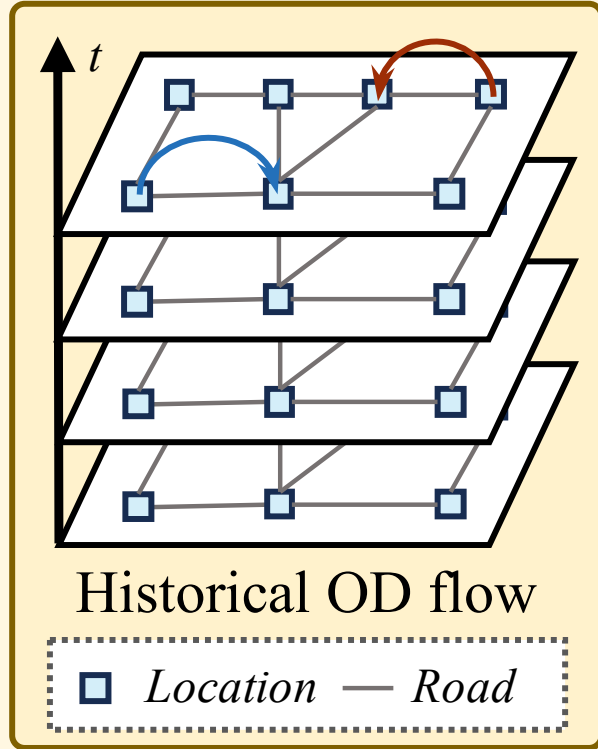
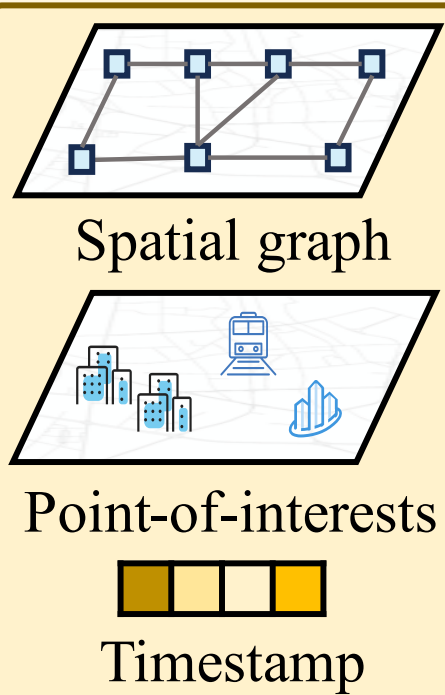


Integrated Data

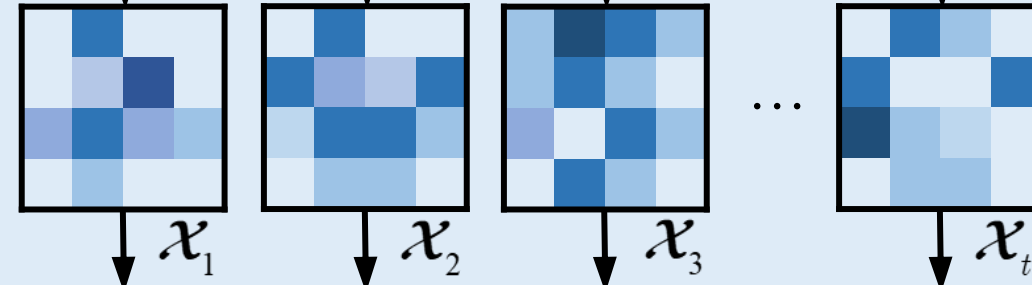


External Factors



Inference Phase

Input OD flow matrices



Data normalization and input projection

A| Mobility perception networks
(Data-driven)

$\hat{\mathcal{X}}_{t+1}$ $\hat{\mathcal{X}}_{t+2}$ $\hat{\mathcal{X}}_{t+3}$... $\hat{\mathcal{X}}_{t+T_{out}}$

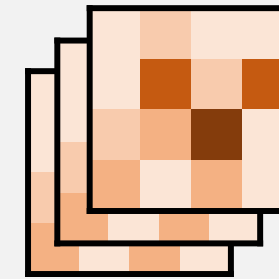
Inflow and outflow transformation

$\hat{\mathcal{I}}_{t+1}$ $\hat{\mathcal{O}}_{t+1}$ $\hat{\mathcal{I}}_{t+2}$ $\hat{\mathcal{O}}_{t+2}$ $\hat{\mathcal{I}}_{t+3}$ $\hat{\mathcal{O}}_{t+3}$... $\hat{\mathcal{I}}_{t+T_{out}}$ $\hat{\mathcal{O}}_{t+T_{out}}$

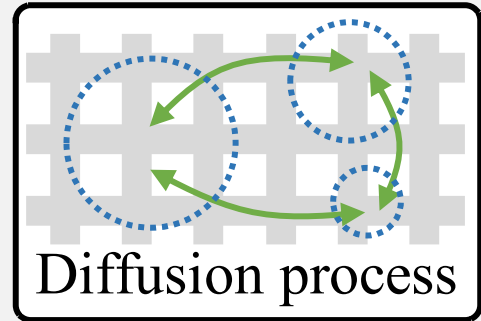
B| Neural diffusion networks
(Physical Knowledge)

C|

Model Training



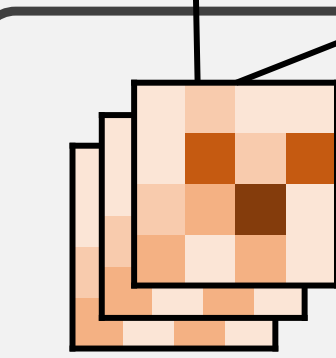
OD flow ground truth



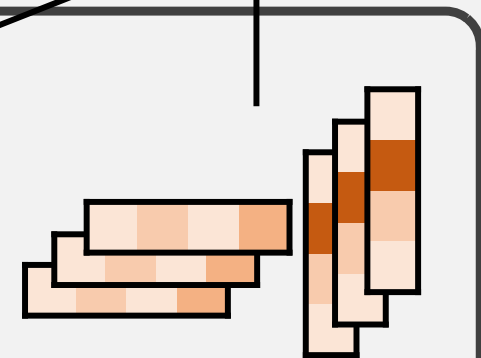
Physical laws

Data discrepancy

Physics discrepancy



Predicted OD flow of neural networks



Predicted OI flow of physical networks