

## Result Class Variables

Variables and their definitions for the 3 results classes are presented here. Detailed mathematical explanations and associated equations are available in the Methods Manuscript.

### VCG Morphology Class ( **VCG\_Morphology.m** )

| Variable          | Description   | Units           |
|-------------------|---|-----------------|
| <b>TCRT</b>       | Total Cosine R to T (range 0 - 1)   | –               |
| <b>TCRT_angle</b> | Angle from TCRT = $\arccos(\text{TCRT})$  | deg             |
| qrsloop_residual  | SVD variance from fitting QRS loop to a plane (0 = perfect fit) = $\text{qrs\_S3}^2$                                | –               |
| qrsloop_rmse      | RMSE for fit of QRS loop to best fit plane (0 = perfect fit)  | mV              |
| qrsloop_rounness  | QRS loop roundness. 1 = perfect circle, larger values are increasingly elliptical = $\text{qrs\_S1}/\text{qrs\_S2}$ | –               |
| qrsloop_area      | Area of QRS loop  | mV              |
| qrsloop_perimeter | Length of QRS loop projected into best fit plane  | mV <sup>2</sup> |
| tloop_residual    | SVD variance from fitting T loop to a plane (0 = perfect fit) = $\text{t\_S3}^2$                                    | –               |
| tloop_rmse        | RMSE for fit of T loop to best fit plane (0 = perfect fit)  | mV              |
| tloop_rounness    | T loop roundness. 1 = perfect circle, larger values are increasingly elliptical = $\text{t\_S1}/\text{t\_S2}$       | –               |
| tloop_area        | Area of T loop  | mV              |
| tloop_perimeter   | Length of T loop projected into best fit plane  | mV <sup>2</sup> |
| qrs_loop_normal   | Unit vector normal to best fit QRS loop plane   | –               |
| t_loop_normal     | Unit vector normal to best fit T loop plane   | –               |
| qrst_dihedral_ang | Dihedral angle between best fit QRS loop and T loop planes  | deg             |
| <b>qrs_S1</b>     | 1st singular value of QRS loop  | –               |
| <b>qrs_S2</b>     | 2nd singular value of QRS loop  | –               |
| qrs_S3            | 3rd singular value of QRS loop  | –               |
| <b>t_S1</b>       | 1st singular value of T loop  | –               |
| <b>t_S2</b>       | 2nd singular value of T loop  | –               |
| t_S3              | 3rd singular value of T loop  | –               |
| qrs_var_s1_total  | % of total variance made up by 1st QRS singular value   | %               |
| qrs_var_s2_total  | % of total variance made up by 2nd QRS singular value   | %               |
| qrs_var_s3_total  | % of total variance made up by 3rd QRS singular value   | %               |
| t_var_s1_total    | % of total variance made up by 1st T singular value   | %               |
| t_var_s2_total    | % of total variance made up by 2nd T singular value   | %               |
| t_var_s3_total    | % of total variance made up by 3rd T singular value   | %               |

## VCG Calculation Class ( **VCG\_Calc.m** )

| Variable                | Description   | Units |
|-------------------------|---|-------|
| <b>qrs_int</b>          | QRS duration  | ms    |
| qt_int                  | QT interval   | ms    |
| svg_x                   | X component of SVG = XQ_area + XT_area                                    | mV·ms |
| svg_y                   | Y component of SVG = YQ_area + YT_area                                    | mV·ms |
| svg_z                   | Z component of SVG = ZQ_area + ZT_area                                    | mV·ms |
| sai_x                   | Area under the absolute value of the median X QRST complex                | mV·ms |
| sai_y                   | Area under the absolute value of the median Y QRST complex                | mV·ms |
| sai_z                   | Area under the absolute value of the median Z QRST complex                | mV·ms |
| sai_qrst                | SAI QRST = sai_x + sai_y + sai_z  | mV·ms |
| sai_vm                  | Area under the absolute value of the median VM QRST complex               | mV·ms |
| q_peak_mag              | Magnitude of peak QRS vector  | mV    |
| <b>q_peak_az</b>        | Azimuth of peak QRS vector  | deg   |
| <b>q_peak_el</b>        | Elevation of peak QRS vector  | deg   |
| t_peak_mag              | Magnitude of peak T wave vector   | mV    |
| t_peak_az               | Azimuth of peak T wave vector   | deg   |
| <b>t_peak_el</b>        | Elevation of peak T wave vector   | deg   |
| svg_peak_mag            | Magnitude of the sum of peak QRS and peak T vectors (“peak SVG”)          | mV    |
| svg_peak_az             | Azimuth of the “peak SVG” vector  | deg   |
| svg_peak_el             | Elevation of the “peak SVG” vector  | deg   |
| q_area_mag              | Magnitude of QRS area vector ([XQ_area, YQ_area, ZQ_area])                | mV·ms |
| q_area_az               | Azimuth of QRS area vector  | deg   |
| q_area_el               | Elevation of QRS area vector  | deg   |
| t_area_mag              | Magnitude of T-wave area vector [XT_area, YT_area, ZT_area]               | mV·ms |
| t_area_az               | Azimuth of T-wave area vector   | deg   |
| t_area_el               | Elevation of T-wave area vector   | deg   |
| svg_area_mag            | Magnitude of the SVG vector [svg_x, svg_y, svg_z]                         | mV·ms |
| svg_area_az             | Azimuth of the SVG vector   | deg   |
| svg_area_el             | Elevation of the SVG vector   | deg   |
| <b>qrst_angle_area</b>  | Area (mean) QRST angle: 3D angle between area QRS and area T wave vectors | deg   |
| <b>qrst_angle_peak</b>  | Peak QRST angle: 3D angle between peak QRS and peak T wave vectors        | deg   |
| qrst_angle_peak_frontal | Projection of area QRST angle into frontal plane                          | deg   |
| qrst_angle_area_frontal | Projection of peak QRST angle into frontal plane                          | deg   |
| XQ_area                 | Area under median X QRS complex   | mV·ms |
| YQ_area                 | Area under median Y QRS complex   | mV·ms |
| ZQ_area                 | Area under median Z QRS complex   | mV·ms |
| XT_area                 | Area under median X T wave  | mV·ms |
| YT_area                 | Area under median Y T wave  | mV·ms |
| ZT_area                 | Area under median Z T wave  | mV·ms |

| Variable               | Description   | Units |
|------------------------|---|-------|
| XQ_peak                | Value of median X QRS complex at time of maximum distance from origin       | mV    |
| YQ_peak                | Value of median Y QRS complex at time of maximum distance from origin       | mV    |
| ZQ_peak                | Value of median Z QRS complex at time of maximum distance from origin       | mV    |
| XT_peak                | Value of median X T wave at time of maximum distance from origin            | mV    |
| YT_peak                | Value of median Y T wave at time of maximum distance from origin            | mV    |
| ZT_peak                | Value of median Z T wave at time of maximum distance from origin            | mV    |
| speed_max              | Maximum speed across the entire VCG loop                                    | mV/ms |
| speed_min              | Minimum speed across the entire VCG loop                                    | mV/ms |
| speed_med              | Median speed across the entire VCG loop                                     | mV/ms |
| time_speed_max         | Time after QRS onset of maximum VCG speed                                   | ms    |
| time_speed_min         | Time after QRS onset of minimum VCG speed                                   | ms    |
| speed_qrs_max          | Maximum speed across the QRS VCG loop                                       | mV/ms |
| speed_qrs_min          | Minimum speed across the QRS VCG loop                                       | mV/ms |
| speed_qrs_med          | Median speed across the QRS VCG loop  | mV/ms |
| time_speed_qrs_max     | Time after QRS onset of maximum QRS speed                                   | ms    |
| time_speed_qrs_min     | Time after QRS onset of minimum QRS speed                                   | ms    |
| speed_t_max            | Maximum speed across the T wave loop  | mV/ms |
| speed_t_min            | Minimum speed across the T wave loop  | mV/ms |
| speed_t_med            | Median speed across the T wave loop   | mV/ms |
| time_speed_t_max       | Time after QRS onset of maximum T-wave speed                                | ms    |
| time_speed_t_min       | Time after QRS onset of minimum T-wave speed                                | ms    |
| qrst_distance_area     | Distance between the area QRS and area T vectors                            | mV    |
| qrst_distance_peak     | Distance between the area QRS and area T vectors                            | mV    |
| vcg_length_qrs         | Length of QRS VCG loop  | mV    |
| vcg_length_t           | Length of T wave VCG loop   | mV    |
| vcg_length_qrst        | Length of QRST VCG loop = $\text{vcg\_length\_qrs} + \text{vcg\_length\_t}$ | mV    |
| vm_tpeak_time          | Time after QRS onset of peak of median VM Twave                             | ms    |
| vm_tpeak_tend_abs_diff | Time difference between T wave peak and T wave end in median VM lead        | ms    |
| vm_tpeak_tend_ratio    | Ratio between time of T wave peak and time of T wave end in median VM lead  | –     |

## Lead Morphology Class ( `Lead_Morphology.m` )

`[lead]` refers to any of the 16 leads (L1, L2, L3, avR, avL, avF, V1-V6, X, Y, Z, VM)

| Variable                      | Description  | Units |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|
| <code>[lead]_r_wave</code>    | Magnitude of R wave on median beat of <code>[lead]</code>  | mV    |
| <code>[lead]_s_wave</code>    | Magnitude of S wave on median beat of <code>[lead]</code>  | mV    |
| <code>[lead]_rs_wave</code>   | Magnitude of entire QRS complex = <code>[lead]_r_wave + abs([lead]_s_wave)</code>                | mV    |
| <code>[lead]_rs_ratio</code>  | Ratio of R wave to magnitude of entire QRS complex = <code>[lead]_r_wave / [lead]_rs_wave</code> | –     |
| <code>[lead]_sr_ratio</code>  | Ratio of S wave to magnitude of entire QRS complex = <code>[lead]_s_wave / [lead]_rs_wave</code> | –     |
| <code>[lead]_t_max</code>     | Maximum magnitude of T wave in <code>[lead]</code>   | mV    |
| <code>[lead]_t_max_loc</code> | Timing of T wave maximum (after QRS onset) in <code>[lead]</code>                                | ms    |
| <code>[lead]_qrs_area</code>  | Area of <code>[lead]</code> median beat QRS complex  | mV·ms |
| <code>[lead]_t_area</code>    | Area of <code>[lead]</code> median beat T wave   | mV·ms |
| <code>[lead]_qrst_area</code> | Area of <code>[lead]</code> median beat full QRST complex  | mV·ms |
| <code>cornell_lvh_mv</code>   | Cornell LVH = <code>V3_s_wave + avL_r_wave</code>  | mV    |
| <code>sokolow_lvh_mv</code>   | Sokolow-Lyon LVH = <code>V1_s_wave + max(V5_r_wave, V6_r_wave)</code>                            | mV    |
| <code>qrs_frontal_axis</code> | Fontal plane QRS axis  | deg   |