

长难句重组:

1. That sex ratio **which maximizes the number of descendants an individual will have** will be favored **which maximizes the number of descendants an individual will have** and hence the number of gene copies (省略 **which maximizes ... will be**) transmitted.  
正常语序: That sex ratio **which maximizes the number of descendants an individual will have and hence** (省略 **that sex ratio which maximizes**) **the number of gene copies transmitted** will be favored.
2. **A desire /to throw a light over reality** that never was/ **might give away to/ the desire/** on the part of/ what we consider/ a novelist-scientist/ to record exactly and concretely/ the structure and texture of a flower).  
正常语序: (省略 **This is**) **A desire to throw a light over reality** (倒装) **that never was might give away** (倒装: **that might never be given away**) to the desire on the part of what we consider a novelist-scientist to record exactly and concretely the structure and texture of a flower (倒装: **to record the structure and texture of a flower exactly and concretely**) (整个从句修饰 desire 而不是 light).
3. **Hardy's weakness/ derived from/ his apparent inability/** to control/ the comings and goings of/ these divergent impulses/ **and from/ his willingness/** to cultivate and sustain/ the energetic and risky ones.
4. **Virginia Woolf's provocative statement/** about her intentions/ in writing Mrs. Dalloway/ **has regularly been ignored/** by the critics, since/ **it highlights/ an aspect** of her literary interests/ (省略 **that is**) very different from/ the traditional picture of/ the "poetic" novelist/ concerned with (*examining/ states of reverie and vision*)/ and (没看出第二个省略 **concerned**) with (*following/ the intricate pathways of/ individual consciousness*).
5. As she put it/ in The Common Reader, "It is safe to say/ that not a single law/ has

批注 [宋1]: 只看出了倒装, 没看出省略, 尤其是第二个 the number of 之前的省略, 导致对句意的误解; 没有看出 hence 其实也是长从句的一部分

批注 [宋2]: 这里的 that sex ratio 指代前文的 "that sex ratio which maximizes..." 即 that sex ratio (省略 **which maximizes the number of descendants an individual will have**) which maximizes the number of gene copies transmitted...

批注 [宋3]: 句首省略和倒装较易看出来, 但没看出 might 的倒装导致将句意误解为 a desire might give away to ...; 句末的倒装也比较明显

批注 [宋4]: 句型结构容易理解, 但意思比较抽象。

批注 [宋5]: 句子结构不难, 但 concerned with 后面的内容比较长, 容易 lost

been framed/ or one stone set upon another/ because of/ anything Chaucer said or wrote, and yet, (插入 as we read him), we are absorbing/ morality at every pore.”

批注 [宋6]: 插入语可能造成阅读困难, 但本句中的插入语容易读

6. With the conclusion of/ a burst activity, the lactic acid level/ is high/ in the body fluids, leaving/ the large animal/ vulnerable to attack/ until/ the acid is reconverted/ by the liver/ into glucose/ via oxidative metabolism, which is then sent (in part) back to/ the muscles of/ glycogen resynthesis (专有名词).

批注 [宋7]: Until the liver reconverts the acid into glucose via oxidative metabolism

7. Although Gutman admits /that forced separation/ by sale/ was frequent, he shows that/ the slaves' preference, revealed most clearly/ on plantations/ where sale/ was infrequent, was very much for/ stable monogamy.

批注 [宋8]: 句子结构不难, 但有专有名词, 但如果文章会给释义, 就还行

8. Gutman argues convincingly/ that the stability of the Black family/ encouraged/ the transmission of-/ and so was crucial/ in sustaining-/ the Black heritage of folklore, music, and religious expression/ from one generation to another, a heritage (省略 the black heritage of ...)/ that slaves/ were continually fashioning out of/ their African and American experiences.

批注 [宋9]: 与第五句相比有较长插入语, 但句子结构不难理解。

9. This preference for exogamy, Gutman suggests (插入语), may have derived from/ West African rules/ governing marriage, which, though they differed from/ one tribal group to another (插入语); all involved/ some kind of prohibition/ against unions with close kin though they differed from one tribal group to another.

批注 [宋10]: 之前没见过 and so 的用法, 所以第一次读不太容易看清前半句的结构。虽然读得懂, 但往后碰到可能更复杂的 and so 用法需多加注意。后半句有一个省略, 总体容易理解。

10. His thesis/ works relatively well/ when applied to/ discrimination against/ Blacks in the United States, but his definition of racial prejudice as/ “racially-based negative prejudgments against a group/ generally accepted as/ a race in any given region of ethnic competition,” (插入语) can be interpreted as/ also including hostility toward/ such ethnic groups as/ the Chinese in California and the Jews in medieval Europe.

批注 [宋11]: 有两个插入语。第二个较长但也容易理解。总体结构还是清晰易懂的

批注 [宋12]: 本句解析中提到了取非读法, 即 but 之后的内容是该 definition 对华人 与 犹太人相对无用。但我并不觉得句中的意思是这一理论在黑人群体上更有用因为只是 relatively well 而不是 relatively better。当然他说是考场读不懂才用的这种读法。By the way, 什么是取非读法?

批注 [宋13]: 句子很长, 但因为对这类文章比较熟, 理解较容易。有很长的插入语, 但 definition as 是一个信号, 即其后长长的句子可能只是对这个 definition 的解释, 而在考试做题时如没有相关题目可以酌情略过。

11. Such variations in/ size, shape, chemistry, conduction speed, excitation threshold, and the like (长并列)/ as had been demonstrated in nerve cells (修饰 like)/ remained negligible in/ significance for/ any possible correlation with/ the manifold dimensions of mental experience.

纠错: as ... 修饰的是 variations 而不是 like.

12. It was possible/ to demonstrate by other methods/ refined by (倒装)/ structural differences/ among neuron types; however, proof was lacking/ that the quality of the impulse or its condition/ was influenced by/ these differences (没看懂结构), which seemed instead/ to influence/ the developmental patterning of/ the neural circuits.

正常语序: It was possible to demonstrate structural differences among neuron types refined by other methods; however, proof that the quality of the impulse or its condition was influenced by these differences was lacking, which seemed instead to influence the developmental patterning of the neural circuits.

13. Although qualitative variance/ among nerve energies/ was never rigidly disproved (双重否定), the doctrine/ was generally abandoned/ in favor of/ the opposing view, namely, that nerve impulses/ are essentially homogeneous in quality/ and are transmitted as/ "common currency"/ throughout the nervous system.

14. Other experiments revealed/ slight variations/ in the size, number, arrangement, and interconnection of (并列)/ the nerve cells, but as far as/ psycho neural correlations/ were concerned (插入语), the obvious similarities of/ these sensory fields/ to each other/ seemed much more/ remarkable than any of the minute differences.

15. Although some experiments show that, as an object becomes familiar (插入语), its internal representation/ becomes more holistic/ and (its) the recognition process/ (becomes) correspondingly more parallel, the weight of evidence/ seems to support/ the serial hypothesis, at least for objects/ that are not/ notably simple and familiar.

批注 [宋14]: 本句有很长的并列, 但并不难区分因为有, and 的形式, 因此 as 后面的修饰也较容易看出来。解析中提到的技巧即使看到长并列也能快速提取主要结构需多加练习。

批注 [宋15]: 本句有两个倒装

批注 [宋16]: 第一次看误以为 other methods 是主语而不是 refined structural differences, 摆错了 by 的位置。目前来看, 对倒装用法的不熟悉是造成句子理解错误的首要原因。

批注 [宋17]: 这部分和第一句 sex ratio... will be favored 那个倒装其实是异曲同工, 没看出来说明还是没理解倒装的用法。

批注 [宋18]: 注意双重否定的逻辑。本句中的 never rigidly disproved 并不代表就有大部分人 approve, 可能有不坚决反对的、中立的、以及同意的。解析中提到双重否定不一定表示肯定, 即 never rigidly disproved 应该理解成“从来都可能有人支持的。”

批注 [宋19]: 除了双重否定外, 本句并不难懂。但双重否定的用法需多练习。

批注 [宋20]: 本句中的并列不算长, 也无复杂结构, 容易理解。插入语也容易分辨和理解, but 起到了很好的分割作用。

批注 [宋21]: 插入语导致 although 到 parallel 的句子很长, 容易 lost。The recognition process correspondingly more parallel 中用到了省略, 但句子本身虽长, 并不难理解。

16. In large part/ as a consequence of/ the feminist movement, historians have focused/ a great deal of/ attention in recent years/ on determining more accurately/ the status of women/ in various periods.

批注 [宋22]: 解析中提到了倒装, 即 determining the status of women in various periods more accurately. 我没看出来, 但不影响理解。

17. If one begins/ by examining/ why ancients refer to Amazons, it becomes clear/ that ancient Greek descriptions of/ such societies/ were meant not so much/ to represent/ observed historical fact – real Amazonian societies – (插入语) but rather to offer “moral lessons”/ on the supposed outcome of/ women’s rule in their own society.

批注 [宋23]: 一遍能看懂。

批注 [宋24]: 解析中提到 suppose 在这里的特殊用法。一语双关: 即又代表一个预期, 又代表一个虚构、不存在的社会状态。在以后的写作中或许可以借鉴。

18. Thus, for instance, it may come/ as a shock to mathematicians to learn/ that the Schrodinger equation/ for the hydrogen atom/ is not a literally correct/ description of this atom, but only/ an approximation to a somewhat more correct equation/ taking account of/ spin, magnetic dipole, and relativistic effects (并列); and that this corrected equation/ is itself/ only an imperfect approximation/ to an infinite set of/ quantum field-theoretical equations.

批注 [宋25]: 本句的插入语对补充句意的作用不大, 可略过。总体容易理解。

19. The physicist/ rightly dreads precise argument, since an argument/ that is convincing/ only if it is precise/ loses all its force/ if the assumptions on which it is based/ are slightly changed, whereas an argument/ that is convincing though imprecise/ may well be stable/ under small perturbations of/ its underlying assumptions.

批注 [宋26]: 本句中有大量的数学专业词汇, 读 (理解) 起来障碍很大, 但句子本身结构不难。

20. However, as they gained cohesion (插入语), the Bluestockings/ came to regard themselves as/ a women’s group/ and (省略 came) to possess/ a sense of female solidarity/ lacking in the salonnières, who remained isolated from one another/ by the primacy each held/ in her own salon.

批注 [宋27]: 本句难度为 5+ 主要是因为句子长且修饰多, 其中穿插着从句。也正因此, 快速抓出从句来分解句子结构就尤为重要。句子本身并不难分析, 重要的是速度。

批注 [宋28]: 方便起见, 可直接理解为 because of

批注 [宋29]: 结构和语意不难理解。虽然不理解 salonnières 的意思, 但上下文有可能给出解释。

21. As my own studies have advanced, I have been increasingly impressed with/ the functional similarities between/ insect and vertebrate societies/ and less so with/ the structural differences that seem, at first glance (插入语), to constitute/ such an immense gulf between them.

批注 [宋30]: 总体容易理解。除有一个插入语外, 没有什么难点。这个插入语虽然隔开了前后句, 但因为没有补充什么有用信息, 其实可以直接忽略。

22. Although fiction/ assuredly springs from/ political circumstances, its authors react to/ those circumstances/ in ways other than ideological, and talking about/ novels and stories/ primarily as/ instruments of ideology/ **circumvents much of/ the fictional enterprise.**

23. Is this a defect, **or are the authors working out of, or trying to forge (插入语),** a different kind of aesthetic?

24. In addition, the style of/ some Black novels, **like Jean Toomer's Cane (插入语),** **verges on/** expressionism or surrealism; does this technique provide/ a counterpoint to the prevalent theme/ that portrays the fate against/ which Black heroes are **pitted,** a theme usually conveyed by/ more naturalistic modes of expression?

25. Black Fiction surveys/ a wide variety of novels, bringing **some fascinating and little-known works like James Weldon Johnson's Autobiography of an Ex-Colored Man to our attention in the process (倒装).**

26. Although these molecules/ allow radiation/ at visible wavelengths, **where most of the energy of sunlight/ is concentrated (插入语),** to pass through, they absorb some of the longer-wavelength, infrared emissions/ radiated from/ the Earth's surface, **radiation that/ would otherwise be transmitted to back into space.**

27. The role/ those anthropologists/ ascribe to evolution/ is not **(省略 the role)** of dictating/ the details of human behavior/ but **(省略 is one role)** one of imposing constraints – ways of feeling, thinking, and acting that/ “come naturally”/ in archetypal situations/ in any culture.

28. Which of the following/ most probably provides/ an appropriate analogy/ from human morphology/ for the “details” versus “constraints” distinction/ made in the passage/ in relation to/ human behavior?

29. A low number of/ algal cells/ in the presence of/ a high number of/ grazers **suggested,**

批注 [宋31]: 第一遍看没有马上反应过来, 可能对于 fictional enterprise 的这一表达方式有点陌生, 以及 circumvent 在这里并不是一般的“规避”的意思, 而可以理解为 frustrate 或解析中提到的“限制。”

批注 [宋32]: 虽然句子容易理解, 但往后碰到句末这样的表达需注意, 说明单词释义要尽量记全。

批注 [宋33]: 句子很短, 也容易理解。解析中提到 or trying to forge 的干扰性很强, 一个笨办法是第一遍读直接忽略, 将 working out of 直接连到 a different kind of ..., 然后再把 authors trying to forge a different kind 读一遍。

批注 [宋34]: 虽然我不觉得举例可以算作插入语...

批注 [宋35]: 结构不难, 但看到 verge on 和 pitted 其实有点懵, 应该是单词还没到位的缘故。

批注 [宋36]: 本句有长倒装, 但语序本身并不影响理解句意。

批注 [宋37]: 看不懂这里的结构, 解析中说是同位语, 表示不发生时的后果, 但在结构上理解不了。

批注 [宋38]: 本句中有两处省略, 不看解析并没注意, 因为不影响理解。

批注 [宋39]: 对于问题来说, 本句有不少难懂且抽象的修饰与名词, 本身结构不难。理解需结合上下文。

批注 [宋40]: Suggest 在这里表示主观臆测推理而不是建议。

- but did not prove (插入语), that the grazers/ had removed/ most of the algae/
30. Perhaps the fact that/ many of these first studies/ considered only algae of a size/ that could be collected in net (net phytoplankton), a practice that/ overlooked the smaller phytoplankton (nanoplankton)/ that we now know grazers/ are mostly likely to feed on, led to a de-emphasis of/ the role of grazers/ in subsequent research.
31. Studies by Hargrave and Green/ estimated natural community graz-ing rates by/ measuring feeding rates of/ individual zooplankton species in the laboratory/ and then/ computing grazing rates/ for field conditions using/ the known population density of grazers.
32. In the periods of peak zooplankton abundance, that is (插入语), in the late spring and in the summer, Haney recorded/ maximum daily community grazing rates, for nutrient-poor lakes and bog lakes, respectively (插入语), of 6.6 percent and 114 percent of/ daily phytoplankton production.
33. The hydrologic cycle, a major topic in this science (插入语), is the complete cycle of/ phenomena through which water passes, beginning as atmospheric water vapor, passing into liquid and solid form as precipitation, thence along and into the ground surface, and finally again returning to the form of atmospheric water vapor by means of evaporation and transpiration (长修饰: 修饰的是 cycle).
34. Only when a system/ possesses natural or artificial boundaries/ that associate the water within it/ the hydrologic cycle/ may the entire system properly/ be termed hydrogeologic.
35. The historian Frederick J. Turner/ wrote in the 1890s/ that the agrarian discontent/ that had been developing steadily/ in the United States since about 1870/ had been precipitated by/ the closing of internal frontier – that is, the depletion of available new land/ needed for further expansion of/ the American farming system.

批注 [宋41]: 解析中提到 gre 常用 suggest but do not prove 描述没有真实依据、仅凭推测的理论, 然后将其否定。了解这一出题套路很重要。

批注 [宋42]: 长插入语且内含两个从句, 结构复杂但句意不难理解

批注 [宋43]: 句子长但本身并不难理解。结构上很复杂, 连套了四个从句, 阅读上比较耗时间。

批注 [宋44]: 句子结构简单, 5 分主要是因为内容比较晦涩。捋清了整个的实验过程就能理解句意, 更重要的还是速度问题。

批注 [宋45]: 本句结构并不复杂, 而加入的插入语虽增添了阅读难度, 但并不影响理解。

批注 [宋46]: 解析中提到这里省略了 entering 以达到缩简的目的, 这在以后的学术文章中需多加注意。

批注 [宋47]: Beginning 后面的内容是对 hydrologic cycle 过程的解释。

批注 [宋48]: 我其实没看懂 cycle 后面跟着 entire system 这个是个什么结构。但解析中竟然这里还有一个 with?

批注 [宋49]: 这个倒装结构在 sat 语法中见过

批注 [宋50]: 不难理解

36. In the early 1950's, historians who studied preindustrial Europe (which we may define here as Europe in the period from roughly 1300 to 1800) (也算插入语) began, for the first time in large numbers (插入语), to investigate more of the preindustrial European population than the 2 or 3 percent who comprised the political and social elite: the kings, generals, judges, nobles, bishops, and local magnates who had hitherto usually filled history books.
37. Historians such as Le Roy Ladurie/ have used the documents to/ extract case histories, which have illuminated/ the attitudes of/ different social groups (these attitudes include, but are not confined to, attitudes toward crime and the law) (插入语) and have revealed/ how the authorities administered justice.
38. It can be inferred from the passage that/ a historian who wished to/ compare crime rates per thousand/ in a European city/ in one decade of/ the fifteenth century/ with crime rates/ in another decade of/ that century/ would probably be/ most aided by/ better information/ about which of the following?
39. My point is that/ its central consciousness – its profound understanding of class and gender as shaping influences on people's lives (插入语) – owes much to that/ earlier literary heritage, a heritage that, in general (插入语), has not been sufficiently valued by most contemporary literary critics.
40. Even the requirement that/ biomaterials processed from/ these materials/ (省略 should) be nontoxic to/ host tissue/ can be met by techniques/ derived from studying/ the reactions of tissue cultures/ to biomaterials or/ (省略 derived) from short-term implants.
41. But achieving/ necessary matches in/ physical properties/ across interfaces between/ living and nonliving matter/ requires knowledge of/ which molecules control/ the bonding of cells to each other – an area that/ we have not yet explored thoroughly (插

批注 [宋51]: 快速抓出结构, 句意很简单。Elite 后面的内容甚至可以略过不看。

批注 [宋52]: 比较容易

批注 [宋53]: 解析中给了 5 的难度, 大概是因为长度和 compare 后面长长的修饰。但不难懂

批注 [宋54]: 本句有两个插入语, 但对结构和句意的作用都不大, 不影响理解。总体较容易。

批注 [宋55]: 虚拟语气, 省略 should。

批注 [宋56]: 本句比较难, 一是两处省略, 二是专有名词。第一处省略 should 使得 that 后的从句至 can be met 较难理解, 但只要能抓住 can be met 作为谓语, 就依然能分辨出从句的范围。第二处省略 derived 相比要容易分辨和理解, or 明显分割了句式。



入句)。

42. Islamic law is a phenomenon/ so different from/ all other forms of law –  
notwithstanding, of course, a considerable and inevitable number of coincidences/  
with one or the other of them/ as far as/ subject matter and positive enactments are  
concerned (插入语) – that its study is indispensable/ in order to appreciate adequately/  
the full range of possible legal phenomena.

43. (Both Jewish law and canon law are more uniform than Islamic law.) Though  
historically there is/ discernible break between/ Jewish law of/ the sovereign state of/  
ancient Israel/ and of the Diaspora (the dispersion of Jewish people after the conquest  
of Israel), the spirit of/ the legal matter/ in later parts of/ the Old Testament/ is very  
close to/ that of the Talmud, one of the primary codifications of/ Jewish law in the  
Diaspora.

44. Islam, on the other hand, represented/ a radical breakaway from/ the Arab paganism/  
that preceded it; Islamic law is/ the result of/ an examination, from a religious angle,  
(examination) of legal subject matter/ that was far from uniform, comprising as it did/  
the various components of/ the laws of pre-Islamic Arabia/ and numerous legal  
elements/ taken over from/ the non-Arab peoples of the conquered territories.

45. One such novel idea is that/ (省略 the idea) of/ inserting discrete genes (倒装) into the  
chromosomes of/ plants discrete genes that/ are not a part of/ the plants' natural  
constitution: specifically, the idea of inserting (the genes) into no leguminous plants  
the genes, if they can be identified and isolated (修饰 genes), that fit the leguminous  
plants to be hosts for nitrogen-fixing bacteria into no leguminous plants. Hence, the  
intensified research on legumes.

46. It is one of/ nature's great ironies that/ the availability of nitrogen/ in the soil/  
frequently sets/ an upper limit/ on plant growth/ even though/ the plants' leaves/ are

批注 [宋57]: 主谓语之间相隔较远但并不难提取主要结构。  
Which 在这里指哪一个。

批注 [宋58]: 第一次读读完, 虽有四行, 但其实不难理解,  
中心词只有一个 coincidence。但读完整句就发现这长长的  
插入句对句意几乎无作用。跳过也不会影响理解。解析中  
提到超过三行的插入句就跳过, 但实战中是否可以这样一  
概而论呢?

批注 [宋59]: 强调后半句

批注 [宋60]: 根据今天课上讲的, though 是转折让步, 即  
在 break 之后强调的是相反关系, 也就是 very close。本  
句虽长, 但抠出 though 和几个重要词后, 不难理解。

批注 [宋61]: As it did 在这里几乎无作用。

批注 [宋62]: 和上句一样, 很长, 但不难理解。快速抓到  
关键信息比如 far from uniform, comprising 之后则是伊  
斯兰法为什么不同的具体表现, 其余的修饰语甚至可以忽  
略。

批注 [宋63]: 一般倒装是造成阅读体验极差的首要原因。

批注 [宋64]: 第一遍看没有看出 into no ... plants 竟然要放  
到最后, 以至于弄不清 that 之后的从句到底是修饰 genes  
还是 plants。

批注 [宋65]: 并不是独立句, 解析中说省略了 there is。解  
析也提到了最好能把这句话背熟, 所以是有这个必要的  
吗?

批注 [宋66]: 解析还是很到位, 知道文科同学可能缺少相  
关知识。我读到这里时还确实是想了一会儿才反应过来 set  
an upper limit on growth 是啥意思。

批注 [宋67]: 强调前后相反, 即 limit 和 bathed。



bathed in/ a sea of nitrogen gas.

47. Unless they succeed, the yield gains of/ the Green Revolution/ will be largely lost/  
even if/ the genes in legumes that/ equip those plants to/ enter into a symbiosis/ with  
nitrogen fixers/ are identified and isolated, and even if/ the transfer of/ those gene  
complexes, once they are found (插入语), becomes possible.

批注 [宋68]: 较长, 容易 lost, 除此之外, 这句问题不大。

48. Its subject to use Maynard Mack's categories) is "life-as-spectacle," for readers,  
diverted by its various incidents, observe its hero Odysseus primarily from without;  
the tragic *Iliad*, however, presents "life-as-experience": readers are asked to identify  
with the mind of Achilles, whose motivations render him a not particularly likeable  
hero.

批注 [宋69]: 这个括号在这里是什么意思?

批注 [宋70]: 在这里表示 outside, 第一遍读不太容易分辨出来。但解析中提到如果读不懂这个词, 可以通过分号后的内容进行推断。However 表示前后相反, 而分号后的内容是 mind (内在), 那么前面的内容就是外在, without 即能理解为 "外面的。" 这一技巧很重要。

49. Most striking among/ the many asymmetries/ evident in/ an adult flatfish/ is eye  
placement (倒装: eye placement is the most striking asymmetry (省略) among the  
many asymmetries evident in an adult flatfish); before maturity/ one eye migrates, so  
that/ in an adult flatfish/ both eyes/ are on the same side of/ the head.

批注 [宋71]: 相比较 without, likeable 比较容易理解, 即讨人喜欢的。

批注 [宋72]: 有一处倒装和省略, 但不影响阅读, 总体简单。

50. A critique of/ Handlin's interpretation of/ why legal slavery did not appear/ until the  
1660's/ suggests that/ assumptions about the relation/ between slavery and racial  
prejudice/ should be reexamined, and (省略 suggests) that/ explanations for/ the  
different treatment of/ Black slaves in North and South America/ should be expanded.

批注 [宋73]: 这里的省略应该是整句话最难读的地方, 但好在后面紧跟名词 explanations 与前文对应, 比较快能判断出来省略的结构。

51. The best evidence for/ the layered-mantle thesis/ is the well-established fact/ that  
volcanic rocks/ found on/ oceanic islands, islands believed to/ result from/ mantle  
plumes/ arising from/ the lower mantle (插入语), are composed of/ material  
fundamentally different from/ that of the mid-ocean ridge system, whose source, most  
geologists contend (插入语), is the upper mantle.

批注 [宋74]: 很长, 有两个插入语, 尤其是第一个, 让前半一半比较难读, 但明显 islands 和 are composed 被隔开了, 还是比较容易分辨出插入语。第二个插入语影响不大。还有一个难点就是解析中提到的专业性, 但 layered-mantle 其实意思也比较明显, 就是分层的地幔。

52. Some geologists, however, on the basis of/ observations/ concerning mantle xenoliths,  
argue that/ the mantle/ is not layered, but that heterogeneity/ is created by/ fluids/ rich

批注 [宋75]: 第一遍没看出这一整句都是插入语, 但好在只有一个动词 argue, 还是能连在一起。

in/ “incompatible elements” (elements tending toward liquid rather than solid state)/  
percolating upward/ and transforming portions of/ the upper mantle/ irregularly,  
according to/ the vagaries of/ the fluids’ pathways.

批注 [宋76]: 修饰非常长, 但能看懂。percolating and transforming 修饰 elements 而不是 fluids。

53. Fallois proposed that/ Proust had tried to/ begin a novel/ in 1908, abandoned it/ for  
what was to be/ a long demonstration of/ Saint-Beuve’s blindness/ to the real nature  
of/ great writing, found the essay/ giving rise to/ personal memories and fictional  
developments, and allowed these to/ take over it/ a steadily developing novel.

批注 [宋77]: 第一遍没看懂这句话, 看了解析才看懂句意和上下文关系, 但解析中的解释也写得很不到位。

54. The very richness and complexity of/ the meaningful relationships/ that kept  
presenting and rearranging themselves (指代 relationships)/ on all levels, from  
abstract intelligence/ to profound dreamy feelings (插入语), made it difficult for  
Proust/ to set them (也是 relationships) out coherently.

批注 [宋78]: 第一遍看到末尾, 还以为是 novel 本身没有 steadily develop, 但其实是稳定发展的。这里读错是因为不了解这里的搭配, 尤其是在有 take over 这样的词的情况下。

55. But those of/ who hoped, with Kolb (插入语), that Kolb’s newly published complete  
edition of/ Proust’s correspondence for 1909/ would document/ the process/ in greater  
detail/ (长从句) are disappointed.

批注 [宋79]: 虽然也很复杂, 但和上一句比起来还是好很多。主要的难点是用词抽象, 倒不是结构多复杂。

56. Now we must also/ examine the culture/ as we Mexican Americans/ have experienced  
it, passing from/ a sovereign people/ to compatriots/ with newly arriving settlers to,  
finally (插入语), a conquered people – a charter minority/ on our own land.

批注 [宋80]: 意思不难, 结构略复杂, 尤其是有很长的从句隔开了主语和谓语。

57. It is possible to/ make specific complementary DNA’s (cDNA’s) that/ can serve as/  
molecular probes/ to seek out/ the messenger RNA’s (mRNA’s) of/ the peptide  
hormones. If brain cells/ are making/ the hormones, the cells/ will contain/ these  
Mrna’S. If the products/ the brain cells make/ resemble the hormones/ but are not  
identical to them, then the cDNA’s/ should still bind to these mRNA’s, but should not  
bind/ as tightly as/ they would to mRNA’s/ for the true hormones.

批注 [宋81]: 虽然解析给的是 5-, 但觉得挺好懂的。

58. The molecular approach/ to detecting peptide hormones/ using cDNA probes/ should  
also be/ much faster than/ the immunological method/ because it can take/ years of

批注 [宋82]: 结构不难, 难在内容。尤其是我看到这种 genetics 的文章头比较大。

tedious purifications/ to isolate peptide hormones/ and then develop/ antisera to them.

59. Nevertheless, researchers of/ the Pleistocene epoch/ have developed/ all sorts of/ more or less fanciful/ model schemes of/ how they/ would have arranged/ the Ice Age/ had they been/ in charge of events (双重倒装).

60. This succession/ was based primarily on/ a series of/ deposits and events/ not directly related to/ glacial and interglacial periods, rather than/ (省略 being based) on the more usual/ modern method of/ studying biological remains/ found in/ interglacial beds themselves/ interstratified within/ glacial deposits.

61. There have been attempts/ to explain/ these taboos/ in terms of/ inappropriate social relationships/ either between those/ who are involved/ and those/ who are not simultaneously involved/ in the satisfaction of/ a bodily need, or between those/ already satiated/ and those/ who appear to be/ shamelessly gorging.

62. Many critics of/ Family Bronte's novel/ *Wuthering Heights*/ see its second part as/ a counterpoint/ that comments on, if it does not reverse (插入语), the first part, where/ a "romantic" reading/ receives more confirmation.

63. Granted that/ the presence of/ these elements/ need not argue/ an authorial awareness of/ novelistic construction/ comparable to/ that of Henry James, their presence/ does not/ encourage attempts/ to unify/ the novel's heterogeneous parts.

64. This is not because/ such an interpretation/ necessarily stiffens into/ a thesis (although rigidity in any interpretation of this or of any novel is always a danger), but because *Wuthering Heights* has/ recalcitrant elements of/ undeniable power/ that, ultimately, resist inclusion/ in an all-encompassing interpretation.

65. The isotopic composition of/ lead/ often varies from/ one source of/ common copper ore/ to another, with variations/ exceeding the measurement error, and preliminary

批注 [宋83]: 同上, 难在内容。结构上唯一的一个复杂点就是 approach 和 should 中间还加入了一个修饰。

批注 [宋84]: 解析中提到这里有双重倒装: 语序应该是 if they had been in charge of events, they would have arranged the Ice Age in all sorts of more or less fanciful model schemes.

批注 [宋85]: 第一遍读不太明白。解析中提到 themselves 指代 biological remains, 还是觉得这里的结构很奇怪

批注 [宋86]: 意思不难, 主要是绕, 把 either or 和 between 揉在了一起。只要找到 either 和 or 然后把两个 between 分开来读, 就会容易一些。解析中提到句子里有一个省略, 但我没找到, 解释里也没说。

批注 [宋87]: 没看解析前不知道这句话这么复杂...第一遍把 counterpoint 当作“对立”的意思, 配合插入语 not reverse 好像也说得通。但解析中指出 counterpoint 在这里是 harmony 的意思, 这是没料到的。当然这里只有这一句话, 也无从猜测 counterpoint 在这里是 harmony 还是对立的意思。

批注 [宋88]: 结构不难, 难点是这句话的理解, 很抽象。Need not argue 在这里指无法证实, 而 comparable 是可比拟, 两个词都是用的较为生僻的那个用法。

批注 [宋89]: 查字典查出这个词意思是使僵化、使坚定

批注 [宋90]: 用词很复杂, 但其实就是说呼啸山庄无法被一概而论式地理解

批注 [宋91]: 说实话, 第一遍读都没看懂这句话的意思。就算看了解析说的其差异程度超出测量误差, 也还是搞不懂使啥意思

studies indicate/ virtually uniform/ is topic composition of/ the lead/ from a single copper-ore source.

66. More probable is/ bird transport, **either externally (插入语)**, by accidental attachment of/ the seeds to feathers, **or internally (插入语)**, by the swallowing of/ fruit and subsequent excretion of/ the seeds.

67. A long-held **view** of/ the history of English colonies/ **that became the United States/ has been** that/ England's policy toward/ these colonies before 1763/ **was dictated by/ commercial interests/ and that/ a change to/ a more imperial policy, dominated by/ expansionist militarist objectives, generated the tensions/ that ultimately led to/ the American Revolution.**

68. It is not known/ how rare this resemblance is, **or whether/ it is most often seen in/ inclusions of silicates/ such as garnet (插入语), whose (修饰 garnet) crystallography/** is generally/ somewhat similar to/ that of diamond; **but when present, the resemblance/ is regarded as/ compelling evidence/ that the diamonds/ and inclusions/ are truly cogenetic.**

69. Even/ the "radical" **critiques** of/ the mainstream research model, such as/ the critiques developed/ in Divided Society, **attach** the issue of/ ethnic assimilation/ too mechanical **to** factors of/ economic and social mobility/ **and (省略 they, 指代 critiques) are thus/** unable to/ illuminate the cultural subordination of/ Puerto Ricans/ as a colonial minority.

70. They are called/ virtual particles/ in order to/ distinguish them from/ real particles, **whose lifetimes/ are not constrained/ in the same way, and which/ can be detected.**

71. Open acknowledgment of/ the existence of/ women's oppression/ was too radical/ for the United States/ in the fifties, and Beauvoir's conclusion, **that change in/ women's economic condition, though insufficient by itself, "remains the basic factor" in**

批注 [宋92]: 这儿的结构很绕, 感觉是倒装? 正常语序应该是: topic composition of the lead from a single copper-ore source is virtually uniform

批注 [宋93]: 倒装: bird transport is more probable

批注 [宋94]: 没什么问题。

批注 [宋95]: That 之后的内容有点长, 但不难懂, 就是 change。总体来说不难。

批注 [宋96]: 可以先提出主干, 再读修饰部分。主干其实理解起来挺简单的。

批注 [宋97]: And are thus 这里省略了, 并且是指代 critiques, 第一遍读以为是指代前面的 factors。

批注 [宋98]: 两个从句用 and 连接, 这里比较奇怪, 但总体好理解。

improving women's situation, was particularly unacceptable.

批注 [宋99]: 内部分三块的插入语 (结构上), 立意上是一句话, 就当单独的一句看。除此之外, 本句没什么难点。

72. Other theorists propose/ that the Moon/ was ripped out of/ the Earth's rocky mantle/ by the Earth's collision with/ another large celestial body/ after much of the Earth's iron/ fell to its core.

批注 [宋100]: 感觉难点在于这里面的关系, 先是 iron fell, 再是地球与其他大型天体相撞导致月球脱离。

73. However, recent scholarship/ has strongly suggested/ that those aspects of/ early New England culture/ that seem to have been/ most distinctly Puritan, such as/ the strong religious orientation/ and the communal impulse (插入语), were not even typical of/ New England as a whole, but were largely confined to/ the two colonies of Massachusetts and Connecticut.

74. Thus, what in contrast to/ the Puritan colonies/ appears to Davis/ to be peculiarly Southern-acquisitiveness, a strong interest/ in politics and the law, and a tendency/ to cultivate/ metropolitan cultural models (插入语)-was not only/ more typically English than/ the cultural patterns/ exhibited by Puritan Massachusetts and Connecticut, but also/ almost certainly characteristic of/ most other early modern British colonies/ from Barbados north to Rhode Island and New Hampshire.

批注 [宋101]: 长, 但暂时挖掉插入语, 并找到主谓语就还行

75. Portrayals of/ the folk of/ Mecklenburg County, North Carolina, whom he remembers from early childhood (插入语), of the jazz musicians and tenement roofs of his Harlem days, of Pittsburgh steelworkers, and his reconstruction of classical Greek myths in the guise of the ancient black kingdom of Benin, attest to this.

批注 [宋102]: 叹为观止, 主谓落在了最前和最后。这里有一个地方比较 tricky 是 portrayals 之后的 of 还是 folk 之后的 of 和 jazz musicians 之前的 of 是并列的, 但从句意看, 是 portrayals 之后的第一个 of。其实内容很简单。

76. A very specialized/ feeding adaptation/ in zooplankton/ is that of/ the tadpolelike appendicularian/ who lives in/ a walnut-sized (or smaller)/ balloon of mucus/ equipped with/ filters that/ capture and concentrate/ phytoplankton.

批注 [宋103]: That 在这里指代 adaptation

77. These historians, however, have analyzed/ less fully/ the development of/ specifically feminist ideas/ and activities/ during the same period.

批注 [宋104]: 除此之外, 还行, 不难理解

78. Apparently/ most massive stars/ manage to lose/ sufficient material/ that their masses/

批注 [宋105]: 倒装, 原来是: have analyzed the ... less fully. 但还好, 不影响理解

drop below/ the critical value of/ 1.4 M/ before they exhaust/ their nuclear fuel/

79. When the **core** of/ a giant star/ whose mass surpasses/ 1.4 times the present mass of/ our sun (M @)/ **exhausts** its nuclear fuel, **it is unable** to support/ its own weight/ and collapses into/ a tiny neutron star/

80. **This is so**/ even though/ **the armed forces**/ **operate** in/ **an ethos of**/ institutional change/ **oriented toward**/ occupational equality/ and **under** the federal sanction of/ equal pay/ for equal work/

81. An impact (on the Mars)/ capable of ejecting/ a fragment of/ the Martian surface/ into an Earth-interesting orbit/ is even less probable than/ **such an event**/ on the Moon, in view of/ the Moon's smaller size/ and closer proximity to Earth/

82. Not only/ are liver transplants/ never rejected, but **they even induce**/ a state of/ donor-specific **unresponsiveness**/ in which/ subsequent transplants of/ other organs, **such as skin**, from that donor/ are accepted permanently/

83. As rock interface/ are crossed, the elastic **characteristics**/ encountered (by seismic waves) generally **change** abruptly, which causes/ part of the energy/ to be reflected/ back to the surface, where it is recorded by/ seismic instruments/

84. While the new doctrine/ seems/ almost certainly correct, the one papyrus fragment/ raises the spectator/ that another/ may be unearthed, showing, for instance, that/ it was a **posthumous**/ production of/ the Danald tetralogy/ **which bested Sophocles**, and **throwing the date**/ once more into/ utter confusion/

85. The **methods** that/ a community devises/ to perpetuate itself/ **come into being**/ to preserve/ **aspects** of/ the cultural legacy/ that **that community** perceives/ as essential/

86. Traditionally, pollination by wind/ has been viewed as/ a reproductive process/ **marked by**/ random events/ in which/ the vagaries of the wind/ are **compensated for**/ by the generation of/ vast quantities of/ pollen, so that/ the ultimate production of/

批注 [宋106]: 惊了, 竟然是 5 级。解析中把 that 后面的内容错看是对 material 的修饰, 其实没有。我是看成了 so that 之类的意思, 就挺好理解的

批注 [宋107]: 还是好懂的

批注 [宋108]: 这句挺难的, 一开始把 this is so even though 看成了 it is so even/ though...除却这个, 就是后面结构的划分。

批注 [宋109]: 这里的难点也是解析中提到的, 把 such an event 误解成了从火星发射的碎片落到月球上。但我还是理解对了, 就是这个 event 指月球碎片发射到地球。

批注 [宋110]: 除上面这点, 这句总体没什么问题

批注 [宋111]: 主要是理解上的困难, 倒不是结构。

批注 [宋112]: Encountered 在这里不是谓语

批注 [宋113]: 这里不难

批注 [宋114]: 解析中说是数据资料被统计出来, 我没看出来这里是这个意思。

批注 [宋115]: 赔偿、补偿损失

new seeds/ is assured/ at the expense of/ producing much more pollen than/ is actually used.

87. Because the potential hazards/ (省略 that) pollen grains are subject to/ as they are transported over long distances/ are enormous, wind pollinated plants have, in the view above, compensated for/ the ensuing loss of/ pollen through happenstance/ by virtue of/ producing an amount of/ pollen that is/ one to three orders of/ magnitude/ greater than/ the amount produced by/ species pollinated by insects.

批注 [宋116]: 第一句的结构要注意, 省略了 that 使得 hazards、grains、as 三部分揉在了一起

88. For example, the spiral arrangement of/ scale-bract complexes/ on ovule-bearing pine cones, where the female reproductive organs of conifers are located (插入语), is important to/ the production of/ airflow patterns/ that spiral over/ the cone's surfaces, thereby passing airborne pollen/ from one scale/ to the next.

批注 [宋117]: 难点还是在于一大堆专业名词, 容易混乱。还是找主谓宾比较直接

89. Friedrich Engels, however, predicted that/ women would be/ liberated from/ the "social, legal, and economic subordination" of/ the family/ by technological developments that/ made possible the recruitment of/ "the whole female sex into public industry."

批注 [宋118]: 抓主干, 不难懂

90. It was not the change in office technology, but rather the separation of secretarial work, previously seen as an apprenticeship for beginning managers (插入语), from administrative work that in the 1880's created a new class of "dead-end" jobs, thenceforth considered "women's work."

批注 [宋119]: 这个插入语干扰很大

批注 [宋120]: 自此以后

91. The increase/ in the numbers of/ married women/ employed outside the home/ in the twentieth century/ had less to do with/ the mechanization of housework/ and an increase/ in leisure time/ for these women/ than it did/ with their own economic necessity/ and with high marriage rates/ that shrank the available pool of/ single women workers, previously, in many cases, the only women/ employers would hire.

批注 [宋121]: 意思不难, 长度很长、容易 lost。先提取主干, 说的是造成 increase 的 factors, 黄色部分为各两个 factors 处在一个 comparison 里。然后最后这里的逻辑: 结婚率使得雇主招募的单身女员工变少, 所以更多的已婚女性可以外出工作。

92. For one thing, no population/ can be driven/ entirely by/ density-independent factors/



all the time.

93. In order to understand/ the nature of/ the ecologists' investigation, we may think of/ the density-dependent/ effects on growth parameters/ as the "signal" (省略 that) — ecologists/ are trying to/ isolate and interpret, one that/ tends to make/ the population/ increase from relatively low values/ or decrease from/ relatively high ones (插入语), while the density-independent effects/ act to produce "noise"/ in the population dynamics.

94. But the play's complex view of/ Black self-esteem/ and human solidarity/ as compatible/ is no more "contradictory" than Du Bois's famous, well-considered ideal of ethnic self-awareness coexisting with human unity, or Fanon's emphasis on an ideal internationalism that also accommodates national identities and roles.

95. In which of the following/ does the author of the passage/ reinforce his criticism of/ responses/ such as Isaacs' to Raisin in the Sun?

批注 [宋122]: 没有人口可以被 density-independent factors 一直驱动, 根据解析, 即人口一定会被 density-dependent factors 影响。  
注意这里的反向解释, 想想昨天那篇考古学文章的结尾句。

批注 [宋123]: 难点: 指 a 与 b 同样都不矛盾

批注 [宋124]: 一样的长句子, 抓主干, 找到两个比较主体

批注 [宋125]: 不只是 criticize Isaac 一人, 那本书只是众多 responses 里的一个例子

批注 [宋126]: 解析里提到了那道题, 如果能看到题的话, 会明了得多