

① $\lambda = 543 \cdot 10^{-9}$, $z = 3 \text{ m}$, $z_1 = 0,5 \cdot 10^{-3}$, $P = 1 \text{ mW} = 10^{-3} \text{ W}$, $z_0 = 1,5 \text{ m}$

$$I = \frac{2 \cdot P}{\pi \cdot w^2}$$

$$z_0 = \frac{\pi \cdot w_0^2}{\lambda} \Rightarrow w_0 = \sqrt{\frac{z_0 \cdot \lambda}{\pi}} = \sqrt{\frac{1,5 \cdot 543 \cdot 10^{-9}}{\pi}} = \underline{\underline{5,0918 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ m}}}$$

$$w(z) = w_0 \left[1 + \left(\frac{z}{z_0} \right)^2 \right]^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$w(3) = 5,0918 \cdot 10^{-4} \cdot \left[1 + \left(\frac{3}{1,5} \right)^2 \right]^{\frac{1}{2}} = \underline{\underline{1,138 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ m}}}$$

$$w(0,5 \cdot 10^{-3}) = 5,0918 \cdot 10^{-4} \cdot \left[1 + \left(\frac{0,5 \cdot 10^{-3}}{1,5} \right)^2 \right]^{\frac{1}{2}} = \underline{\underline{5,0918 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ m}}}$$

$$I(3) = \frac{2 \cdot 10^{-3}}{\pi \cdot 1,138 \cdot 10^{-3}} = \underline{\underline{0,55941 \text{ W/m}^2}}$$

$$I(0,5 \cdot 10^{-3}) = \frac{2 \cdot 10^{-3}}{\pi \cdot 5,0918 \cdot 10^{-4}} = \underline{\underline{1,2502 \text{ W/m}^2}}$$

Intenziteta svetla na 3 m je $0,55941 \text{ W/m}^2$ a pri udaljenosti 0,5 mm je intenziteta $1,2502 \text{ W/m}^2$

② $m = 2,2 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

$$2,2 \text{ MeV}/c^2 = 2,2 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ GeV}/c^2$$

$$2,2 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ GeV} \cdot \underbrace{1,78266192 \cdot 10^{-27}}_{\text{prepočet na kg}} = \underline{\underline{3,9219 \cdot 10^{-30} \text{ kg}}}$$

$$E = m \cdot c^2$$

prepočet na kg
základní úhla $1 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

$$2 \cdot E_f = E_g$$

$$2 \cdot E_f = 3,5297 \cdot 10^{-13}$$

$$E_f = \frac{3,5297 \cdot 10^{-13}}{2}$$

$$E_f = \underline{\underline{1,764855 \cdot 10^{-13} \text{ J}}}$$

$$E_g = m_g \cdot c^2$$

$$E_g = 3,9219 \cdot 10^{-30} \cdot (3 \cdot 10^8)^2$$

$$E_g = \underline{\underline{3,5297 \cdot 10^{-13} \text{ J}}}$$

$$E = \frac{h \cdot c}{\lambda} \Rightarrow \lambda = \frac{h \cdot c}{E_g}$$

$$\lambda = \frac{h \cdot (3 \cdot 10^8)}{1,764855 \cdot 10^{-13}}$$

$$\lambda = \underline{\underline{1,1263 \cdot 10^{-12} \text{ m}}}$$

$$h = 6,626 \cdot 10^{-34}$$

Vlnová délka fotonu musí být $1,1263 \cdot 10^{-12}$

Kinematika kvarků up a lg je $3,9219 \cdot 10^{-30} \text{ kg}$