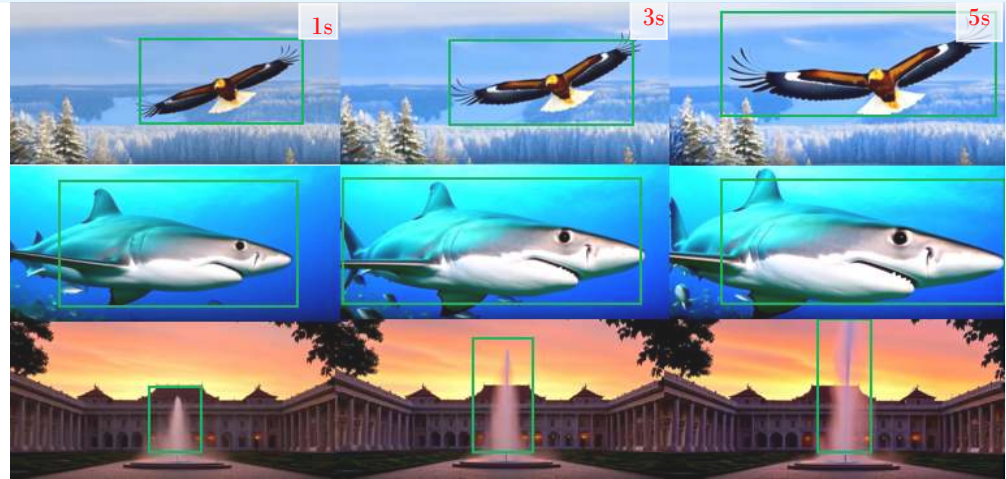


(a) w/o flow loss



(b) with flow loss