

# Backtesting Engine - Quick Start Guide

## Overview

A production-ready backtesting engine has been built at `/home/ubuntu/betting_backend/backtesting/` to test betting strategies on historical data and generate actionable insights.

## Structure

```
backtesting/
├── README.md           # Comprehensive documentation
├── __init__.py         # Package initializer
├── config.py           # All configuration (payouts, thresholds, strategies)
├── strategy_simulator.py # Betting strategy simulator
├── performance_analyzer.py # Performance analysis across dimensions
├── insights_generator.py # Actionable insights generator
├── run_backtest.py     # Main CLI runner (executable)
└── api.py              # Dashboard API functions

database/migrations/
├── add_backtest_results.sql # Database schema migration

scripts/
├── run_weekly_backtest.py   # Weekly automation script
```

## Quick Start

### 1. Setup Database

Run the migration to create the `backtest_results` table:

```
cd /home/ubuntu/betting_backend
psql -U betting_user -d betting_analysis -f database/migrations/
add_backtest_results.sql
```

### 2. Run Your First Backtest

Test a confidence-based strategy on the last 30 days:

```
python backtesting/run_backtest.py \
  --start-date 2024-09-19 \
  --end-date 2024-10-19 \
  --strategy confidence_based \
  --confidence-threshold 75 \
  --save
```

### 3. View Results

Results are automatically displayed in the console and saved to the database if `--save` is used.



## Available Strategies

### 1. Confidence-Based

Bets only when model confidence exceeds threshold.

```
python backtesting/run_backtest.py \
  --start-date 2024-09-01 --end-date 2024-10-19 \
  --strategy confidence_based \
  --confidence-threshold 75 \
  --save
```

### 2. Value-Based

Bets only when expected value exceeds threshold.

```
python backtesting/run_backtest.py \
  --start-date 2024-09-01 --end-date 2024-10-19 \
  --strategy value_based \
  --ev-threshold 10 \
  --save
```

### 3. Prop-Specific

Focuses on specific prop types.

```
python backtesting/run_backtest.py \
  --start-date 2024-09-01 --end-date 2024-10-19 \
  --strategy prop_specific \
  --props points assists \
  --sport NBA \
  --save
```

### 4. Composite

Combines multiple filters for refined selection.

```
python backtesting/run_backtest.py \
  --start-date 2024-09-01 --end-date 2024-10-19 \
  --strategy composite \
  --confidence-threshold 75 \
  --ev-threshold 5 \
  --entry-sizes 2 3 4 5 \
  --save
```



## Entry Type Payouts

- **2-pick:** 3x payout
- **3-pick:** 6x payout
- **4-pick:** 10x payout
- **5-pick:** 20x payout

## Key Features

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### Strategy Simulation

- Multiple betting strategies (confidence, value, prop-specific, composite)
- Realistic bet generation from historical predictions
- Accurate outcome evaluation against actual results

### Bankroll Management

- **Flat Betting:** Fixed bet size
- **Percentage:** Bet % of bankroll
- **Kelly Criterion:** Optimal sizing based on edge

### Performance Analysis

- Win rate by entry size, prop type, sport, confidence
- ROI, Sharpe ratio, max drawdown, profit factor
- Best prop combinations for parlays
- Risk-adjusted returns

### Insights Generation

- Automatically identifies strengths/weaknesses
- Provides specific recommendations
- Highlights optimal strategies
- Categorized by priority (high/medium/low)

## Common Commands

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### Compare Sports

```
# NBA only
python backtesting/run_backtest.py \
  --start-date 2024-09-01 --end-date 2024-10-19 \
  --strategy confidence_based --sport NBA --save

# NFL only
python backtesting/run_backtest.py \
  --start-date 2024-09-01 --end-date 2024-10-19 \
  --strategy confidence_based --sport NFL --save
```

### Test Different Entry Sizes

```
# Focus on 2-pick and 3-pick
python backtesting/run_backtest.py \
  --start-date 2024-09-01 --end-date 2024-10-19 \
  --strategy confidence_based \
  --entry-sizes 2 3 \
  --save
```

## Custom Bankroll Settings

```
python backtesting/run_backtest.py \
  --start-date 2024-09-01 --end-date 2024-10-19 \
  --strategy confidence_based \
  --bankroll 2000 \
  --bet-size 100 \
  --bankroll-strategy flat \
  --save
```

## Save to JSON File

```
python backtesting/run_backtest.py \
  --start-date 2024-09-01 --end-date 2024-10-19 \
  --strategy composite \
  --confidence-threshold 80 \
  --output backtest_results.json
```



## Automation

Run weekly backtests automatically:

```
python scripts/run_weekly_backtest.py
```

This script:

- Tests multiple strategies on last 30 days
- Tests NBA and NFL separately
- Saves all results to database
- Generates summary report
- Identifies best performers

## Schedule with Cron

```
# Run every Monday at 6 AM
0 6 * * 1 cd /home/ubuntu/betting_backend && python scripts/run_weekly_backtest.py >>
logs/weekly_backtest.log 2>&1
```



## Dashboard Integration

Use the API to integrate with your dashboard:

```

from backtesting.api import (
    get_strategy_performance,
    get_entry_size_analysis,
    get_prop_type_performance,
    get_sport_comparison,
    get_key_insights,
    get_historical_chart_data,
    get_backtest_summary
)

# Get latest strategy performance
strategies = get_strategy_performance(sport='NBA', limit=10)

# Get key insights
insights = get_key_insights(limit=5)

# Get sport comparison
comparison = get_sport_comparison()

# Get chart data for visualization
chart_data = get_historical_chart_data(chart_type='cumulative_pl')

```



## Understanding Results

### Performance Metrics

#### Win Rate

- Good: 55%+
- Excellent: 60%+

#### ROI (Return on Investment)

- Good: 5%+
- Excellent: 15%+

#### Sharpe Ratio (risk-adjusted returns)

- Good: 1.0+
- Excellent: 2.0+

#### Max Drawdown (largest decline)

- Good: <20%
- Concerning: >30%

#### Profit Factor (gross profit / gross loss)

- Good: 1.5+
- Excellent: 2.0+

### Insights Categories

✓ **Success:** Positive findings

⚠ **Warning:** Areas of concern

i **Info:** Neutral observations

#### Priority Levels:

- **High:** Critical findings requiring action
- **Medium:** Important but not urgent
- **Low:** Nice-to-know information

## Example Output

```
=====
BACKTEST RESULTS: CONFIDENCE_BASED
=====
```








### Performance Summary:

Total Bets: 150  
 Wins: 85 | Losses: 65  
 Win Rate: 56.67%  
 Total Profit: \$1,245.50  
 ROI: 16.61%  
 Max Drawdown: 12.34%  
 Sharpe Ratio: 1.85  
 Bankroll: \$1,000.00 → \$2,245.50



### Key Insights:

1.  **Strong Win Rate**  
Your strategy achieved a 56.67% win rate, which is excellent for sports betting.
2.  **3-Pick Entries Perform Best**  
3-pick entries have the highest ROI at 22.5% with a 60% win rate.  
→ Focus on 3-pick entries for optimal returns.
3.  **NBA Outperforms NFL**  
NBA props have 8.5% higher win rate than NFL (58% vs 49.5%).  
→ Allocate more bankroll to NBA props for better returns.
4.  **Points and Assists Props Lead**  
Points, Assists have the highest win rates (68%+).  
→ Prioritize Points and Assists props in your entries.
5.  **Strategy Ready for Live Betting**  
Strong performance metrics suggest this strategy is viable for real betting.  
→ Start with small stakes and gradually scale up as you validate results.

## Troubleshooting

### No predictions found

- Verify date range has completed games
- Check predictions exist in database
- Run prediction generation if needed

### Database connection errors

- Check database credentials in config
- Ensure PostgreSQL is running
- Verify schema is installed

### Low bet count

- Lower confidence threshold
- Expand date range
- Include both sports
- Remove restrictive filters

## Full Documentation

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For complete documentation, see:

- `backtesting/README.md` - Full technical documentation
- `backtesting/config.py` - All configuration options
- `backtesting/api.py` - Dashboard integration functions







## Best Practices

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1. **Start with sufficient data:** Minimum 30 days, 50+ bets
2. **Test multiple strategies:** Compare different approaches
3. **Use conservative bankroll:** Don't bet more than 5% per entry
4. **Validate before live:** Paper trade first, start small
5. **Monitor and adjust:** Run weekly backtests, track over time
6. **Avoid overfitting:** Keep strategies simple and robust

## Next Steps

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1.  Run database migration
2.  Run first backtest with default settings
3.  Test different strategies and compare
4.  Integrate with dashboard using API
5.  Set up weekly automation
6.  Monitor performance and adjust

## Command Reference

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```
# Help
python backtesting/run_backtest.py --help

# Basic run
python backtesting/run_backtest.py \
  --start-date YYYY-MM-DD \
  --end-date YYYY-MM-DD \
  --strategy [confidence_based|value_based|prop_specific|composite] \
  --save

# Full options
python backtesting/run_backtest.py \
  --start-date YYYY-MM-DD \
  --end-date YYYY-MM-DD \
  --strategy STRATEGY \
  --sport [NBA|NFL] \
  --confidence-threshold INT \
  --ev-threshold FLOAT \
  --props PROP1 PROP2 ... \
  --entry-sizes 2 3 4 5 \
  --bankroll FLOAT \
  --bet-size FLOAT \
  --bankroll-strategy [flat|percentage|kelly] \
  --save \
  --output FILE.json \
  --verbose
```

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### Ready to start backtesting! 🚀

For questions or issues, check the logs at `logs/backtesting.log` or review the comprehensive documentation in `backtesting/README.md`.