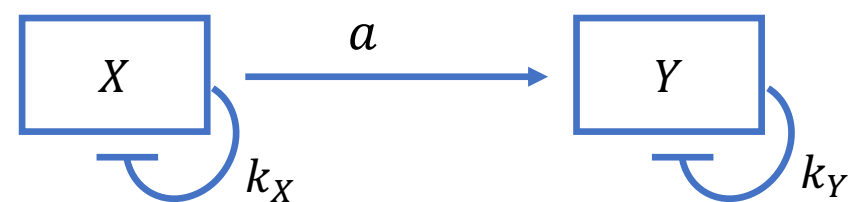


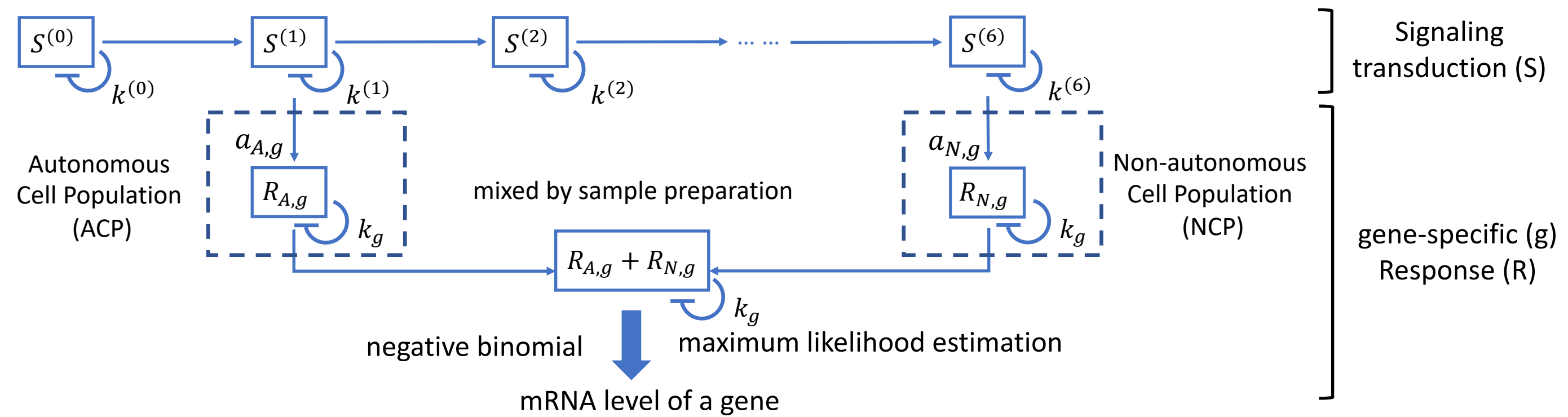
A



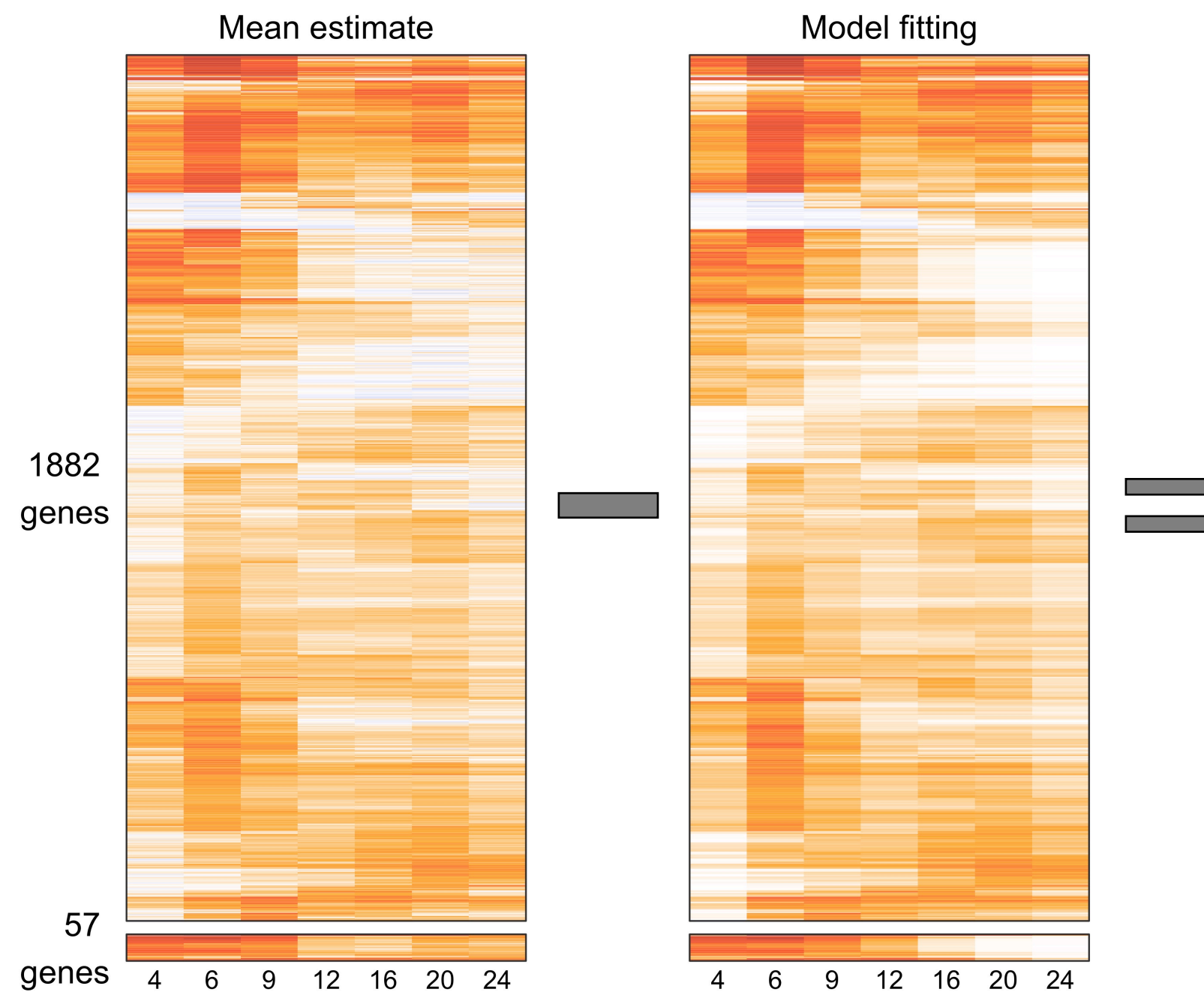
$$\frac{dX}{dt} = -k_X X$$

$$\frac{dY}{dt} = a \cdot X - k_Y Y$$

B



C



D

