

VIS.GRE.12人冲分班

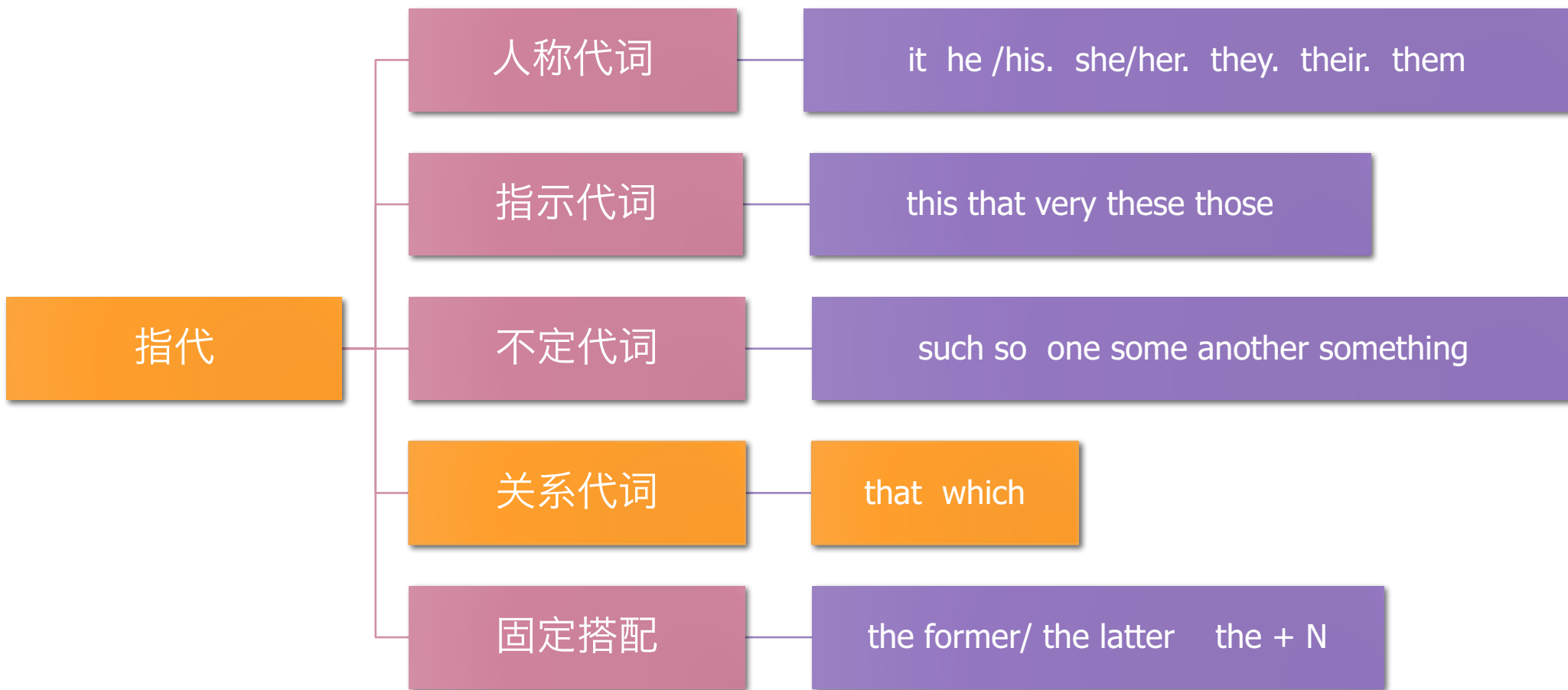
同义关系 – 常项

KMF – 璇 姐

逻辑的收敛

- Although in his new book he tends to repeat himself like a _____ uncle, McHughen makes a persuasive case for the safety of tinkering with genes to create new foods.
- The prime minister's spokesman faces a difficult task in defending his boss from what he sees as the (i)_____ of a decidedly prejudiced press.

A. overwrought panegyrics 过分的赞美
B. lowly calumnies 低劣的诽谤
C. justified fulminations 合理的斥责



- Though **he** said nothing, **James** _____ **his** father's meaning; **the boy** was far from being so obtuse as everyone thought **him** to be.
- The media have constantly disparaged the governor's competence and have found a public only too eager to applaud **their** _____. ?
- Politicians who invoke the founders of the United States in support of their views seem to imply that the founders consistently concurred in their own views when in reality **they** were a highly _____ group of thinkers. ?
- Writing accessories such as letter openers, pen trays, and memorandum pads became tremendously popular during the Victorian era, and by far the most ubiquitous of **such** _____ was the letter box.

■ Each new generation of students grow up (i)_____ the world of classical physics, with its mostly intuitive, billiard-ball causality; that is the everyday vantage from which we approach the alien world of quantum physics, which has for this reason never lost its air of (ii)_____.

A. immersed in	D. verisimilitude
B. disdainful of	E. objectivity
C. unmoved by	F. radicalism

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- The students seeking undergraduate representation on the board of trustees viewed the impasse in their negotiations with the administration as (i)_____, since it promised to (ii)_____ the administration's belief that students should take no part in running the university.

A. unfortunate	D. undermine
B. inevitable	E. fuel
C. unprecedented	F. distort

解释 - 修饰关系

- 定语从句
- 分词结构
- 同位语 / 同位语从句
- adj. / adv.
- A is B 主系表结构
- A of B
- 固定搭配：in other words, namely, that is to say, that is, in short

冒号 / 破折号

- Some have challenged scientists who attribute the surge in amphibian deaths to habitat loss, since numerous populations have (i)_____ in protected parks and nature reserved—even in remote wilderness areas: places that are removed from humans' modern effluvium and that are presumably (ii)_____ such effects.

A. rebounded	D. preserved with
B. stabilized	E. insulated from
C. declined	F. enhanced by

并列 & 递进 & 选择

■ 并列：A & B

■ 选择：A or B

■ Within the field of emotional intelligence research, **disagreements** remain about whether emotional intelligence can be *learned and strengthened* **or** is _____ characteristic.

■ 递进：A, even B

■ Behavior ~~dubbed reprehensible by the residents of the region~~ is considered *conventional*, **even** _____ ~~by those of the neighboring region; fortunately, people traveling between the two are resigned to this disparity.~~

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- While in their consideration of the unique way athletics and academics are combined in United States universities, Markovits and Rensmann do not (i)_____ Gumbrecht's idealizing vision of the compatibility of college athletics with the intellectual missions of institutions of higher learning, neither do they regard college athletics as (ii)_____: they believe that big-time sports have a rightful place in university life.

A. fully endorse	D. indispensable
B. intentionally recapitulate	E. venal
C. entirely misconstrue	F. profitable

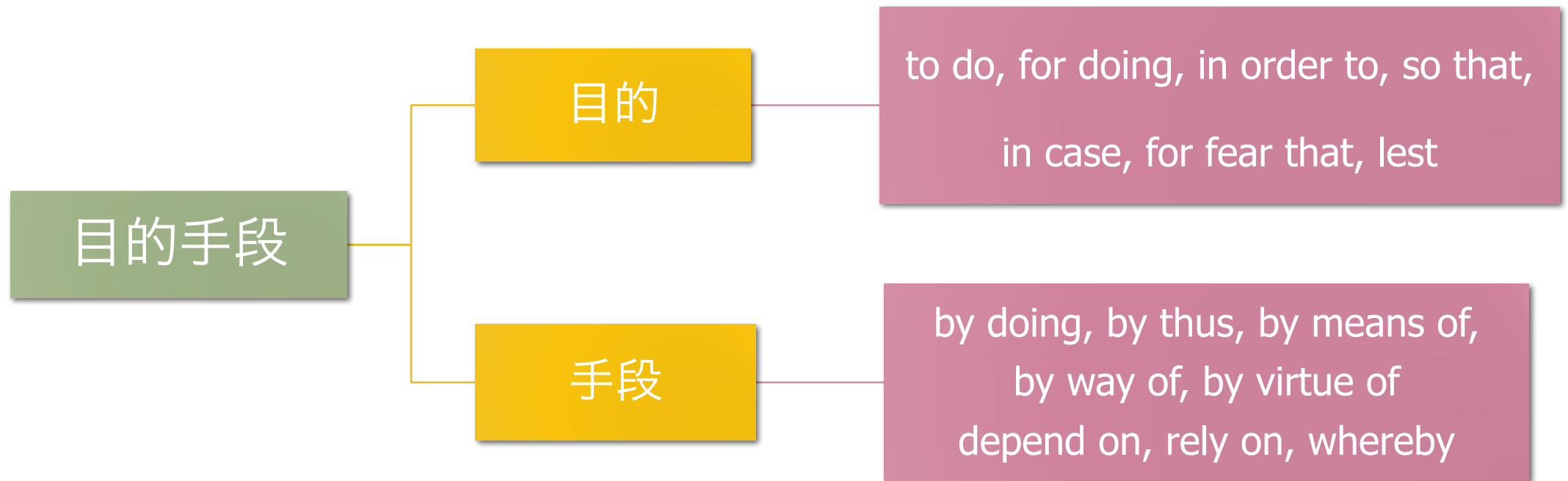
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- Journalist Michael Pollan is nothing if not (i)_____, committed to investigating our eating habits through (ii)_____ and unwilling to pass judgment on any food-related practice that he has not witnessed firsthand or even joined in.

A. an empiricist	D. brilliant theorizing
B. a traditionalist	E. voluminous reading
C. an enthusiast	F. careful observation

□ For decades, economic ideas have been (i)_____ political purpose. Economists, for example, have peddled their theories as a way of gaining public prominence or political appointment, while politicians have (ii)_____ economic doctrines as possible solutions to the nation's social problems.

A. undermined by	D. rejected
B. inspired by	E. ignored
C. exploited for	F. promoted

目的手段关系



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- To test the **efficacy** of borrowing from one field of study to enrich another, simply investigate the extent to which terms from the one may, without forcing, **utilized by** the other.

□ Later in the book, the author takes pains to _____ the claims she had made earlier, as though she recognizes their implausibility and wants to quell skepticism by narrowing their scope.

- A. qualify
- B. apply
- C. reiterate
- D. verify
- E. jettison

因果关系

表原因

because(of), since, for
due to, given, in that, now
that,
result from, as a result of,
considering, out of, stem from,
on account of

表结果

therefore, thereby, thus
hence, then, so, as a result
consequently, in consequence
accordingly, result in, lead to
bring about, cause, give rise to
account for, in so doing

因&果

so/ such...that...
so...as to...
too...to...
if A, then B

■ The novel, for all its prickly, vagrant humor, conceals far more than it communicates, leaving the frustrated reader with the impression that its author was temperamentally similar to the book`s _____ central character.

- A. acerbically witty
- B. relentlessly prolix
- C. gently persuasive
- D. preternaturally reticent
- E. blithely oblivious

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- The (i)_____ of Vladimir Nabokov as one of North America's literary giants has thrown the spotlight on his peripheral activities and has thus served to (ii)_____ his efforts as an amateur entomologist.

A. stigmatization	D. foreground
B. lionization	E. transcend
C. marginalization	F. obscure

❑ Psychologists note that in making purchase decisions, consumers often unconsciously use mental shortcuts, such as familiarity with a brand name to (i)_____ routine problems efficiently. Thus, part of what companies aim for developing a brand is very specifically to (ii)_____ consumers' conscious thought.

A. identify	D. amplify
B. resolve	E. ascertain
C. postpone	F. circumvent

- But they pay little attention to the opposite and more treacherous failing: false certainty, refusing to confess their mistakes and implicitly claiming(i) _____, thereby embarrassing the nation and undermining the Constitution, which established various mechanisms of self-correction on the premise that even the wisest men are sometimes wrong and need, precisely when they find it most (ii)_____, the benefit of (iii)_____ process.

Blank(i)

infallibility
immunity
impartiality

Blank(ii)

discomfiting
expedient
imminent

Blank(iii)

an adaptable
a remedial
an injudicious

类比 / 举例

- just as, like, as ... as ... , as if/ as though (好像) , in the same way, resemble, likewise, similarly(similar), relative, comparable
- such as, for example, for instance

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- The *failure* to disseminate the vast scientific knowledge of our time to nonscientists shows real *indifference to* the extent of achievements humanity is capable of, **like** allowing a great work of art to mold in a warehouse.
 - For certain economists, “pure” economic theory, that is, economic theory _____ a specific social structure, is impossible, much **like** a concept of anatomy that investigates no specific species.