Some people say that the best way to improve public health is by increasing the number of sports facilities. Others, however, say that this would have little effect on public health and that other measures are required.

Discuss both these views and give your own opinion.

如何反驳 the best? Problems + according better approaches

- 1) effectiveness (cannot produce desired result A 无法带来 B; too narrow an approach B 并不仅仅受到 A 影响)
- 2) Cost
- 3) Feasibility

It is generally believed that some people are born with certain talents, for instance for sport or music, and others are not. However, it is sometimes claimed that any child can be taught to become a good sports person or musician.

Discuss both these views and give your own opinion.

? 原因、影响、关系

Nature (genetic factors) /nurture (training and education) --> good sports players and musicians

? Some people 和 other people 之间是矛盾、互补、独立

互补: nature and nurture interact

- 1. Introduction
- 2. The first opinion
- 3. The second opinion
- 4. My opinion: interaction
- 5. Conclusion

Education: academic + moral

? 原因、影响、关系

Schools/parents --> good members

? Some people 和 other people 之间是矛盾、互补、独立

Both parents and schools

? ideas?

School -->-impart some knowledge---> good members

School --> a wider community --> good members (interpersonal relationship)

Parents --> role models/the first teacher --> good members (obey laws/share values)

- 1. Introduction
- 2. The fist opinion
- 3. The second opinion
- 4. My opinion/conclusion

背景 (background information)

(大环境; 转折: 虽然但是)

Companies have invested much in the production of different types of advertising, hoping to increase their sales.

Parents have paid more and more attention to children's education. In addition to academic performance, moral education has been of greater importance.

改写题目 (rephrase the topic)

(同义词、词性、上下义、句式)

Consumers are less influenced by advertising nowadays than in the past.

However, the influence of advertisements on individuals has been diminishing in the past few years.

Advertising has played a less essential role in people's lives in the past few decades.

Nowadays, many people find it hard to concentrate on their learning.

Many students have concentration issues/follow teachers' instructions when they take courses/while taking courses.

回应问题 (表明观点: outweigh/agree; 问答问题)

The government has had strong crackdown on potential criminal activities; however, these years have seen a climbing crime rate. To address this, some suggest that prisoners should be provided with quality education. I believe the education is far from the best way.

Some people think that educating prisoners is the best way to reduce criminal cases.

2018 四月七号考题:

Some people think that the most important thing about being rich is that it gives an opportunity to help others. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

Totally agree/disagree

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Reason 1
- 3. Reason 2
- 4. Conclusion

Totally agree/disagree

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Concession + rebut + reason 1
- 3. Reason 2
- 4. Conclusion

Partially agree

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Some parts of the topic (agree with)
- 3. Other parts of the topic (disagree with)
- 4. Conclusion

Agree to some extent

- 1. Introduction
- 2. In some cases, totally agree
- 3. In other cases, totally disagree

Conclusion

Increasing the price of petrol is the best way to solve growing traffic and pollution problems.

Pollution and traffic congestion have still be headaches for many people. Some suggest that these problems can be mitigated to the lowest extent via an increase in petrol costs. I believe that increasing the price of petrol is far from the best solution.

It is for sure that private car use contributes to more exhaust gases and thicker traffic; however, increasing the price of petrol cannot limit the number of private vehicle drivers for long. If the capacity of public transport cannot keep up with the growing demand for buses, trains or railways, people will still drive to commute.