

Switch Statement



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Overview



Switch statement organization

Branch control flow

Branch ordering

Allowable data types

Choosing between switch and if-else



Switch statement

- Test value against multiple matches
- Transfer control based on match



```
switch (test-value) {  
    case match-1:  
        statements  
        break;  
    .  
    .  
    .  
    case match-N:  
        statements  
        break;  
    default:  
        statements  
}
```

Switch Statement

```
char sign = '-';
```

```
switch(sign)
```

```
case '+':
```

```
    System.out.println("Positive");
```

```
    break;
```

```
case '-':
```

```
    System.out.println("Negative");
```

```
    break;
```

```
default:
```

```
    System.out.println("Sign not recognized");
```

```
    break;
```

```
}
```

```
System.out.println("Keep working...");
```



Switch Statement

```
char sign = '-';  
switch(sign) {  
    case '+':  
        System.out.println("Positive");  
        break;  
    case '-':  
        System.out.println("Negative");  
        break;  
    default:  
        System.out.println("Sign not recognized");  
        break;  
}  
System.out.println("Keep working...");
```



Branch Control Flow

```
String valueName = "two";
```

```
int total = 10;
```

```
switch(valueName) {
```

```
    case "one":
```

```
        total += 1;
```

```
    case "two":
```

```
        total += 2;
```

```
}
```

```
System.out.println(total);
```

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Branch Control Flow

```
String valueName = "one";
```

```
int total = 10;
```

```
switch(valueName) {
```

```
    case "one":
```

```
        total += 1;
```

```
    case "two":
```

```
        total += 2;
```

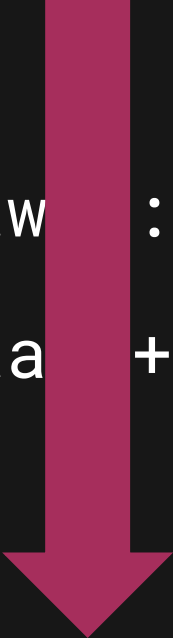
```
}
```

```
System.out.println(total);
```

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Branch Control Flow

```
String valueName = "one";  
int total = 10;  
switch(valueName) {  
    case "one":  
        total += 1;  
          
    case "two":  
        total += 2;  
}  
System.out.println(total);
```



Branch Control Flow

```
String valueName = "one";
```

```
int total = 10;
```

```
switch(valueName) {
```

```
    case "one":
```

```
        total += 1;
```

```
        break;
```

```
    case "two":
```

```
        total += 2;
```

```
        break;
```

```
}
```

```
System.out.println(total);
```

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BranchOrder.java


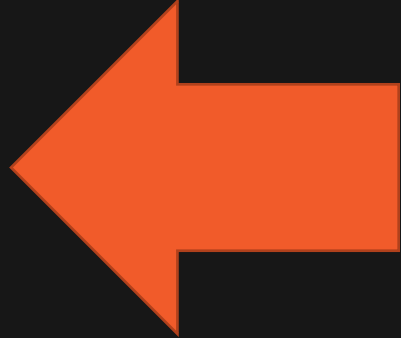
```
char operation = '+';
int sum = 0;
switch(operation) {
    case '-':
        System.out.println("Subtraction not allowed");
        break;
    case '+':
        sum++;
        System.out.println("Current sum: " + sum);
        break;
    default:
        System.out.println("Current sum: " + sum);
        break;
}
```

BranchOrder.java

```
char operation = '+';  
int sum = 0;  
switch(operation) {  
    case '+':  
        sum++;  
        System.out.println("Current sum: " + sum);  
        break;  
    case '-':  
        System.out.println("Subtraction not allowed");  
        break;  
    default:  
        System.out.println("Current sum: " + sum);  
        break;  
}
```

BranchOrder.java

```
char operation = '+';  
int sum = 0;  
switch(operation) {  
    case '+':  
        sum++;  
        System.out.println("Current sum: " + sum);  
        break;  
    default:  
        System.out.println("Current sum: " + sum);  
        break;  
    case '-':  
        System.out.println("Subtraction not allowed");  
        break;  
}
```



BranchOrder.java

```
char operation = '+';
```

```
int sum = 0;
```

```
switch(operation) {
```

```
    case '+':
```

```
        sum++;
```

```
    default:
```

```
        System.out.println("Current sum: " + sum);
```

```
        break;
```

```
    case '-':
```

```
        System.out.println("Subtraction not allowed");
```

```
        break;
```

```
}
```

BranchOrder.java

```
char operation = ' ';
```

```
int sum = 0;
```

```
switch(operation) {
```

```
    case '+':
```

```
        sum++;
```

```
    default:
```

```
        System.out.println("Current sum: " + sum);
```

```
        break;
```

```
    case '-':
```

```
        System.out.println("Subtraction not allowed");
```

```
        break;
```

```
}
```

BranchOrder.java

```
char operation = '-';
```

```
int sum = 0;
```

```
switch(operation) {
```

```
    case '+':
```

```
        sum++;
```

```
    default:
```

```
        System.out.println("Current sum: " + sum);
```

```
        break;
```

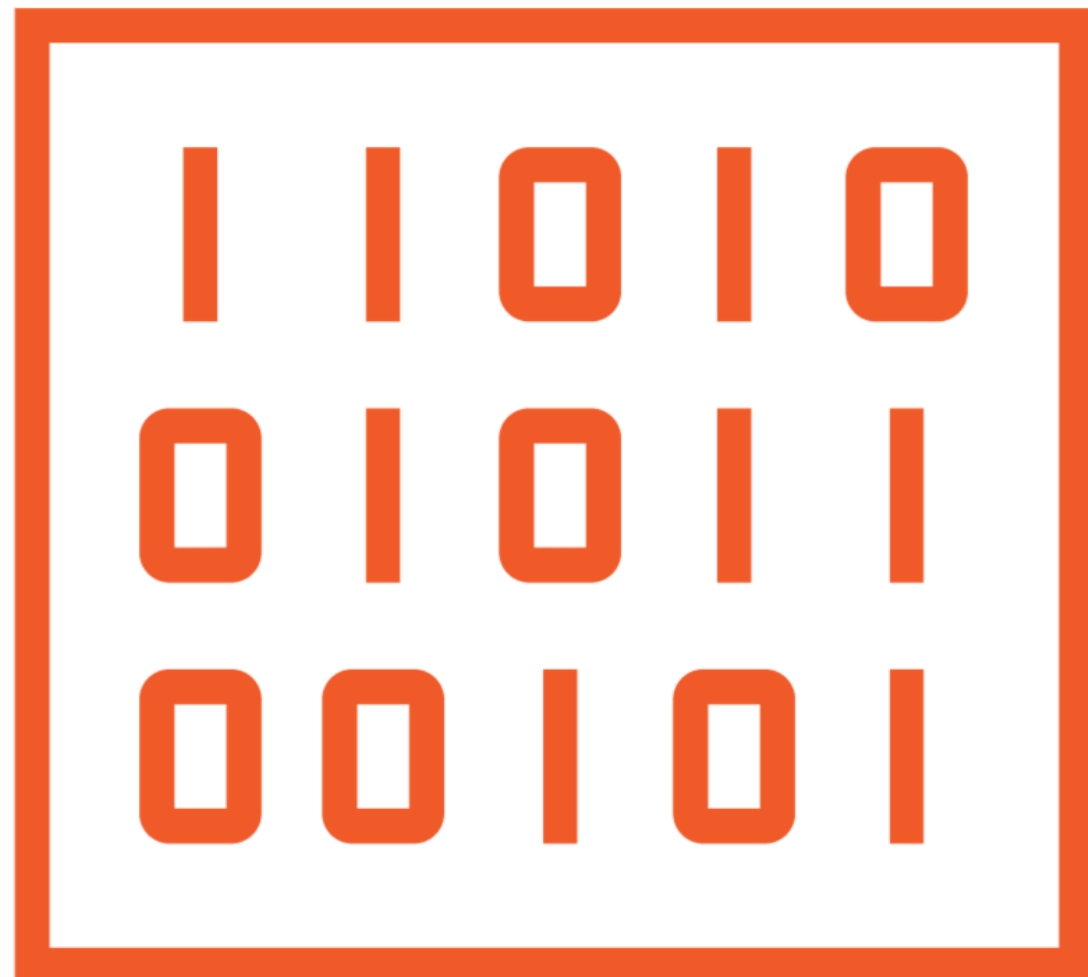
```
    case '-':
```

```
        System.out.println("Subtraction not allowed");
```

```
        break;
```

```
}
```

Switch Supported Types



All integral types except long

- char, byte, short, int

Supported integral type wrappers

- Character, Byte, Short, Integer

String

enum Values

Switch Supported Types

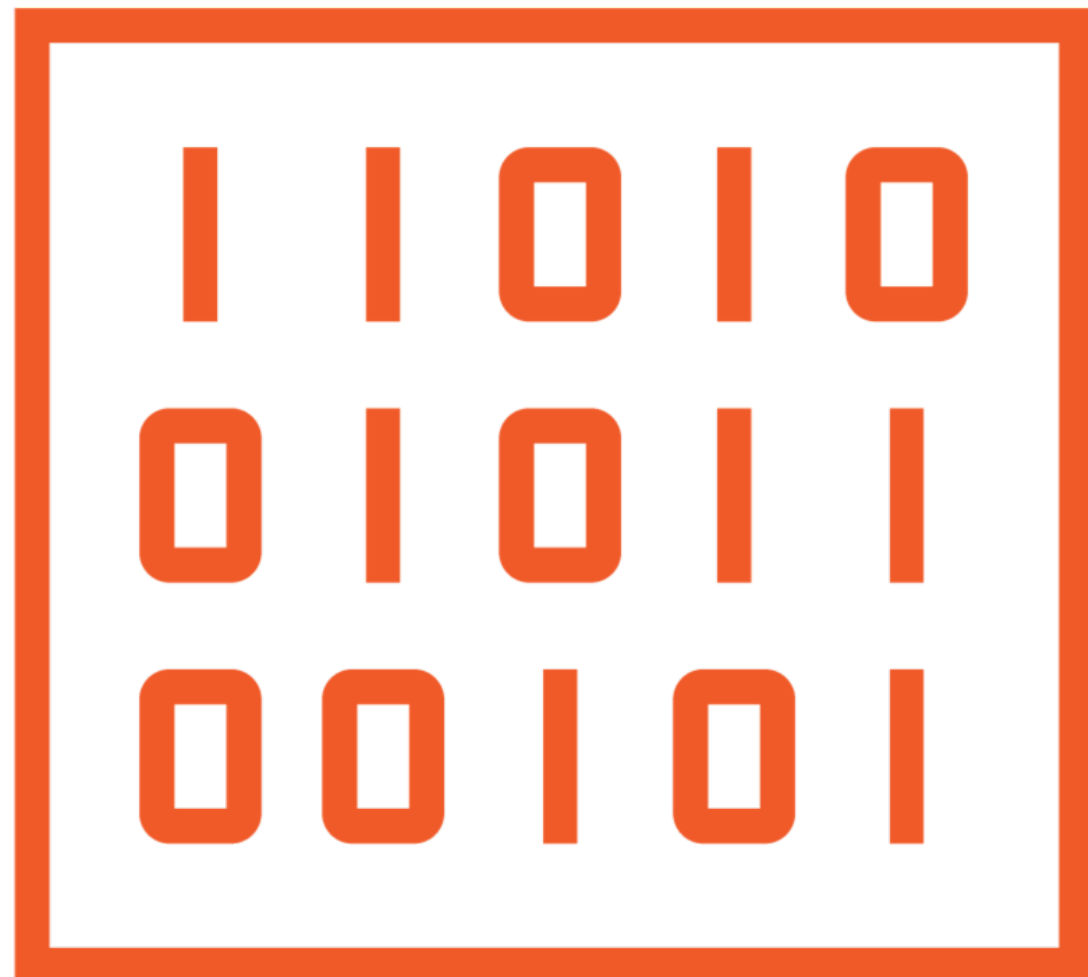
Day.java

```
enum Day {  
    SUN, MON, TUE, WED, THU, FRI, SAT  
}
```

Main.java

```
Day today = Day.SUN;  
switch(today) {  
    case SAT:  
    case SUN:  
        System.out.println("Weekend");  
        break;  
    default:  
        System.out.println("Weekday");  
        break;  
}
```

Switch Supported Values



Switch test value

- Any expression that returns a value

Branch case value

- Any constant expression
- Value must be resolvable at compile time



Switch Supported Values

```
int iVal = 10;
    int evenValue = 0;

switch(iVal % 2) {
    case 0:
        System.out.println("even");
        break;
    case 1:
        System.out.println("odd");
        break;
}
```



Switch Supported Values

```
int iVal = 10;
    int evenValue = 0;
final int oddValue = 1;
switch(iVal % 2) {
    case evenValue:
        System.out.println("even");
        break;
    case 1:
        System.out.println("odd");
        break;
}
```



Switch Supported Values

```
int iVal = 10;
final int evenValue = 0;
final int oddValue = 1;
switch(iVal % 2) {
    case evenValue:
        System.out.println("even");
        break;
    case oddValue:
        System.out.println("odd");
        break;
}
```



Switch Supported Values

```
int iVal = 10;
```

```
final int evenValue = 0;
```



```
switch(iVal % 2) {
```

```
    case evenValue:
```

```
        System.out.println("even");
```

```
        break;
```

```
    case evenValue + 1:
```

```
        System.out.println("odd");
```

```
        break;
```

```
}
```



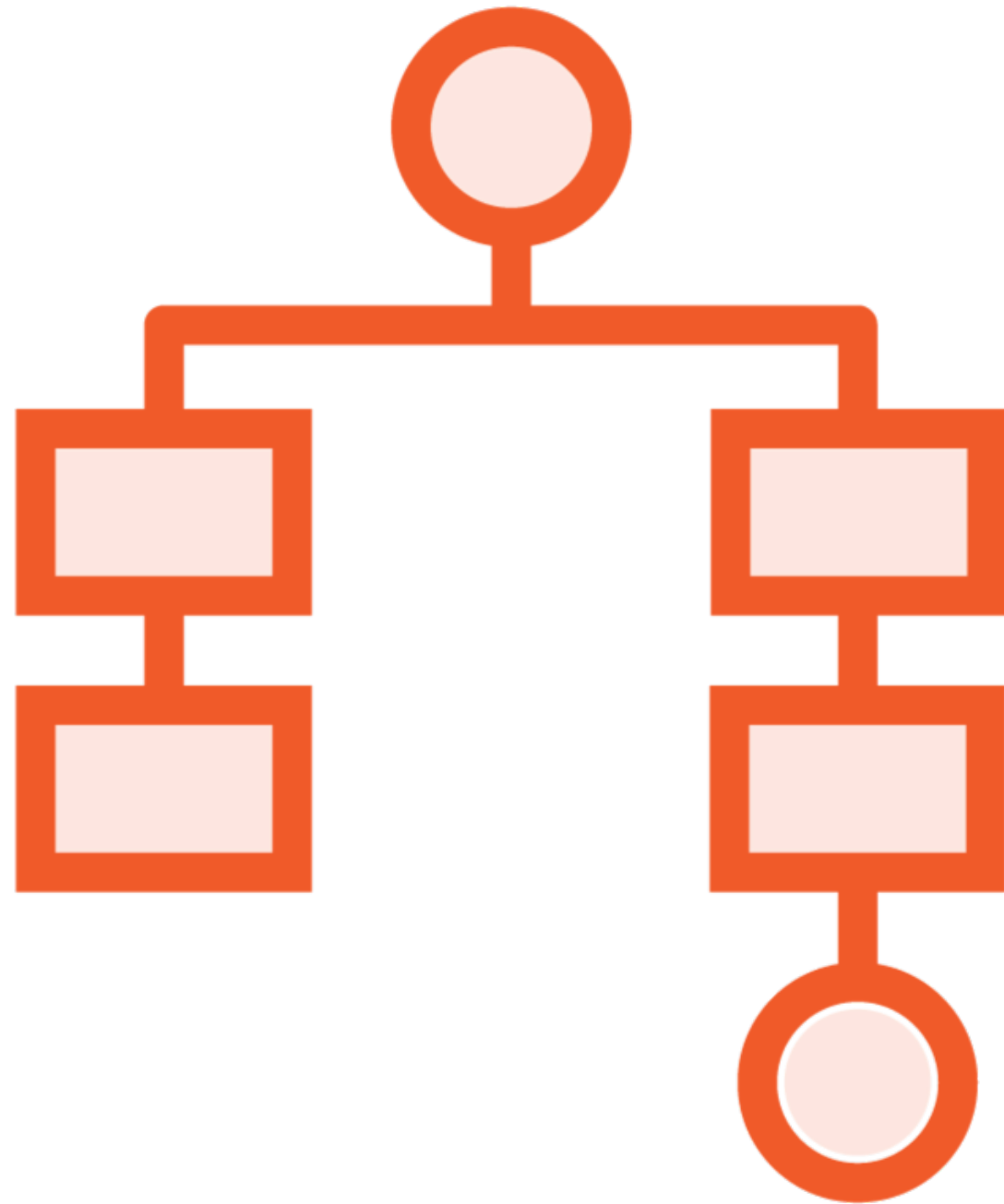
Switch Supported Values

```
int iVal = 10;
final byte evenValue = 0;

switch(iVal % 2) {
    case evenValue:
        System.out.println("even");
        break;
    case evenValue + 1:
        System.out.println("odd");
        break;
}
```



Choosing Between Switch and if-else



if-else

- Extremely flexible
- Can handle most-any condition

Switch

- Test must be based on exact value match
- Type and value requirements
- Often allows intent to be more clearly expressed than if-else

Comparing Switch and if-else

```
if(operation == '+') {  
    result = val1 + val2;  
    System.out.println("add");  
}  
  
else if(operation == '-') {  
    result = val1 - val2;  
    System.out.println("subtract");  
}  
  
else {  
    System.out.println("invalid operation");  
}
```



Comparing Switch and if-else

```
switch(operation){  
    case '+':  
        result = val1 + val2;  
        System.out.println("add");  
        break;  
    case '-':  
        result = val1 - val2;  
        System.out.println("subtract");  
        break;  
    default:  
        System.out.println("invalid operation");  
}
```



Comparing Switch and if-else

```
if(grade == 'A')  
    System.out.println("Great work!");  
else if(grade == 'B' || grade == 'C' || grade == 'D')  
    System.out.println("You passed!");  
else  
    System.out.println("Try again next time");
```



Comparing Switch and if-else

```
switch(grade) {  
    case 'A':  
        System.out.println("Great work!");  
        break;
```

```
case 'B' 'C' 'D':
```

```
}
```



Comparing Switch and if-else

```
switch(grade) {  
    case 'A':  
        System.out.println("Great work!");  
        break;  
    case 'B':  
    case 'C':  
    case 'D':  
        System.out.println("You passed!");  
        break;  
    default:  
        System.out.println("Try again next time");  
}
```



No Practical Switch Representation

Not testing for exact match

```
if (age > 64) {  
    System.out.println("Senior adult");  
}
```

Not testing for exact match

```
else if (age > 17) {  
    System.out.println("Adult");  
}  
  
else {  
    System.out.println("Minor");  
}
```



No Practical Switch Representation

```
int items = 100;  
final int maxItems = readMaxItems();  
if (items == maxItems)  
    System.out.println("Max reached");  
else  
    System.out.println("Still room");
```

Method call makes maxItems value unknowable at compile time



Summary



Switch statement

- Test value against multiple matches
- Transfer control based on match

When match found

- Starts running code in that branch
- Continues executing following code until switch exited

Break

- Immediately exits switch
- Often used at the end of each branch



Summary



Branch order

- Does not affect branch selection
- Order may be important if execution allowed to flow across branches

Supported data types

- char, byte, short, int
- Character, Byte, Short, Integer
- String
- enum values



Summary



Switch test value

- Any expression that returns a value

Branch case value

- Any constant expression
- Must be resolvable at compile time

