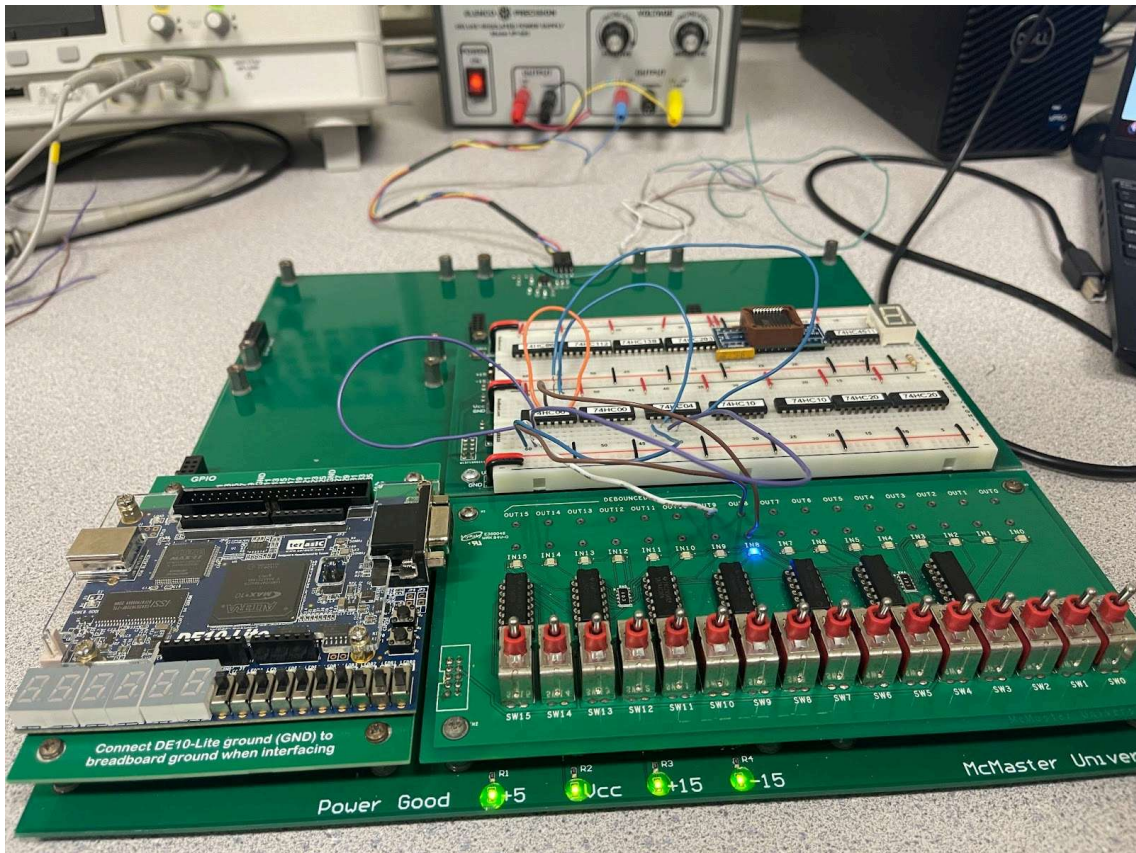


## 4.1



< 4.1

$$F(a,b,c,d) = \sum (0, 2, 5, 7, 8, 10, 13, 15)$$

$$F = a'b'c'd' + a'b'cd' + a'bc'd + a'bcd + ab'c'd' + ab'cd' + abcd + abcd$$

$$m_0 + m_8 = b'c'd'$$

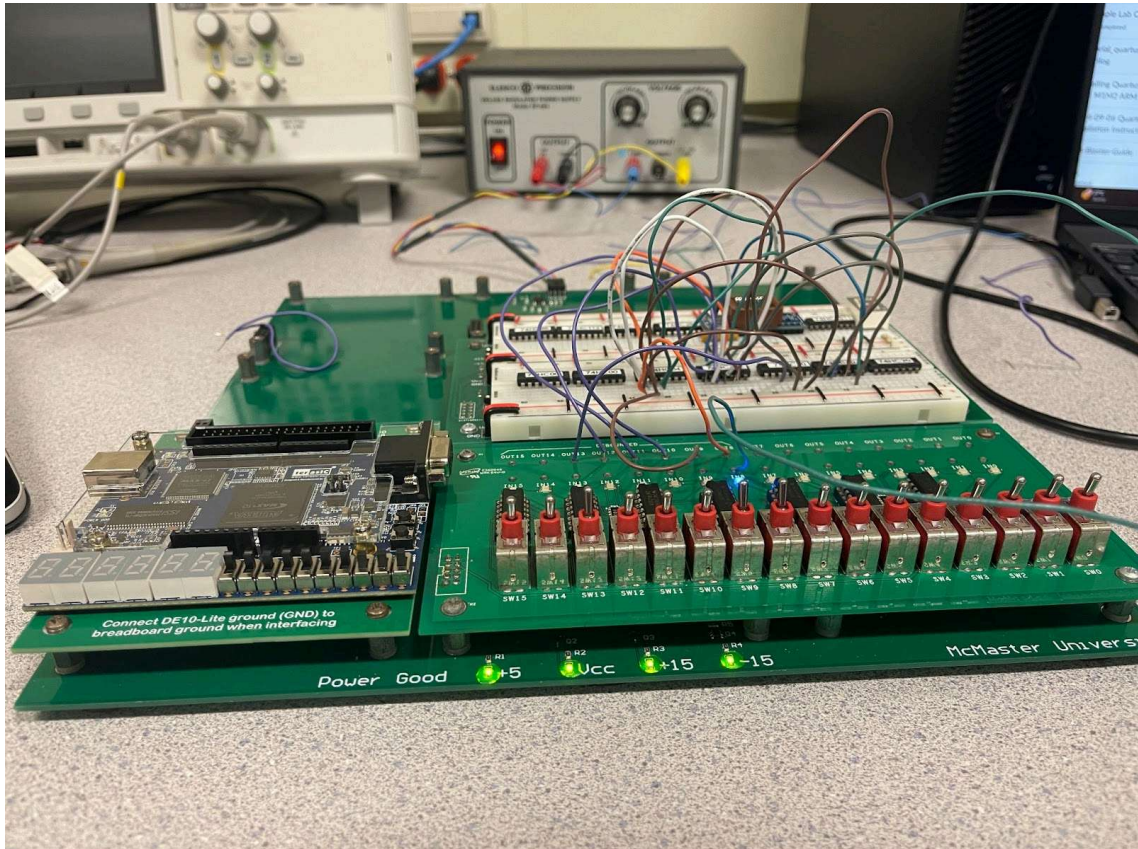
$$m_2 + m_{10} = b'cd' \Rightarrow F = b'd' + bd$$

$$m_5 + m_{13} = bc'd$$

$$m_7 + m_{15} = bcd$$

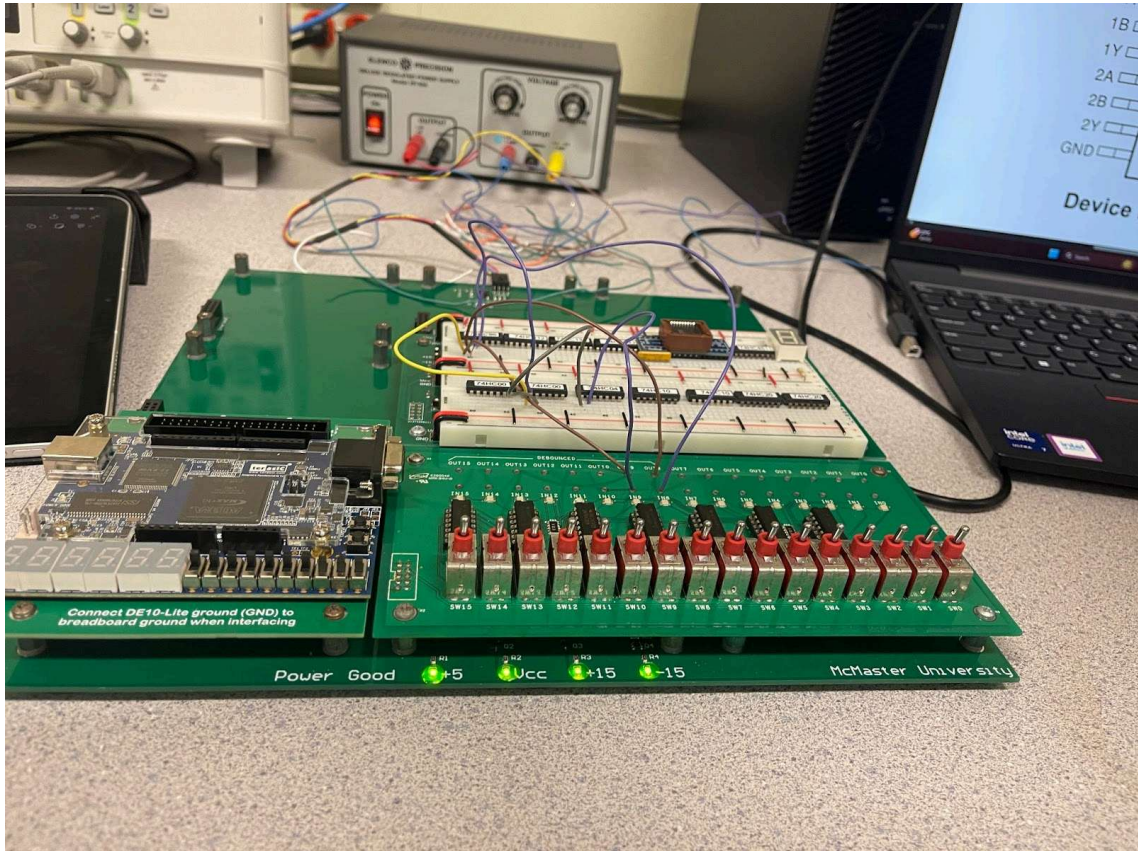
$$= (bd)' \cdot (b'd')'$$

## 4.2



4.3





4.3

A	B	S	C <sub>out</sub>
0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1

$$S = A \oplus B$$

$$C_{out} = A \cdot B$$

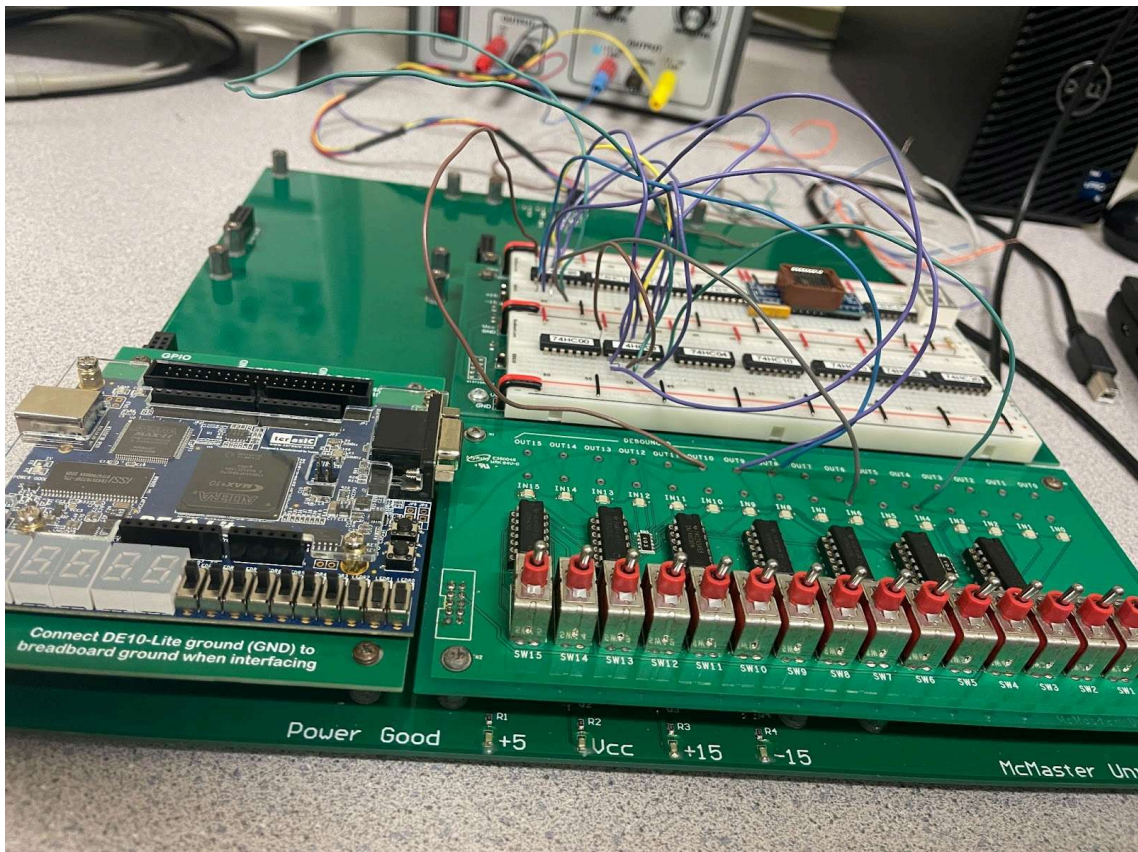
4.4

4.4

A	B	$C_{in}$	S	$C_{out}$
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	1

$$S = A \oplus B \oplus C_{in}$$

$$C_{out} = AB + BC_{in} + AC_{in}$$



4.5

C0	A	B	$\Sigma$	$\Sigma$ (unsigned)	$\Sigma$ (2's comp)	C4
0	0000	0000	0000	0	0	0
0	0000	0011	0011	3	3	0
0	0011	0000	0011	3	3	0
1	0011	0000	0100	4	4	0
0	0111	1000	1111	15	-1	0
1	0111	1000	0000	0	0	1
0	1000	1000	0000	0	0	1
0	0011	1111	0010	2	2	1
0	0111	1111	0110	6	6	1
0	1001	1111	1000	8	-8	1
0	1111	1111	1110	14	-2	1
1	1111	1111	1111	15	-1	1

4.5

Set  $C_0 = 0$

Apply A/B

$$OV_{signed} = C_3 \oplus C_4$$

$S_3 = 1 \rightarrow \text{Negative}$

0000 / 0000

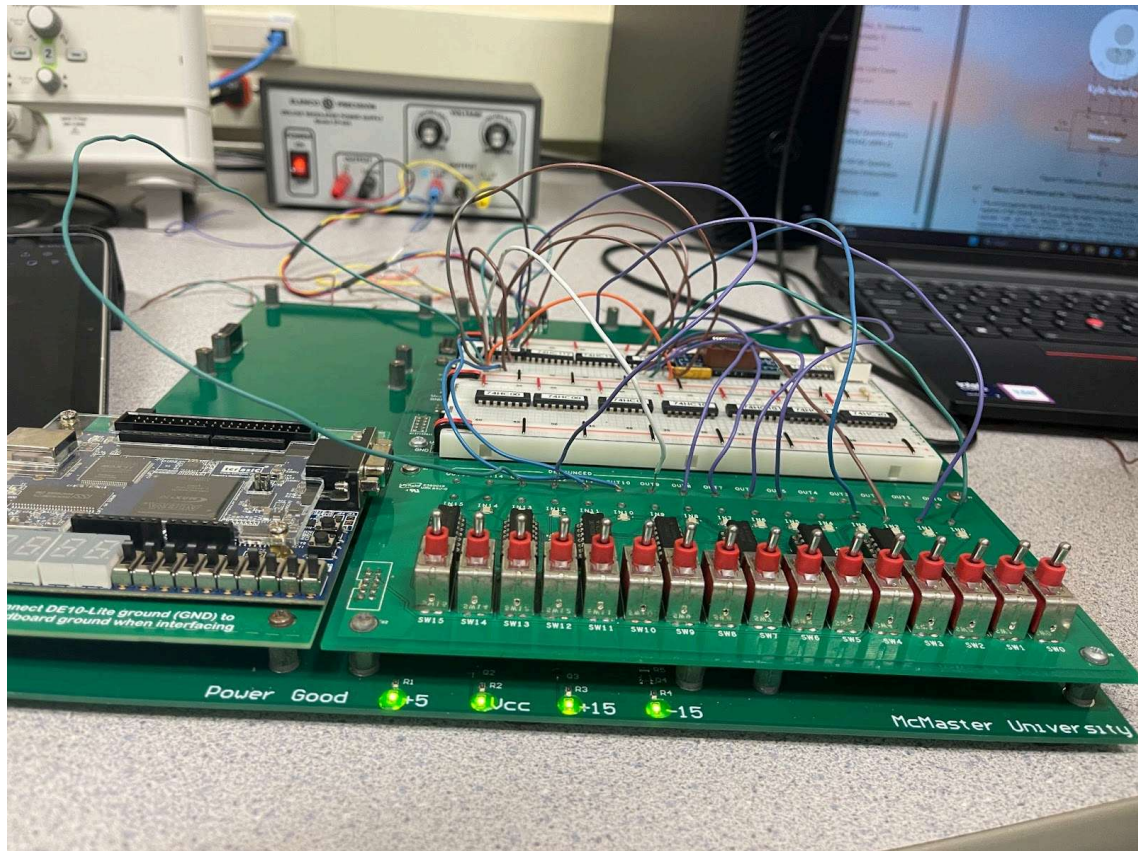
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4.6





4.6

$$S = 0 \quad A + B$$

$$S = 1 \quad A \cdot B$$

$$B'_i = B_i \oplus S \quad C_0 = S$$

$$A + B_i \oplus S + C_0 = A + B \quad \text{OR} \quad A \cdot B$$

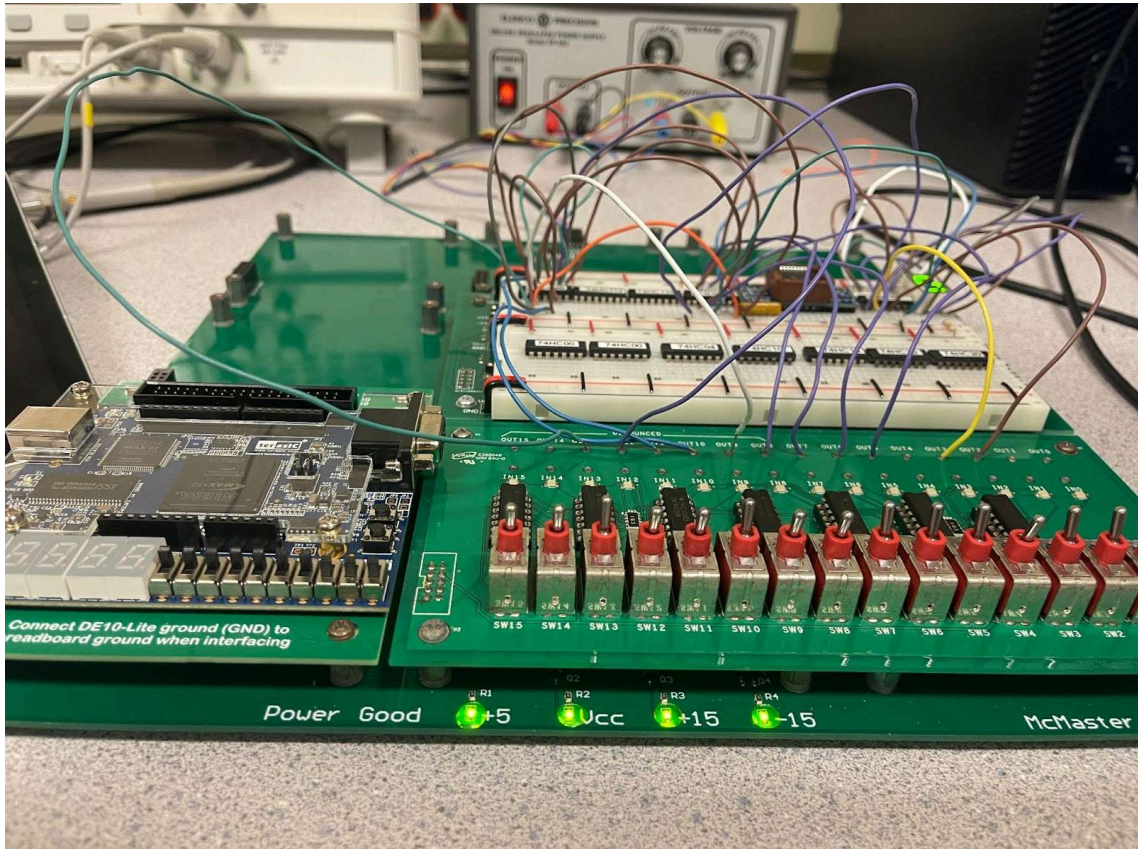
$$A + B' + C_0 = A + B \quad \text{OR} \quad A \cdot B$$

$S$  can either add (0) or Subtract (1)

So  $B_i$  is passed through XOR with  $B'_i = B_i \oplus S$

and  $C_0 = S$

4.7



4.8



