

相关表达对比及补充

At the same time (happen together; in addition)

Meanwhile, / In the same time period

There was a rise of 0.2 million euros in coffee sales in Sweden/Swedish coffee sales

Coffee sales in Sweden increased by 0.2 million euros

Average distance travelled by car / car travel

means of transport/ways of transport/modes of transport

写作思路

step 1. Subject; tense; unit (TA --- present)

step 2. Paragraphing (CC --- paragraphing/grouping: types; patterns)

step 3. Coherence in a body paragraph (CC --- progression: patterns; extent)

step 4. Comparison and contrast in extent; the highest/lowest (TA: highlight + illustrate)

step 5. Overview

Swiss sales figures **doubled** from 3-6 million euros.

~~The 2004 figure for coffee sales (6 million euros) in Switzerland was twice the 1999 figure~~

~~(3 million euros)~~—静态

~~Sales figures increased, which was 3 million euros in 1999 and 6 million euros in 2004~~

Banana sales in Switzerland were the highest.

Switzerland bought most bananas.

Most bananas were sold in Switzerland.

Teachers' salaries: 40%-50%-45% (increase) (increase from 40%-50% but show a drop to 45%)

Other workers' salaries: 28%-~~22%~~-15% (decrease) (show a drop in these 20 years from 28%-15%)

Insurance: 2%-3%-8% (increase)

Furniture and equipment: 15%-5%-23% (increase)

Resources and equipment: 15%-20%-9% (decrease)

Overview: starting-ending

- 1) While teachers' salaries, insurance, furniture and equipment, the others drop
- 2) Teachers' salaries (the highest); insurance (the lowest)

1. Introduction
2. Increase / salaries
3. Decrease / other types of spending
4. Overview

(the percentage/proportion of) the spending on insurance/the cost of insurance/the expenditure on insurance/the budget for insurance
percent/proportion/percentage

30%=30 percent=30 per cent 单位

The percentage (100) /proportion (relevant to a whole) of ...的比例

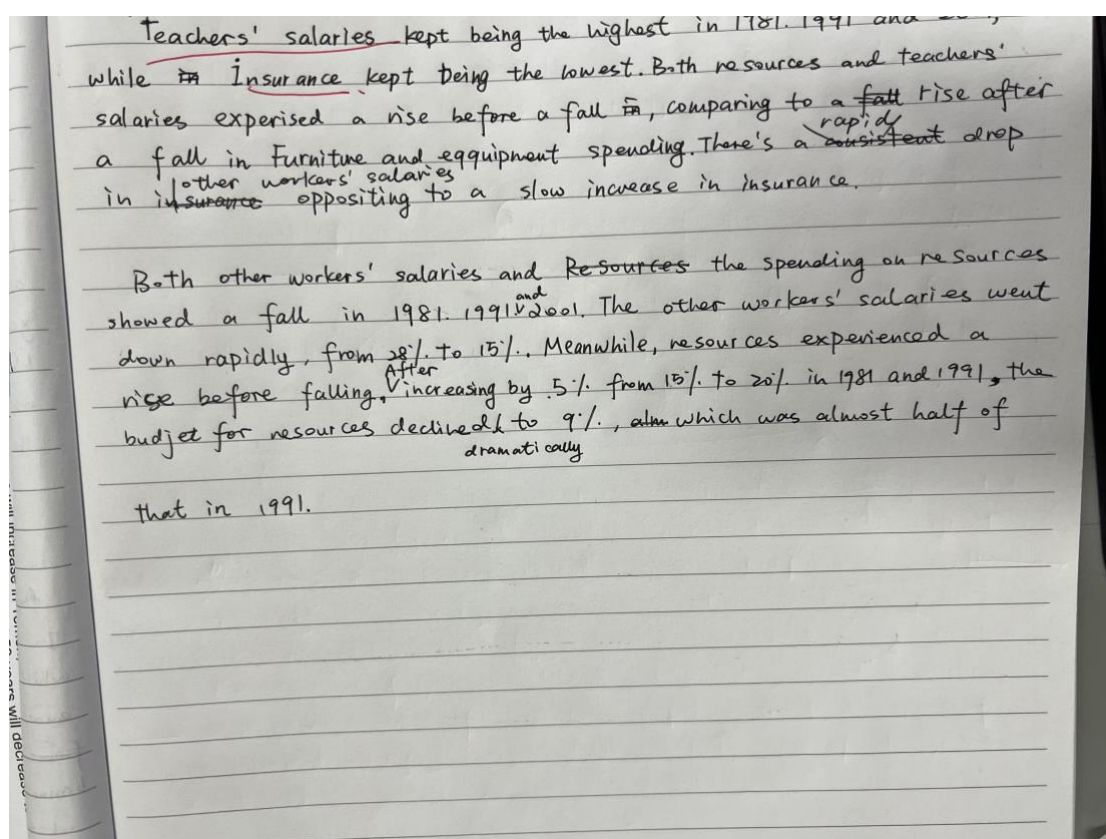
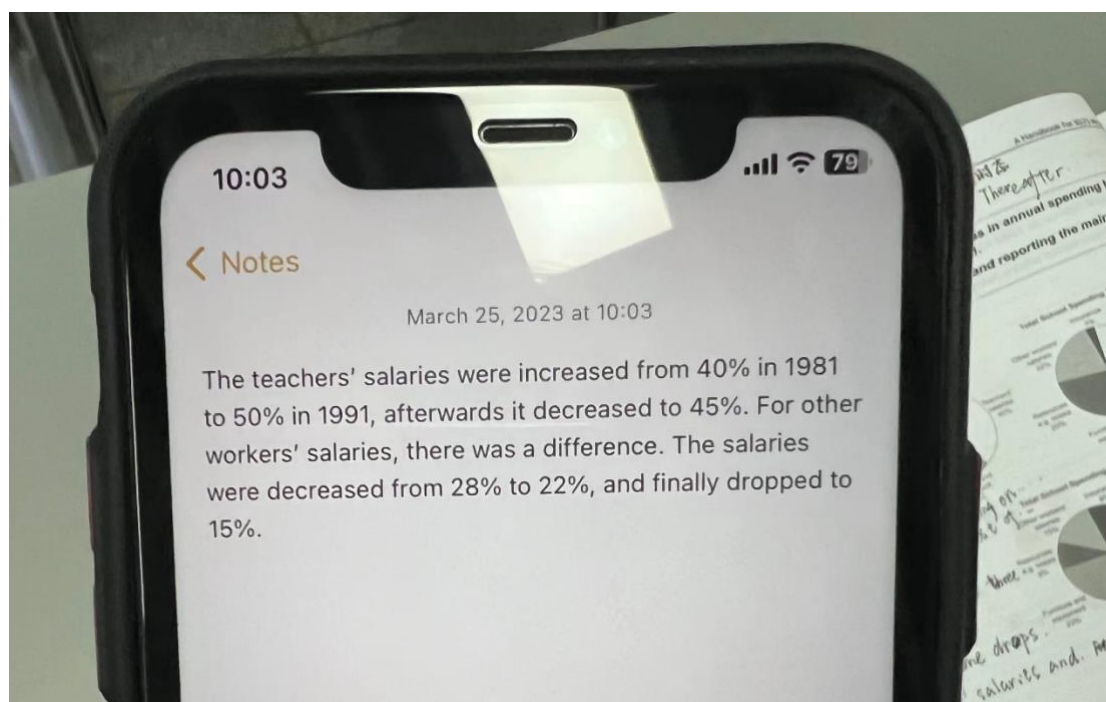
30% 80% 90% --- the percentage of

(the percentage/proportion of) the spending on insurance/the cost of insurance/the expenditure on insurance/the budget for insurance
Teachers' salaries/other workers' salaries

A B AB

20% 70% 90% --- 不能 proportion, 但是可以 percentage

练习讲评



- 1) By comparison, other workers' salaries ...
- 2) Increased/decreased
- 3) Afterwards, /, before it dropped to 45%
- 4) from 40% to 50% between 1981 and 1991 / in the first 10 years / in the first decade / over

the first ten years/from 1981 to 1991 --- in the following/next 10 years

- 5) in a period / in a 20-year period / over a span of 20 years / in a period between 1981 and 2001
- 6) the spending on resources rose from 15% to 20% in the first ten years but dropped to 9% in 2001.

知识点总结

- 三点时间点:

5 steps, 多了一个转折点

- 写作表达:

- 1) 时间顺序逻辑联系手段
- 2) 时间段

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