Xiao Song Mining Big Data Project

In this part of the project, I executed queries using Hive, Pig and Hadoop streaming and develop a custom version of KMeans clustering. The schema is available below. http://rasinsrv07.cstcis.cti.depaul.edu/CSC555/SSBM1/SSBM schema hive.sql

The data is available at (this is Scale1, the smallest denomination of this benchmark) http://rasinsrv07.cstcis.cti.depaul.edu/CSC555/SSBM1/

I created a small sample input for testing my code.

Part 1: Data Transformation

Transform part.tbl table into a *-separated ('*') file: Use Hive, MapReduce with HadoopStreaming and Pig (i.e. 3 different solutions).

In all solutions I followed the requirements to switch odd and even columns (i.e., switch the positions of columns 1 and 2, columns 3 and 4, etc.).

Hive code:

```
Hive code:
create table part (
  p_partkey int,
  p_name varchar(22),
  p_mfgr varchar(6),
  p_category varchar(7),
  p_brand1 varchar(9),
  p_color varchar(11),
  p_type
            varchar(25),
  p_size int,
  p_container varchar(10))
  ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS TERMINATED BY '|' STORED AS TEXTFILE;
LOAD DATA LOCAL INPATH '/home/ec2-user/part.tbl' OVERWRITE INTO TABLE part;
Python code:
#!/usr/bin/python
import sys
for line in sys.stdin:
  line = line.strip()
  vals = line.split('|')
  col1=vals[0]
```

```
col2=vals[1]
 col3=vals[2]
 col4=vals[3]
 col5=vals[4]
 col6=vals[5]
 col7=vals[6]
 col8=vals[7]
 col9=vals[8]
 print '*'.join([col2,col1,col4,col3,col6,col5,col8,col7,col9])
head part.tbl | python delimiter.py
Hive code (part2):
create table part2(
            varchar(22),
  p name
  p partkey int,
  p category varchar(7),
  p_mfgr
          varchar(6),
  p color
           varchar(11),
  p brand1 varchar(9),
  p size
           varchar(25),
  p_type
  p container varchar(10))
  ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS TERMINATED BY '|' STORED AS TEXTFILE;
ADD FILE /home/ec2-user/delimiter.py;
hive> INSERT OVERWRITE TABLE part2
 > SELECT TRANSFORM (p_partkey,p_name,p_mfgr,p_category,p_brand1,p_color,p_type,p_size,p_container)
 > USING 'python delimiter.py'
 > AS (p name,p partkey,p category,p mfgr,p color,p brand1,p size,p type,p container) FROM part;
lace spring*1*MFGR#11*MFGR#1*goldenrod*MFGR#1121*7*PROMO BURNISHED COPPER*JUMBO PKG
rosy metallic*2*MFGR#43*MFGR#4*blush*MFGR#4318*1*LARGE BRUSHED BRASS*LG CASE
green antique*3*MFGR#32*MFGR#3*dark*MFGR#3210*21*STANDARD POLISHED BRASS*WRAP CASE
metallic smoke*4*MFGR#14*MFGR#1*chocolate*MFGR#1426*14*SMALL PLATED BRASS*MED DRUM
blush chiffon*5*MFGR#45*MFGR#4*forest*MFGR#4510*15*STANDARD POLISHED TIN*SM PKG
blanched tan*7*MFGR#51*MFGR#5*blue*MFGR#513*45*SMALL PLATED COPPER*SM BAG
khaki cream*8*MFGR#13*MFGR#1*ivorv*MFGR#1328*41*PROMO BURNISHED TIN*LG DRUM
rose moccasin*9*MFGR#41*MFGR#4*thistle*MFGR#4117*12*SMALL BURNISHED STEEL*WRAP CASE
```

moccasin royal*10*MFGR#21*MFGR#2*floral*MFGR#2128*44*LARGE BURNISHED STEEL*LG CAN

Hadoopstreaming code:

head part.tbl > part.tbl.sam

hadoop fs -mkdir /user/ec2-user/part hadoop fs -put part.tbl.sample part

```
delimitermapper.py:
#!/usr/bin/python
import sys

for line in sys.stdin:
    line = line.strip()
    vals = line.split('|')
    print '|'.join([vals[1],vals[0],vals[3],vals[2],vals[5],vals[4],vals[7],vals[6],vals[8]])

delimiterreducer.py:
#!/usr/bin/python
import sys

for line in sys.stdin:
    line = line.strip()
    vals = line.split('|')
    print '*'.join([vals[1],vals[0],vals[3],vals[2],vals[5],vals[4],vals[7],vals[6],vals[8]])
```

head part.tbl.sample | python delimitermapper.py | python delimiterreducer.py

hadoop jar hadoop-streaming-2.6.4.jar -input /user/ec2-user/part -output /part2/output1 -mapper delimitermapper.py -reducer delimiterreducer.py -file delimiterreducer.py -file delimitermapper.py

hadoop fs -ls /part2/output1

hadoop fs -cat /part2/output1/part-00000

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-172 ~]\$ hadoop fs -cat /part2/output1/part-00000
7*blanched tan*MFGR#5*MFGR#51*MFGR#513*blue*SMALL PLATED COPPER*45*SM BAG
5*blush chiffon*MFGR#4*MFGR#45*MFGR#4510*forest*STANDARD POLISHED TIN*15*SM PKG
3*green antique*MFGR#3*MFGR#32*MFGR#3210*dark*STANDARD POLISHED BRASS*21*WRAP CASE
6*ivory azure*MFGR#2*MFGR#23*MFGR#2325*white*PROMO PLATED STEEL*4*MED BAG
8*khaki cream*MFGR#1*MFGR#13*MFGR#1328*ivory*PROMO BURNISHED TIN*41*LG DRUM
1*lace spring*MFGR#1*MFGR#11*MFGR#1121*goldenrod*PROMO BURNISHED COPPER*7*JUMBO PKG
4*metallic smoke*MFGR#1*MFGR#14*MFGR#1426*chocolate*SMALL PLATED BRASS*14*MED DRUM
10*moccasin royal*MFGR#2*MFGR#21*MFGR#2128*floral*LARGE BURNISHED STEEL*44*LG CAN
9*rose moccasin*MFGR#4*MFGR#41*MFGR#4117*thistle*SMALL BURNISHED STEEL*12*WRAP CASE
2*rosy metallic*MFGR#4*MFGR#43*MFGR#4318*blush*LARGE BRUSHED BRASS*1*LG CASE

Pig Code:

PartData = LOAD '/user/ec2-user/part/part.tbl.sample' USING PigStorage('|') AS (p_partkey:int,p_name:chararray,p_mfgr:chararray,p_category:chararray,p_brand1:chararray,p_color:chararray,p_type:chararray,p_size:int,p_container:chararray);

DUMP PartData;

```
newpart = FOREACH PartData GENERATE
p_name,p_partkey,p_category,p_mfgr,p_color,p_brand1,p_size,p_type,p_container;
STORE newpart INTO 'out2' USING PigStorage('*');
hadoop fs -ls
hadoop fs -ls out2/
hadoop fs -cat out2/part-m-00000
```

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-172 ~] \$ hadoop fs -cat out2/part-m-00000 lace spring*1*MFGR#11*MFGR#1*goldenrod*MFGR#1121*7*PROMO BURNISHED COPPER*JUMBO PKG rosy metallic*2*MFGR#43*MFGR#4*blush*MFGR#4318*1*LARGE BRUSHED BRASS*LG CASE green antique*3*MFGR#32*MFGR#3*dark*MFGR#3210*21*STANDARD POLISHED BRASS*WRAP CASE metallic smoke*4*MFGR#14*MFGR#1*chocolate*MFGR#1426*14*SMALL PLATED BRASS*MED DRUM blush chiffon*5*MFGR#45*MFGR#4*forest*MFGR#4510*15*STANDARD POLISHED TIN*SM PKG ivory azure*6*MFGR#23*MFGR#2*white*MFGR#2325*4*PROMO PLATED STEEL*MED BAG blanched tan*7*MFGR#51*MFGR#5*blue*MFGR#513*45*SMALL PLATED COPPER*SM BAG khaki cream*8*MFGR#13*MFGR#1*ivory*MFGR#1328*41*PROMO BURNISHED TIN*LG DRUM rose moccasin*9*MFGR#41*MFGR#4*thistle*MFGR#4117*12*SMALL BURNISHED STEEL*WRAP CASE moccasin royal*10*MFGR#21*MFGR#2*floral*MFGR#2128*44*LARGE BURNISHED STEEL*LG CAN

Part 2: Querying

Implemented the following query:

```
select lo_quantity, c_nation, sum(lo_revenue)
from customer, lineorder
where lo_custkey = c_custkey
  and c_region = 'AMERICA'
  and lo_discount BETWEEN 3 and 5
group by lo_quantity, c_nation;
```

using Hive, MapReduce with HadoopStreaming and Pig (i.e. 3 different solutions).

Hive code:

```
create table customer (
 > c custkey int,
 > c_name
               varchar(25),
 > c address varchar(25),
 > c city
           varchar(10),
 > c nation varchar(15),
 > c_region varchar(12),
  > c_phone
              varchar(15),
  > c mktsegment varchar(10))
  > ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS TERMINATED BY '|' STORED AS TEXTFILE;
  LOAD DATA LOCAL INPATH '/home/ec2-user/customer.tbl' OVERWRITE INTO TABLE customer;
  create table lineorder (
    > lo orderkey
                      int,
```

```
> lo_linenumber
                      int.
  > lo_custkey
                    int,
  > lo partkey
                    int,
  > lo_suppkey
                     int,
  > lo orderdate
                     int,
  > lo orderpriority
                     varchar(15),
  > lo shippriority
                     varchar(1),
  > lo quantity
                    int,
  > lo_extendedprice
                       int,
  > lo_ordertotalprice int,
  > lo_discount
  > lo revenue
                     int,
  > lo_supplycost
                     int,
  > lo tax
                  int,
  > lo commitdate
                       int,
  > lo shipmode
                      varchar(10))
ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS TERMINATED BY '|' STORED AS TEXTFILE;
LOAD DATA LOCAL INPATH '/home/ec2-user/lineorder.tbl' OVERWRITE INTO TABLE lineorder;
select lo quantity, c nation, sum(lo revenue)
  > from customer, lineorder
  > where lo custkey = c custkey
```

```
6611306005
6959971476
7789040475
           PERU
PERU
36
39
42
45
48
25
811
147
20
23
23
35
34
44
           PERU
                      7536093776
8600854497
           PERU
           PERU
           UNITED STATES
                                  396481643
           UNITED STATES
                                  937200817
           UNITED STATES
                                  1657130673
           UNITED STATES
                                  2169411864
                                  2753400268
3419890023
           UNITED STATES
           UNITED
                     STATES
           UNITED STATES
UNITED STATES
UNITED STATES
UNITED STATES
                                  3943513004
                                  4628779149
5132094589
                                  5867002050
           UNITED STATES
                                  6020402608
           UNITED STATES
                                  6638036131
           UNITED STATES
UNITED STATES
                                  7131072860
                                  7614524961
           UNITED STATES
                                  8743654636
47
           UNITED STATES
                                  9285472983
                                  9805890358
50
           UNITED STATES
Time taken: 85.38 seconds, Fetched: 250 row(s)
```

Pig code:

hadoop fs -mkdir /user/ec2-user/lineorder hadoop fs -mkdir /user/ec2-user/customer hadoop fs -put customer.tbl customer

> and c_region = 'AMERICA'

> and lo_discount BETWEEN 3 and 5
> group by lo_quantity, c_nation;

```
hadoop fs -put lineorder.tbl lineorder
```

```
CustomerData = LOAD '/user/ec2-user/customer/customer.tbl' USING PigStorage('|') AS
```

(c_custkey:int,c_name:chararray,c_address:chararray,c_city:chararray,c_nation:chararray,c_region:chararray,c_phone:chararray,c_ mktsegment:chararray);

```
LineorderData = LOAD '/user/ec2-user/lineorder/lineorder.tbl' USING PigStorage('|')

AS (lo_orderkey:int, lo_linenumber:int, lo_custkey:int, lo_partkey:int, lo_suppkey:int, lo_orderdate:int, lo_orderpriority:chararray, lo_shippriority:chararray, lo_quantity:int, lo_extendedprice:int, lo_ordertotalprice:int, lo_discount:int, lo_revenue:int, lo_supplycost:int, lo_tax:int, lo_commitdate:int, lo_shipmode:chararray);
```

```
DataJoin = JOIN CustomerData BY (c_custkey),LineorderData BY (lo_custkey);
FilterRegion = FILTER DataJoin BY c_region == 'AMERICA';
FilterDiscount = FILTER FilterRegion BY lo_discount >= 3 AND lo_discount <= 5;
GroupData = GROUP FilterDiscount BY (LineorderData::lo_quantity, CustomerData::c_nation);
Result = FOREACH GroupData GENERATE lo_quantity,c_nation,SUM(lo_revenue);
```

```
42
45
          PERU
                    7789040475
          PERU
                   7536093776
48
2
5
8
11
14
17
20
23
26
         PERU
                   8600854497
         UNITED STATES
                             396481643
         UNITED STATES
                             937200817
         UNITED STATES UNITED STATES
                             1657130673
                             2169411864
         UNITED STATES
                             2753400268
         UNITED STATES
         UNITED STATES
         UNITED STATES
         UNITED STATES
                             5132094589
         UNITED STATES
                             5867002050
```

Hadoopstreaming code:

```
Mapperjoin.py:
```

#!/usr/bin/python

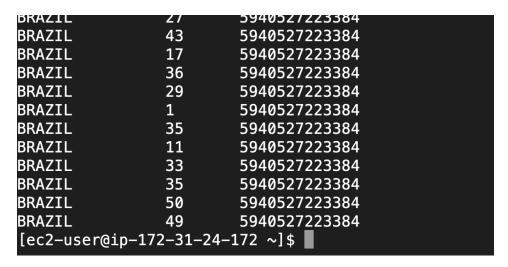
```
import sys

# input comes from STDIN (standard input)
for line in sys.stdin:
    line = line.strip()
    splits = line.split('|')
    if len(splits[1]) > 2:
        print splits[0],'\t',splits[4], '\t', 'customer'
    else:
        print splits[2],'\t',splits[8],'\t',splits[12],'\t', 'lineorder'
```

Reducerjoin.pv:

```
#!/usr/bin/python
import sys
currentKey = None
valsCustomer = None
valsLineorder = None
sumLo r = 0
# input comes from STDIN
for line in sys.stdin:
  splits = line.strip().split('\t')
  key = splits[0]
  value = '\t'.join(splits[1:])
  if currentKey == key: # Same key
    if value.endswith('customer'):
       valsCustomer.append(value)
    if value.endswith('lineorder'):
      valsLineorder.append(value)
      sumLo_r = sumLo_r + int(splits[-3])
  else:
      if currentKey:
      for C in valsCustomer:
       for Lo in valsLineorder:
          lenC = len(C)
          lenLo = len(Lo)
          if (lenC*lenLo > 0):
           # Join means that there have to be rows on each side
              Csplit=C.strip().split('\t')
              Cvalue='\t'.join(Csplit[:-2])
              Losplit=Lo.strip().split('\t')
              Lovalue='\t'.join(Losplit[:-3])
              print Cvalue, '\t', Lovalue, '\t', sumLo_r
    valsCustomer = []
    valsLineorder = []
    currentKey = key
    if value.endswith('customer'):
      valsCustomer = [value]
       valsLineorder = []
    elif value.endswith('lineorder'):
       valsCustomer = []
       valsLineorder = [value]
       for C in valsCustomer:
       for Lo in valsLineorder:
          lenC = len(C)
```

```
lenLo = len(Lo)
            if (lenC*lenLo > 0):
             # Join means that there have to be rows on each side
                Csplit=C.strip().split('\t')
                Cvalue='\t'.join(Csplit[:-2])
                Losplit=Lo.strip().split('\t')
                Lovalue='\t'.join(Losplit[:-3])
                print Cvalue, '\t', Lovalue, '\t', sumLo_r
  for C in valsCustomer:
    for Lo in valsLineorder:
      lenC = len(C)
      lenLo = len(Lo)
      if (lenC*lenLo > 0):
             # Join means that there have to be rows on each side
           Csplit=C.strip().split('\t')
           Cvalue='\t'.join(Csplit[:-2])
           Losplit=Lo.strip().split('\t')
           Lovalue='\t'.join(Losplit[:-3])
           print Cvalue, '\t', Lovalue, '\t', sumLo_r
  hadoop fs -mkdir -p /joinset
  hadoop fs -put customer.tbl lineorder.tbl /joinset
  hadoop jar hadoop-streaming-2.6.4.jar -input /joinset -mapper mapperjoin.py -file mapperjoin.py -reducer
reducerjoin.py -file reducerjoin.py -output /output4
  hadoop fs -cat /output4/part-00000
```



Part 3: Clustering (Codes Test just for random sample but not for customer orders)

I created a new numeric file with 25,000 rows and 3 columns, separated by space in Jupyter Notebook.

a. Used Mahout synthetic clustering on sample data.

Python (Jupyter Notebook) code:

```
import numpy as np
a = np.random.random((25000,3))
b=list(a)
file = open('test5.txt','w')
file.write('\n'.join(' '.join('{:}'.format(item) for item in row) for row in b))
file.close()
```

hadoop fs -put test5.txt testdata

time mahout org.apache.mahout.clustering.syntheticcontrol.kmeans.Job mahout clusterdump --input output/clusters-10-final --pointsDir output/clusteredPoints -- output clusteranalyze.txt

```
[distance=0.4858355/04/1963]: [0.022,0.933,0./59]
[distance=0.37377124678950646]: [0.123,0.253,0.952]
        1.0:
               [distance=0.16894226111891356]: [0.226,0.338,0.716]
        1.0:
               [distance=0.38091853591423624]: [0.377,0.835,0.844]
               [distance=0.20563080684293625]: [0.323,0.692,0.746]
        1.0:
               [distance=0.28383260776794406]: [0.182,0.738,0.555]
19/03/23 16:25:14 INFO ClusterDumper: Wrote 6 clusters
19/03/23 16:25:14 INFO MahoutDriver: Program took 76144 ms (Minutes: 1.2690666666666666)
real
        1m22.288s
        0m13.049s
user
        0m1.966s
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-172 ~]$
```

b. Applied hadoop streaming perform four iterations manually **using 6 centers** (initially with randomly chosen centers).

This required passing a text file with cluster centers using -file option, opening the centers.txt in the mapper with open('centers.txt', 'r') and assigning a key to each point based on which center is the closest to each particular point.

My reducer then computed the new centers, and at that point the iteration was done and the output of the reducer with new centers was given to the next pass of the same code.

The only difference between first and subsequent iteration was that in first iteration I had to pick the initial centers. Starting from 2nd iteration, the centers were given by a previous pass of KMeans.

Mapper code:

#!/usr/bin/python

import sys import math

```
fd = open('initialCenter.txt', 'r')
center = fd.readlines()
fd.close()
# read every line in center file
lst center1 = str(center[0]).strip().split()
x center1 = float(lst center1[0])
y_center1 = float(lst_center1[1])
z_center1 = float(lst_center1[2])
lst center2 = str(center[1]).strip().split()
x_center2 = float(lst_center2[0])
y center2 = float(lst center2[1])
z_center2 = float(lst_center2[2])
lst center3 = str(center[2]).strip().split()
x_center3 = float(lst_center3[0])
y center3 = float(lst center3[1])
z_center3 = float(lst_center3[2])
lst_center4 = str(center[3]).strip().split()
x_center4 = float(lst_center4[0])
y_center4 = float(lst_center4[1])
z center4 = float(lst center4[2])
lst_center5 = str(center[4]).strip().split()
x center5 = float(lst center5[0])
y center5 = float(lst center5[1])
z_center5 = float(lst_center5[2])
lst center6 = str(center[5]).strip().split()
x center6 = float(lst center6[0])
y_center6 = float(lst_center6[1])
z center6 = float(lst center6[2])
for line in sys.stdin:
  lists = line.strip().split()
  x point = float(lists[0])
  y point = float(lists[1])
  z_point = float(lists[2])
  dist1 = math.sqrt((x_center1-x_point)**2+(y_center1-y_point)**2+(z_center1-z_point)**2)
  dist2 = math.sqrt((x_center2-x_point)**2+(y_center2-y_point)**2+(z_center2-z_point)**2)
  dist3 = math.sqrt((x_center3-x_point)**2+(y_center3-y_point)**2+(z_center3-z_point)**2)
  dist4 = math.sqrt((x_center4-x_point)**2+(y_center4-y_point)**2+(z_center4-z_point)**2)
```

```
dist5 = math.sqrt((x_center5-x_point)**2+(y_center5-y_point)**2+(z_center5-z_point)**2)
  dist6 = math.sqrt((x_center6-x_point)**2+(y_center6-y_point)**2+(z_center6-z_point)**2)
  if min(dist1,dist2,dist3,dist4,dist5,dist6) == dist1:
    print 'center1','\t',lists
  elif min(dist1,dist2,dist3,dist4,dist5,dist6) == dist2:
    print 'center2','\t',lists
  elif min(dist1,dist2,dist3,dist4,dist5,dist6) == dist3:
    print 'center3','\t',lists
  elif min(dist1,dist2,dist3,dist4,dist5,dist6) == dist4:
    print 'center4','\t',lists
  elif min(dist1,dist2,dist3,dist4,dist5,dist6) == dist5:
    print 'center5','\t',lists
  else:
        print 'center6','\t',lists
Reducer code:
#!/usr/bin/python
import sys
curr id = None
curr_sum_x = 0
curr_sum_y = 0
curr sum z = 0
id = None
point x = []
point_y = []
point z = []
for line in sys.stdin:
  line = line.strip()
  In = line.split('\t')
  id = In[0]
  x=ln[1]
  y=ln[2]
  z=ln[3]
  if curr id == id:
    if curr_id == 'center1':
       curr sum x = curr sum x + float(x)
       curr_sum_y = curr_sum_y+float(y)
       curr_sum_z = curr_sum_z+float(z)
       point_x.append(x)
       point_y.append(y)
       point z.append(x)
    if curr id == 'center2':
       curr sum x = curr sum x + float(x)
```

```
curr_sum_y = curr_sum_y+float(y)
      curr_sum_z = curr_sum_z+float(z)
      point x.append(x)
      point_y.append(y)
      point z.append(x)
    if curr id == 'center3':
      curr sum x = curr sum x + float(x)
      curr sum y = curr sum y+float(y)
      curr_sum_z = curr_sum_z+float(z)
      point_x.append(x)
      point_y.append(y)
      point_z.append(x)
    if curr_id == 'center4':
      curr sum x = curr sum x + float(x)
      curr_sum_y = curr_sum_y+float(y)
      curr sum z = curr sum z+float(z)
      point x.append(x)
      point_y.append(y)
      point_z.append(x)
    if curr_id == 'center5':
      curr_sum_x = curr_sum_x+float(x)
      curr_sum_y = curr_sum_y+float(y)
      curr_sum_z = curr_sum_z+float(z)
      point_x.append(x)
      point y.append(y)
      point z.append(x)
    if curr_id == 'center6':
      curr sum x = curr sum x + float(x)
      curr sum y = curr sum y+float(y)
      curr_sum_z = curr_sum_z+float(z)
      point_x.append(x)
      point y.append(y)
      point z.append(x)
  else:
       if curr id:
      avgx = curr_sum_x/int(len(point_x))
      avgy = curr_sum_y/int(len(point_y))
      avgz = curr_sum_z/int(len(point_z))
    curr_id = id
    curr sum x = float(x)
    curr_sum_y = float(y)
    curr_sum_z = float(z)
    point_x = ln[1]
    point_y = ln[2]
    point_z = ln[3]
avgx = curr_sum_x/int(len(point_x))
avgy = curr_sum_y/int(len(point_y))
```

```
avgz = curr_sum_z/int(len(point_z))
if curr id == 'center1':
  print 'center1','\t',avgx,'\t',avgy,'\t',avgz
if curr id == 'center2':
  print 'center2','\t',avgx,'\t',avgy,'\t',avgz
if curr id == 'center3':
  print 'center3','\t',avgx,'\t',avgy,'\t',avgz
if curr_id == 'center4':
  print 'center4','\t',avgx,'\t',avgy,'\t',avgz
if curr id == 'center5':
  print 'center5','\t',avgx,'\t',avgy,'\t',avgz
if curr id == 'center6':
  print 'center6','\t',avgx,'\t',avgy,'\t',avgz
center2
             0.517641206798    0.825587915578    0.659189749735
center4
center1
             0.556070535444 0.559115945728 0.965078053403
             0.148482210322 0.957949948042 0.315651892536
center4
             0.218322560385 0.977803627804 0.0233516726384
center6
             center4
center6
             0.947410239224 0.0367066081584
                                              0.167785418555
center2
center1
             0.594984922203 0.314981567699 0.755522846654
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-24-172 ~]$
```