



Synchronization

Experiments

အသံသယ = ကိစ္စကလေးပဲ၊ အသံသယလေးပါပဲ

↓
တံခွန်
↓
error ခု =

1. No synchronization

load ချိန်ပျက်တာ

↓
တိုက်ခိုက်
↓
ပုံသေကိစ္စ
↓
တိုက်ခိုက်

တိုက်ခိုက်သူ x in

load reg အင်္ဂါ

တိုက်ခိုက်သူ
↓
in

load was thread & pc, sp

thread is
ပုံသေ

thread working with x

ဒီ shared var. → aims save x

အမှန်က reg → အမှန်က inter → အမှန်က
other reg

လက်ကိုင်

အမှန်က

involuntary

အမှန်က

↓
အမှန်က switch thread → အမှန်က အမှန်က ? အမှန်က

```
using System.Threading;

namespace TestThreadNolock
{
    class Program
    {
        private static int x = 0;
        static object _lock = new object();

        static void FuncA()
        {
            int xx = 0;
            while (xx < 50)
            {
                Console.WriteLine("FuncA: round:{0} x={1}", xx, x);
                x++;
                xx++;
            }
        }

        static void FuncB()
        {
            int xx = 0;
            while (xx < 50)
            {
                Console.WriteLine("FuncB: round:{0} x={1}", xx, x);
                x++;
                xx++;
            }
        }

        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            Thread A = new Thread(new ThreadStart(FuncA));
            Thread B = new Thread(new ThreadStart(FuncB));
            A.Start();
            B.Start();
        }
    }
}
```

Xa XX+
Xa XX+
Xa XX+
Xb nn+
Xb XX+
Xb XX+

Concurrency occur all the time

↓
အမှန်က

1. ทรัพยากรที่ thread → shared resource → ใช้ร่วมกัน → Resource

↳ race condition

how to protect \rightarrow fusion

အသံအသွယ် =
အသံ

2. Lock

↓
Navigation Pane

$$\psi = 0$$

Thread (တွဲတွဲ) ၇၇

Q is only

1st 3rd 10th

```
using System.Threading;

namespace TestThreadNoLock
{
    class Program
    {
        private static int x = 0;
        static object _lock = new object();

        static void FuncA()
        {
            int xx = 0;
            while (xx < 50)
            {
                lock (_lock)
                {
                    Console.WriteLine("FuncA: round:{0} x={1}", xx, x);
                    x++;
                }
                xx++;
            }
        }

        static void FuncB()
        {
            int xx = 0;
            while (xx < 50)
            {
                lock (_lock)
                {
                    Console.WriteLine("==FuncB: round:{0} x={1}", xx, x);
                    x++;
                }
                xx++;
            }
        }

        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            Thread A = new Thread(new ThreadStart(FuncA));
            Thread B = new Thread(new ThreadStart(FuncB));
            A.Start();
            B.Start();
        }
    }
}
```

if success ไปประมวลผลตามที่เราต้องการ
↓
not 3 การรบกวน
↓
overhead ในการ
↓
รอจนครบ 50 รอบ
↓
ทำให้ไม่ครบรอบตามที่กำหนด
↓
จบการทำงาน

ถ้า lock ตอน while เสร็จ
↓
while ทำงานต่อไป
↓
context switch

thread อีกอันหนึ่งเข้าที่ที่ขอล็อคแล้ว

thread owns lock & holder

↓
lock → set read
Queue thread

အိတ်ထရောင်စ် ←
အိတ်ထရောင်စ် → လက် concept concern

3. No Synchronization

อินน์แก๊ส
อิมมูโนแฟก

↓
between they

```
[using System.Threading;

namespace OS_Sync_01
{
    class Program
    {
        private static string x = "";
        private static int exitflag = 0;

        static void ThReadX()
        {
            while(exitflag==0)
                Console.WriteLine("X = {0}", x);
        }
        static void ThWriteX()
        {
            string xx;
            while (exitflag == 0)
            {
                Console.Write("Input: ");
                xx = Console.ReadLine();
                if (xx == "exit")
                    exitflag = 1;
                else
                    x = xx;
            }
        }
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            Thread A = new Thread(ThReadX);
            Thread B = new Thread(ThWriteX);

            A.Start();
            B.Start();
        }
    }
}
```

4. Try #1

လမ်းကွေး Thread များကို စီစဉ်ပေးရန်

```
using System.Threading;

namespace OS_Sync_03
{
    class Program
    {
        private static string x = "";
        private static int exitflag = 0;
        private static int updateFlag = 0;
        private static object _lock;

        static void ThReadX(Object i)
        {
            while (exitflag == 0)
            {
                while (updateFlag == 0) ;
                if (x!="exit")
                    Console.WriteLine("Thread {0} : X = {1}", i, x);
                updateFlag = 0;
            }
        }

        static void ThWriteX()
        {
            string xx;
            while (exitflag == 0)
            {
                Console.Write("Input: ");
                xx = Console.ReadLine();
                if (xx == "exit")
                    exitflag = 1;
                x = xx;
                updateFlag = 1;
            }
        }

        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            Thread A = new Thread(ThReadX);
            Thread B = new Thread(ThWriteX);

            A.Start(1);
            B.Start();
        }
    }
}
```

9th flag သံသယ

5. Try #2

ถ้าเราทำ thread A
thread B แล้ว

↓
ใช้ thread A แล้ว
แล้ว thread B
ทำอะไร?

```
using System.Threading;

namespace OS_Sync_03
{
    class Program
    {
        private static string x = "";
        private static int exitflag = 0;
        private static int updateFlag = 0;
        private static object _lock;

        static void ThReadX(Object i)
        {
            while (exitflag == 0)
            {
                while (updateFlag == 0) ;
                if (x != "exit")
                    Console.WriteLine("Thread {0} : X = {1}", i, x);
                updateFlag = 0;
            }
        }

        static void ThWriteX()
        {
            string xx;
            while (exitflag == 0)
            {
                Console.Write("Input: ");
                xx = Console.ReadLine();
                if (xx == "exit")
                    exitflag = 1;
                x = xx;
                updateFlag = 1;
            }
        }

        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            Thread A = new Thread(ThReadX);
            Thread B = new Thread(ThWriteX);
            Thread C = new Thread(ThReadX);
            Thread D = new Thread(ThReadX);

            A.Start(1);
            B.Start();
            C.Start(2);
            D.Start(3);
        }
    }
}
```

6. Condition Variable

$\sqrt{100}$
 10
 10 is thread wait → ready
 10 is thread → ready
 10 is thread → ready

↓
การพิจารณา share resource
↓
แบ่งปัน

```

using System.Threading;

namespace OS_Sync_04
{
    class Program
    {
        private static string x = "";
        private static int exitflag = 0;
        private static int updateFlag = 0;
        private static object _lock = new object();

        static void ThReadX(Object i)
        {
            while (exitflag == 0)
            {
                lock (_lock)
                {
                    while (updateFlag == 0)
                    {
                        Monitor.Wait(_lock);
                        if (x != "exit")
                        {
                            Console.WriteLine("Thread {0} : X = {1}", i, x);
                            updateFlag = 0;
                        }
                    }
                    Console.WriteLine("Thread {0} exit", i);
                }
            }
        }

        static void ThWriteX()
        {
            string xx;
            while (exitflag == 0)
            {
                lock (_lock)
                {
                    Console.Write("Input: ");
                    xx = Console.ReadLine();
                    if (xx == "exit")
                    {
                        exitflag = 1;
                        x = xx;
                        updateFlag = 1;
                        Monitor.Pulse(_lock);
                        Thread.Sleep(100);
                    }
                }
            }
        }

        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            Thread A = new Thread(ThReadX);
            Thread B = new Thread(ThWriteX);
            Thread C = new Thread(ThReadX);
            Thread D = new Thread(ThReadX);

            A.Start(1);
            B.Start();
            C.Start(2);
            D.Start(3);
        }
    }
}

```