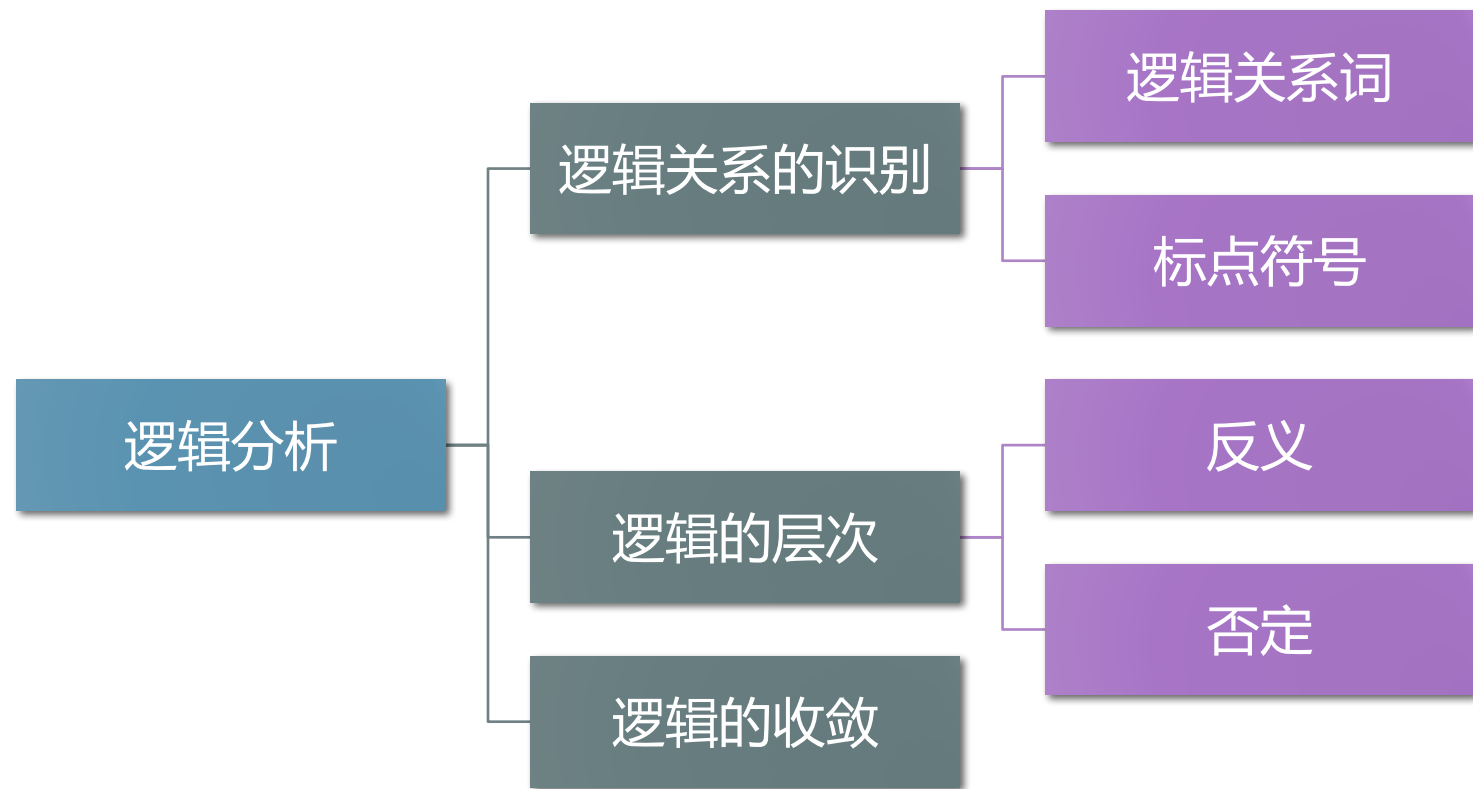
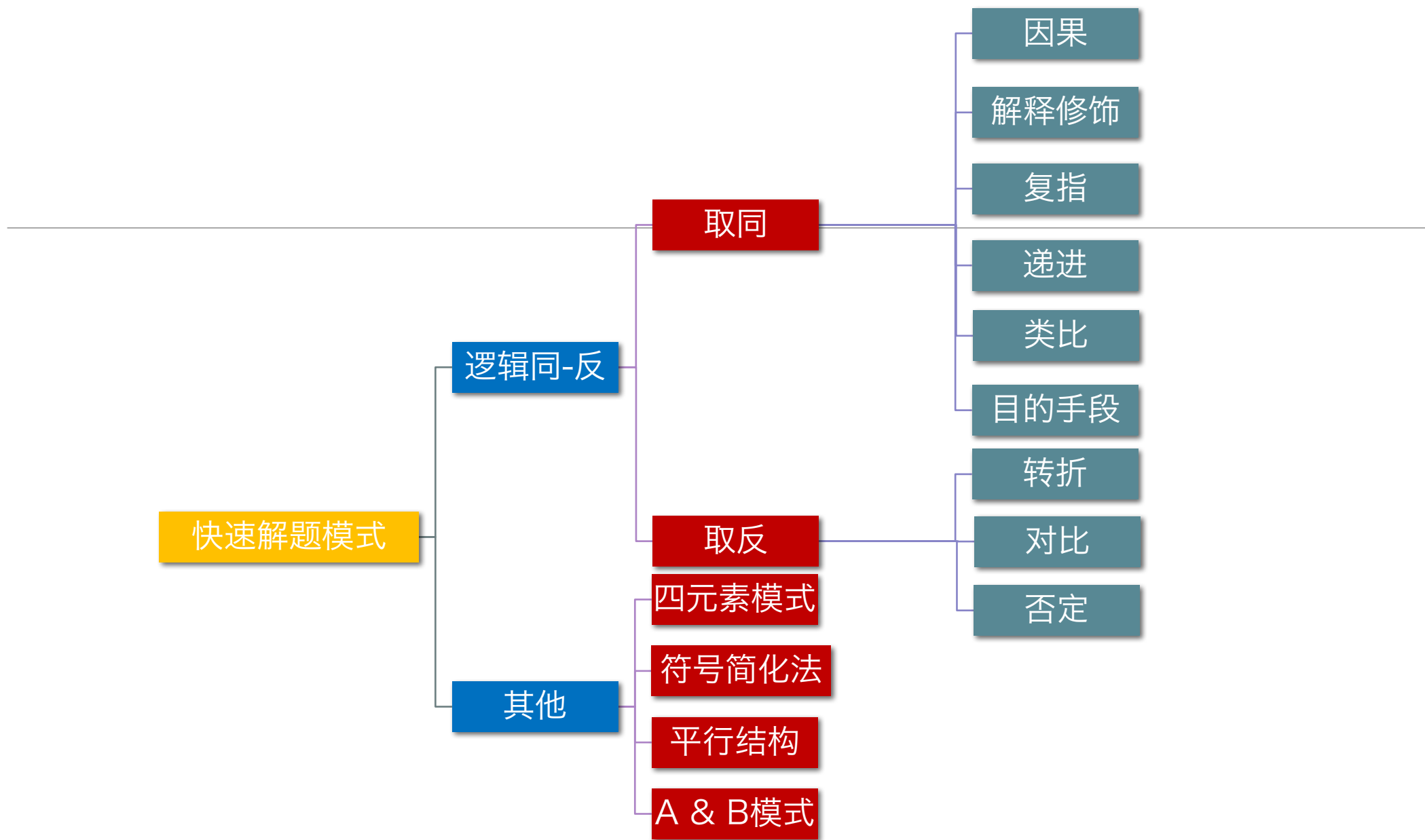


VIS. GRE. 12人冲分班

逻辑分析的层次

KMF - 璇姐





A & B 模式

- He was a leader about whom the country's people felt *ambivalent*: both *adulating* and *reviling* him.
- The author's best-selling book on Virginia Woolf is not (i)_____ treatment of her subject; on the contrary, it presents (ii)_____ portrait of the novelist, faults and all.

The author's best-selling book on Virginia Woolf is not (i)_____ treatment of her subject; on the contrary, it presents (ii)_____ portrait of the novelist, faults and all.

A. an idealized	D. an unflinching
B. a comprehensive	E. a slapdash
C. a compelling	F. an erudite

平行结构

□ Instant celebrity is often ____ asset because if there is no _____ to interest the public -- no stage or screen triumphs, no interesting books, no heroic exploits -- people quickly become bored.

- A. a fleeting
- B. an incomparable
- E. an untapped
- D. competing attraction
- E. continuity of exposure
- F. real achievement

四元素模式

□ The gaps in existing accounts of the playwright's life are not (i)_____, since much of the documentary evidence on which historians have relied is (ii)_____.

- A. trifling D. credible
- B. obvious E. extant
- C. implicit F. incomplete

□ Although it is not uncommon for journalists to portray political inexperience on the part of public officials as an (i)____, it was nevertheless surprising when members of the press treated the new senator's obvious (ii)_____ as an extraordinary virtue.

A. advantage 优势

B. impediment 阻碍

C. exception 例外

D. nonchalance 冷漠

E. acumen 机敏

F. naivete 天真

□ Although many skeptics of the scientific theory _____ critiques that have long since been disproved, some of the doubters arguably bring up valid points.

- A. overlook
- B. revise
- C. recycle
- D. utilize
- E. neglect
- F. rehash

让步

even, even though, even if, even when, even so,
although, though, despite, while, in spite of,
for all, if (at all), while. notwithstanding, albeit,
adj. + as +S +V, SVO

转折

whereas, however, but,
nevertheless, nonetheless ,
yet

-
- In stark contrast to his later **activism**, Simpson was largely **indifference to** politics during his college years, despite the fact that the campus he attended was rife with political activity.
 - While the philosopher was known for valuing **spontaneity** in the classroom, she was also, by contrast, a scrupulous and patient reviser, who **laboriously reworked** her lectures for print.

□ 对比

rather than, instead of, instead, far from, far beyond, **on the contrary**, in contrast to, by contrast to, compared with, unlike, different from, not...but...,

dichotomy, paradox, contradict (contradiction), belie, veil, mask,

surprising, stunning, startling, strange, ironic,

in fact, in reality, in truth (前项一般会出现 not, but, although, while)

平行概念：不同人事地物时

in fact , in truth

- used to stress that a statement is true although it may be surprising or unlikely
- **Although** one can adduce myriad of examples of ecosystem disruption by nonindigenous species, nevertheless most introduced species that survive **in fact** appear to have quite **trifling/ minimal** effects on the ecosystem they have invaded.
- used to introduce a true statement which shows that another statement is not true or accurate
- The series of documentaries certainly does **not** promote the country's recent diplomatic initiatives; **in fact**, some of the films appear to be _____ those initiatives.

in reality

- used to stress that something is true or real especially when it is different from what was believed or expected
- The claim that large budget deficits significantly depress private investment and thereby hurt future wages and living standards is (i)____; **in reality**, the (ii)____ effects of budget deficits are tiny.

A. fallacious	D. adverse
B. incomprehensible	E. unforeseen
C. incontrovertible	F. ameliorable

□ 否定

not, little, few, scarcely, hardly

否定前后缀 un- , -less

反义和否定改变词汇的方向逻辑

-
- For some time now, _____ has been presumed not to exist: the cynical conviction that everybody has an angle is considered wisdom.
 - Without seeming unworldly, William James appeared wholly removed from the _____ of society, the conventionality of academy.
 - Although Emily Bronte is impassioned about gender equality, she is anything but _____ to endorse more privileges endowed to women.

■ With no artist in any art form is the life _____ the work, exactly; still, each informs the other, and illumination of the dynamic between them is the biographer`s job.

- A. predictive of
- B. equivalent to
- C. detectable in
- D. preeminent over
- E. inseparable from
- F. primary to

□ While the current coffee craze was sparked by the emergence of flavorful, high-quality gourmet varieties, a slew of studies suggesting that concerns about coffee's health effects may be _____ has nurtured the trend.

- A. underemphasized
- B. exacerbated
- C. unfounded
- D. documented
- E. recapitulated

□ Studies of hermaphroditic plants may exhibit sampling bias against self-fertilizing and cross-fertilizing species, thus inflating the frequency of species using a mixed mating system (both self-fertilizing and cross-fertilizing); nevertheless the number of mixed-system species is not _____.

- A. self-evident
- B. static
- C. trivial
- D. relevant
- E. calculable

■ Clearly the government faced a dilemma: it could hardly _____ trials, especially in the absence of irrefutable evidence, but it also would not welcome, in the midst of war, the scandal that would arise if trials were avoided.

- A. be keen on
- B. be inclined to
- C. arrange
- D. dispense with
- E. turn its back on
- F. credit

-
- The reclusive clergyman may have lived and died in melancholy, but this doesn't seem to have (i)_____ his genius in any way. On the contrary, we find ourselves wondering whether his genius wasn't (ii)_____ in some mysterious way by his mood.

A. influenced	D. served
B. hampered	E. controlled
C. triggered	F. identified

□ We found the government officials' (i)_____ their assessment of their country's needs and problems an astonishing departure, (ii)_____ as several of us were to the usual blandness and occasional (iii)_____ that typically characterizes such discussions.

A. apathy underlying	D. impervious	G. humility
B. candor in	E. accustomed	H. obfuscation
C. optimism resulting from	F. antagonistic	I. raillery

□ The characters in this comic strip fret about the (i)_____ of their “little counterculture lives”, especially when terrible things are happening in the world, but the cartoonist makes their lives (ii)_____ in ways that do not seem (iii)_____ at all. Real things happen here—births, deaths, adoptions, affairs, breakups, commitments, ceremonies, civil union—and they matter.

A. unpredictability	D. stagnate	G. outlandish
B. arduousness	E. resonate	H. inconsequential
C. triviality	F. compete	I. intangible

-
- Unquestionably, the particular forms that folly and cruelty take in Jane Austen's novels are (i)_____ the character's social milieu, which was also Austen's own; but to realize that one's society motivates people in unfortunate ways is not necessarily to (ii)_____ it, for the alternatives, though different, might be no more (iii)_____.

A. shaped by	D. expose	G. salutary
B. removed from	E. condemn	H. corrosive
C. unrecognizable in	F. rationalize	I. realistic