) rooms,I returned coke bottles for the 5 cents deposits to buy food with, and I (50) (will) walk the 7 miles across town every Sunday night to get one good meal a week at the Hare Krishna temple."

33【写作题】

请根据所提供材料中的要求撰写一篇100词左右的英语短文。某英文报社正在举办题为“My Favorite English Saying”的征文活动。

请从下面两句英文谚语中任选一句，并就以下要点一篇英文短文应征。

1.正确答案是：A

[解析]文中第一段提到“With questions like these,however,when we focus on our leisure hours instead of our working hours,we may be prevented from seeing a much greater opportunity.",可推断出年轻人找工作时更关注休闲时间，与题干意思相符，选择A项。

2.正确答案是：B

[解析]第二段首句提到“Good work attitudes,habits,and skills are learned through successful work experiences.”,与题干意思相反，选择B项。

3.正确答案是：C

[解析]题干意思为“在上学之前，作者不得不在早上给所有的奶牛挤奶。”，纵观全文，未提及到相关内容，故选择C项。

4.正确答案是：A

[解析]第二段提到“My mother and father used to say out loud to the cows."Good morning.It's good to see you!"I have to confess that as a young boy I didn't feel quite the same way towards the cows.",与 题干 意思“不 像他的父母，这个小男孩似乎不喜欢每天早上看到奶牛。”一致，选择A项。

5.正确答案是：B

[解析]文中第三段提到“给每头奶牛挤完奶后，“我”就会把奶运到路边等奶场来取”，与题干意思相悖，选择B项。

6.正确答案是：B

[解析]第四段提到“My father and mother quite frequently helped me with milking the cows.”，题干表述错误， 选择B项。

7.正确答案是：B

[解析]第四段提到“To my father,milking cows-as unsophisticated as it may seem-was not an extra burden;it was an opportunity.”与题干意思“对他父亲来说，挤牛奶是一项复杂的工作。”相悖，选择B项。

8.正确答案是：A

[解析]第四段提到“但是父亲并不是因为不得不挤牛奶，而是因为它们需要挤奶。”与题干意思一致,选择A项。

9.正确答案是：A

[解析]第五段提到“几年后，我意识到定期做这些家务实际上开始给我一种自信和力量感。我为自己的工作感到自豪。”,与题干"作者逐渐喜欢上了挤奶的工作,并为此感到自豪。"意思一致,选择A项。

10.正确答案是：A

[解析]文章第五段最后一句话提到“Self-confidence and empowerment can serve us well- in the classroom or on WallStreet.”与题干表述内容一致，选择A项。

11.正确答案是：D

[解析]根据题干“the researchers take make-up free photos”定位至文章第三、四、五段"They were asked to get a good night,'s sleep for two nights."A week later, they were asked to sleep for only four hours every night for two nights in a row."The researchers took make-up free(素颜)photos of the volunteers after both the good and the bad sleep.”，选择D项。

12.正确答案是：B

[解析]根据“The strangers were good at judging if the person they were looking at was tired,and,if they were sleepy,their attractiveness score was low.”，即陌生人被要求去判断他们是否疲惫，是否困倦，是否有魅力，故答案选择B项。

13.正确答案是：D

[解析]根据“An unhealthy-looking face makes people run away. In other words,people don't want to hang around with people who might be ill.”可知陌生人不想和看起来生病的人交朋友，也就是想和看起来有魅力，精力充沛的人交朋友，本题选择D项。

14.正确答案是：C

[解析]根据“An unhealthy-looking face makes people run away.”可知，看起来不健康会让人逃跑,因此人们不愿意和疲倦的人交往和交朋友，选择C项。

15.正确答案是：A

[解析]根据“Beauty sleep is a real thing,researches have shown that people who have enough sleep look more attractive to others.”，可知本文主要介绍了美容觉可以让人看起来更有魅力，故选择A项。

16.正确答案是：E

[解析]文章第一段指出错误能让我们集中注意力，知道哪些地方出了问题，以及我们能做些什么来补救，本题选择E项。

17.正确答案是：A

[解析]文章第二段指出当我们能坦然面对错误时，我们就更有可能承担风险并处理项目。有效率的人不会以犯错为目标。相反，他们的目标是在接受错误风险的同时达到这些目标，故本题选择A项。

18.正确答案是：F

[解析]文章第三段以在一家没有标准的公司工作为例，阐述了在一个成功与失败没有区别的氛围中，“错误”这个词就没有意义了。错误只会发生在人们真正致力于把事情做好的时候，故本题选择F项。

19.正确答案是：B

[解析]文章第四段指出注意并承认我们的错误会提醒我们，我们真正想要的是什么，做什么，成为什么样的人。错误给我们一个练习讲真话的机会。这种行为带来了诚实和坦率的回报，包括自我认识和改变的能力，故本题选择B项。

20.正确答案是：C

[解析]文章第五段指出错误通常比成功更有教育意义，我们从错误中学到的教训常常伴随我们一生，且产生深远的影响，本题选择C项。

21.正确答案是：B

[解析]根据题干“through mistakes what's going wrong”定位至第一段最后一句话“When we own up our mistakes,we often know exactly what's not working and what we can do to fix it.",答案选择B项。

22.正确答案是：E

[解析]根据题干“If a writer never finishes his book”定位至第二段第二句话“The writer who never finishes a book will never have to worry about getting negative reviews.",答案选择E项。

23.正确答案是：D

[解析]根据题干“Effective people aim to reach their goals”定位至第二段结尾处“Effective people don't set goals with the idea of making mistakes.Instead,they aim to reach those goals while accepting the risk of error.", 答案选择D项。

24.正确答案是：C

[解析]根据题干“People can make mistakes only”定位至第三段最后一句话“Mistakes can happen only when peopleare truly committed to making things work.", 答案选 择C项。

25.正确答案是：A

[解析]根据题干“We can learn some lessons from making mistakes”定位至第五段第二句话“The lessons we learn from making mistakes often stick with us for a lifetime.”,答案选择A项。

26.正确答案是：C

[解析]空格前描述了一些人有曾经被困在电梯里的经历，害怕再坐电梯，空格后描述了一系列建议措施，观察选项，选项C“事实上，当人们遇到电梯故障时，有一些有用的建议可以遵循。”符合题意。

27..正确答案是：D

[解析]空格前描述了深呼吸，保持冷静，空格后出现并且让你紧张得无法清晰地思考，可知空格处所填的内容与紧张害怕有关，选型D“太多的恐惧会增加你的恐慌。”符合题意。

28.正确答案是：F

[解析]空格前描述了在电梯内用手机打紧急呼叫，空格后出现“give light and find it”，可知空格处所填内容和emergency call有关，选项F“每台电梯的墙上都有一个紧急呼叫。”符合题意。

29.正确答案是：E

[解析]空格处上一段描述了第二条建议，空格处下一段描述了第四条建议，由此可知，空格处所填内容与第三条建议有关，观察选项，E项“第三，在微信上发布消息也是一个好主意。”符合要求。

30.正确答案是：A

[解析]空格前描述了少运动，尽量放松，空格后描述了你会把自己累坏的，由此可知，空格处内容与“tired out”有关，A项“建议你保持静止，尽可能地放松自己，而不是一直不停地运动。”符合题目要求。

31.J。空格前出现名词词组 the direction和代词we,空格后出现状语in our lives,可知空格处应填动词，选项J“选择”符合题意。

32.L。空格前出现定冠词the，空格后为动词不定式to experience，可知空格处应该名词，观察选项，选项L“机会”符合要求。

33.D。point of view,固定搭配，“观点；立场”,答案选择D项。

34.B。空格前为短句“we come from negativity and say negative things”，空格后为名词词组negative things,可知，空格处要填一个副词或连词将空格前后联系起来，观察选项，B项“于是；相应地”符合要求。

35.F。空格前出现代词we，空格后出现动名词seeing，可知空格处需填与动名词搭配使用的动词或词组，F项“结束”符合要求。end up doing sth.,固定搭配“以.….结束”。

36.E。空格前出现动词词组work with及连词and，空格前为介词with，可知空格处内容可与介词with连同，且与work with意思相近，观察选项，E选项符合题意。interact with,固定搭配，“和…交往，交流”。

37.A。根据句意“我们内心的声音是来自我们内心深处的小话语，工作是为我们提供指导。”可知空格处需填形容词，观察选项，A项“谁的”符合题意。

38.K。根据句意“这是一种不同的交流方式比起来自我们正常的清醒意识”，可知空格处缺少名词，K项“什么”符合题意。

39.G。空格前出现不定冠词a，空格后为名词conversation，可知空格处要填形容词，观察选项，G项“不间断的”符合题意。

40.C。空格前出现定冠词the,空格处需填名词，选项C“夜晚”符合题意。

41. led。空格前为动词词组followed his dream和连词and,空格后为名词词组a revolution,由并列机构可知A空格处需填动词来和“followed”对应，且时态为一般过去时，故此空填lead的过去式led。

42.biological。空格前为物主代词his,空格后为名词mother，可知，空格处需填形容词，即biology的形容词形式biological.

43.adoption。空格前为介词for,空格处需填名词，即adopt的名词adoption。

44.Unfortunately。空格前内容为“乔安妮接受过大学教育，她坚持她儿子未来的父母也要接受良好的教育。”，空格后内容为“候选人PaulJobs和Clara Jobs没有达到她的预期”，由句意知，空格处需填表达副词，并表示转折意思，即Unfortunately。

45.入graduated。空格前出现过去完成时标志词had,空格后出现介词from，可知，空格处需填graduate的过去分词graduated。

46.sign。refuse to do sth. 固定搭配，“拒绝做某事”，空格处填signature的动词sign。

47.months。空格前为词组a few，空格处应填名词复数，即months。

48.Recalling。空格后为名词词组his name,且句中主语为he,与rec all存在主动关系，且谓语为said，故空格处需填动名词，表伴随，即recalling,又因为在句首，所以首字母大写，即Recalling.

49.friends’。空格前为介词in，空格后为名词rooms，friend和rooms. A在所属关系，且rooms为复数，故空格处填名词所有格friends’。

50.would。空格前为连词and和主语l，空格后为动词walk，提示词为情态动词will，由并列结构可知，为保持时态一致，空格处需填情态动词的过去式would。

33【写作题】Many hands make light work.Meaning: If lots of people share the work, it will make a job easier to complete..Practice makes perfect.Meaning:If you keep practising,you will be better at it短文内容包括：你喜欢的谚语及其含义；体现该谚语的个人经历。 My Favorite English Saying When it comes to my favorite English saying,I have to say the one I fancy most is many hands make light work,which means if lots of people share the work, it will make a job easier to complete. Here is the experience I have about it.Our company made a decision to give a charity show in order to help children in needed last month.As we all know, it was tough to get everything prepared in a short time. Fortunately, all my colleagues worked together and shared the work. Some handed out leaflets while others got the clothes ready. At the same time, the rest of them helped to download the background music of this charity show. As far as I am concerned, I am kind of good at singing,so it was my work to sing a song with my best friend.Luckily, the show achieved a big success, gaining a lot in popularity. Moreover, we all figured out that this achievement belongs to each of us and teamwork does really work.