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# OS HW3

— OPERATING SYSTEM 107 FALL —

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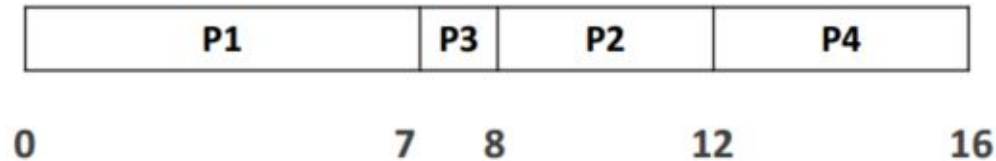
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# Process Scheduling

1. Shortest-Job-First (SJF)
2. Shortest-Remaining-Time-First (SRTF)
3. Round-Robin (RR)
4. Multilevel Feedback Queue  
Round-Robin (first layer) + Round-Robin (second layer) + Shortest-Job-First (third)

# Shortest-Job-First (SJF)

Gantt Chart:



Waiting time : P1 = 0 ; P2 = 6 ; P3 = 3 ; P4 = 7

Average waiting time =  $(0 + 6 + 3 + 7)/4 = 4$

Turnaround time : P1 = 7 ; P2 = 10 ; P3 = 4 ; P4 = 11

Average Turnaround time :  $(7 + 10 + 4 + 11)/4 = 8$

Process	Arrival	CPU burst
P1	0	7
P2	2	4
P3	4	1
P4	5	4

# The format of input file & output

## ❑ Input file(Q1.txt):

4                First line is the total number of process  
0 2 4 5        Second line is arrival time of each process  
7 4 1 4        Third line is burst Time of each process

## ❑ Output:

You should output the four things in a text file as the next page

1. Waiting time for each process
2. Turnaround time for each process
3. Average waiting time
4. Average turnaround time

# The format of output file

Process	Waiting Time	Turnaround Time
P[1]	0	7
P[2]	6	10
P[3]	3	4
P[4]	7	11

Average waiting time : 4


Average turnaround time : 8

number space number \n

...

number \n

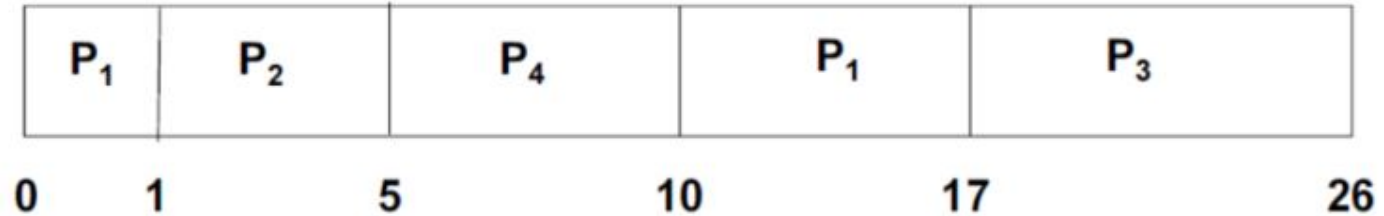
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```
ans1.txt - 記事本
檔案(F) 編輯(E) 格式(O) 檢視(V) 說明(H)
0 7
6 10
3 4
7 11
4
8|
```

# Shortest-Remaining-Time-First (SRTF)

Gantt Chart:



Waiting time : P<sub>1</sub> = 9 ; P<sub>2</sub> = 0 ; P<sub>3</sub> = 15 ; P<sub>4</sub> = 2

Average waiting time =  $(9 + 0 + 15 + 2)/4 = 26/4 = 6.5$

Turnaround time : P<sub>1</sub> = 17 ; P<sub>2</sub> = 4 ; P<sub>3</sub> = 24 ; P<sub>4</sub> = 7

Average Turnaround time =  $(17 + 4 + 24 + 7)/4 = 13$

Process	Arrival Time	Burst Time
P <sub>1</sub>	0	8
P <sub>2</sub>	1	4
P <sub>3</sub>	2	9
P <sub>4</sub>	3	5

# The format of input file & output

## ❏ Input file(Q2.txt):

4                First line is the total number of process  
0 1 2 3        Second line is arrival time of each process  
8 4 9 5        Third line is burst Time of each process

## ❏ Output:

You should output the four things in a text file as the next page

1. Waiting time for each process
2. Turnaround time for each process
3. Average waiting time
4. Average turnaround time

# The format of output file

Process	Waiting Time	Turnaround Time
P[1]	9	17
P[2]	0	4
P[3]	15	24
P[4]	2	7

Average waiting time : 6.5

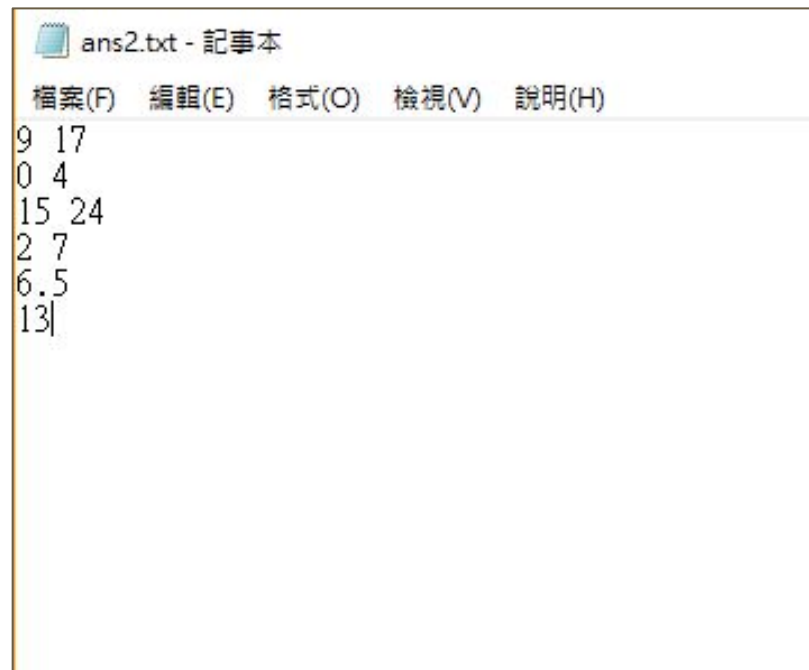
Average turnaround time : 13

number space number \n

...

number \n

...



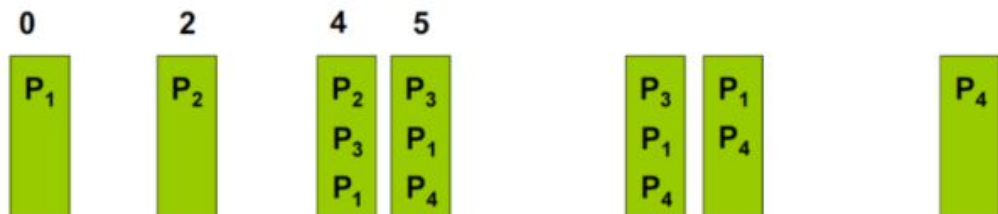
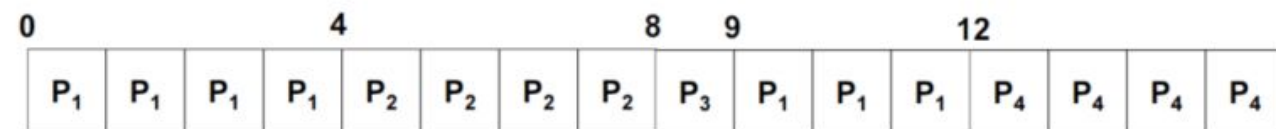
```
ans2.txt - 記事本
檔案(F) 編輯(E) 格式(O) 檢視(V) 說明(H)
9 17
0 4
15 24
2 7
6.5
13
```



# Round-Robin (RR)

Process	Arrival	CPU burst
P1	0	7
P2	2	4
P3	4	1
P4	5	4

Time quantum (time slice) = 4



Waiting time : P1 = 5 ; P2 = 2 ; P3 = 4 ; P4 = 7

Average waiting time =  $(5 + 2 + 4 + 7)/4 = 4.5$

Turnaround time : P1 = 12 ; P2 = 6 ; P3 = 5 ; P4 = 11

Average Turnaround time =  $(12 + 6 + 5 + 11)/4 = 8.5$

# The format of input file & output

## ❏ Input file(Q3.txt):

- 4            First line is the total number of process
- 0 2 4 5     Second line is arrival time of each process
- 7 4 1 4     Third line is burst Time of each process
- 4            Fourth line is the time quantum

## ❏ Output:

You should output the four things in a text file as the next page

1. Waiting time for each process
2. Turnaround time for each process
3. Average waiting time
4. Average turnaround time

# The format of output file

Process	Waiting Time	Turnaround Time
P[1]	5	12
P[2]	2	6
P[3]	4	5
P[4]	7	11

Average waiting time : 4.5

Average turnaround time : 8.5



ans3.txt

Open

ans3.txt x

```
5 12
2 6
4 5
7 11
4.5
8.5|
```

number space number \n

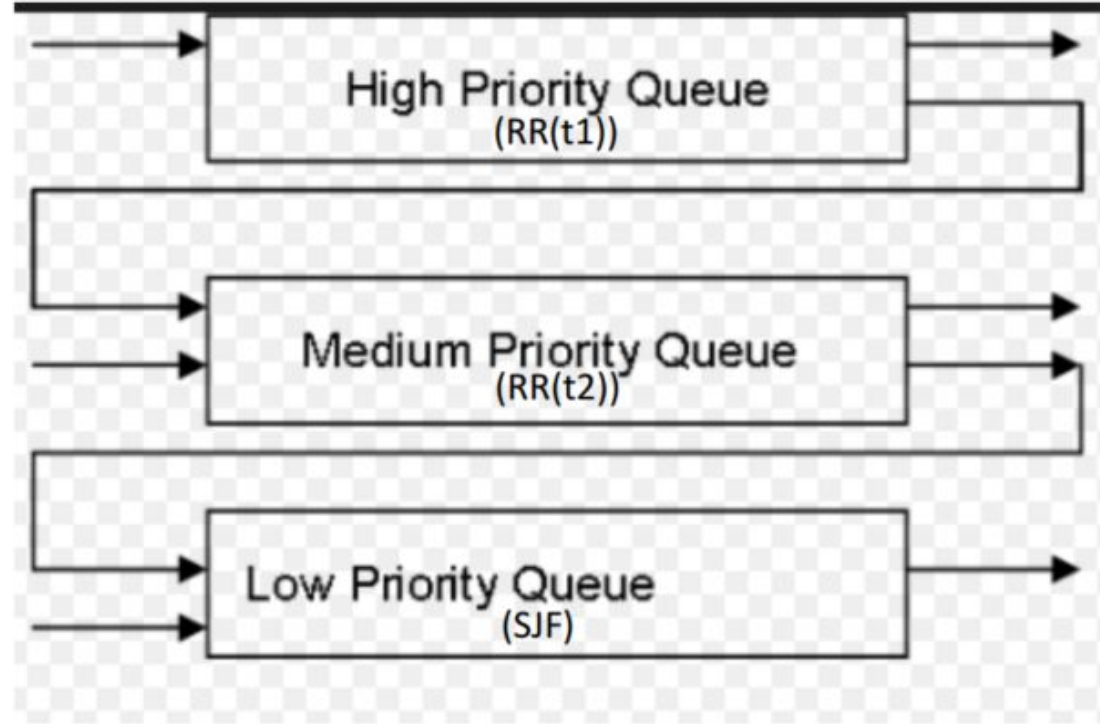
...

number \n

...

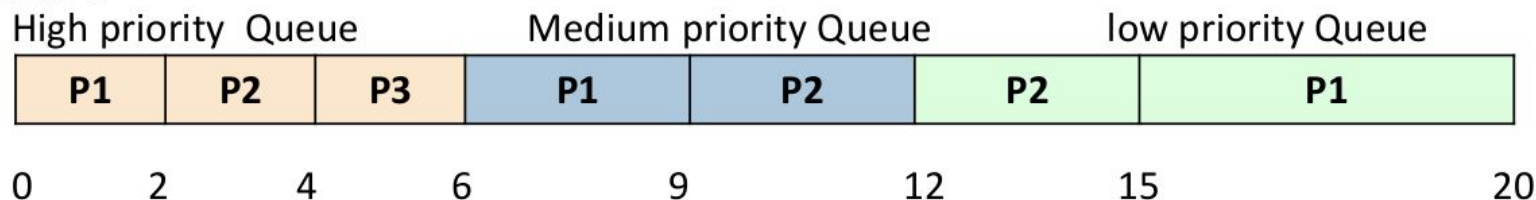
# Multilevel Feedback Queue

- Processes in lower priority queue is selected if the higher queues are empty.
- A new job enters high priority queue which is served RR. When it gains CPU, job receives  $t_1$  milliseconds. If it doesn't finish in  $t_1$  milliseconds, job is moved to medium priority queue.
- If high priority queue is empty, processes at medium priority queue is served RR and receives  $t_2$  additional milliseconds. If it still does not complete, it is preempted and moved to low priority queue which is served SJF; otherwise it is kept in the same queue.



# Multilevel Feedback Queue

Gantt Chart:



Waiting time : P1 = 10; P2 = 6 ; P3 = 2

Average waiting time =  $[10 + 6 + 2]/3 = 6$

Turnaround time : P1 = 20 ; P2 = 14 ; P3 = 4

Average waiting time =  $[20 + 14 + 4]/3 = 12.66667$

Time quantum

High priority queue(t1) : 2

Medium priority queue(t2) : 3

Process	Arrival Time	Burst Time
P[1]	0	10
P[2]	1	8
P[3]	2	2

# The format of input file & output

## ❏ Input file(Q4.txt):

- 3                First line is the total number of process
- 0 1 2           Second line is arrival time of each process
- 10 8 2          Third line is burst Time of each process
- 2 3             Fourth line is burst Time quantum for high priority Queue & medium priority Queue

## ❏ Output:

You should output the four things in a text file as the next page

1. Waiting time for each process
2. Turnaround time for each process
3. Average waiting time
4. Average turnaround time

# The format of output file

Process	Waiting Time	Turnaround Time
P[1]	10	20
P[2]	6	14
P[3]	2	4

Average waiting time : 6

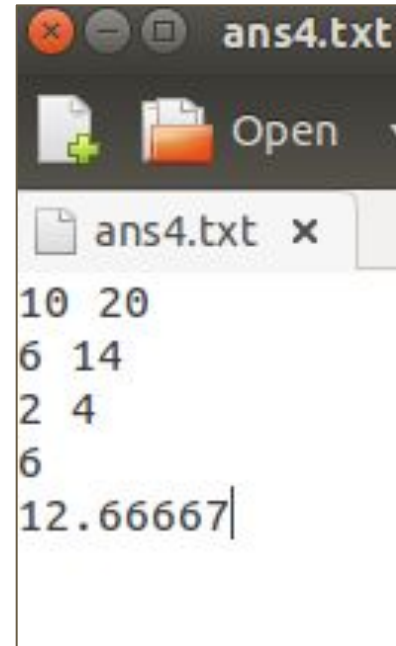
Average turnaround time : 12.66667

number space number \n

...

number \n

...



	Process ID	Arrival Time	Burst Time	Rest Time	
	P1	0	12	2	
	P2	8	25	25	
	P3	21	33	33	
	P4	30	2	2	
	Time Quantum=10				
Q1					P2
	Time Quantum=20				
Q2					P1
	SJF				
Q3					
	Process Queue				
	P1				
0	10				

(PS: Process Queue is result, not scheduling.)



	Process ID	Arrival Time	Burst Time	Rest Time			
	P1	0	12	1			
	P2	8	25	15			
	P3	21	33	33			
	P4	30	2	2			
	Time Quantum=10						
Q1					P3		
	Time Quantum=20						
Q2				P2	P1		
	SJF						
Q3							
	Process Queue						
	P1	P2	P1				
0	10	20	21				

(PS: Process Queue is result, not scheduling.)

	Process ID	Arrival Time	Burst Time	Rest Time			
	P1	0	12	1			
	P2	8	25	15			
	P3	21	33	23			
	P4	30	2	2			
	Time Quantum=10						
Q1					P4		
	Time Quantum=20						
Q2			P3	P2	P1	rest:19	
	SJF						
Q3							
	Process Queue						
	P1	P2	P1	P3			
0	10	20	21	31			

(PS: Process Queue is result, not scheduling.)



Process ID	Arrival Time	Burst Time	Rest Time						
P1	0	12	0						
P2	8	25	0						
P3	21	33	3						
P4	30	2	0						

Time Quantum=10

Q1

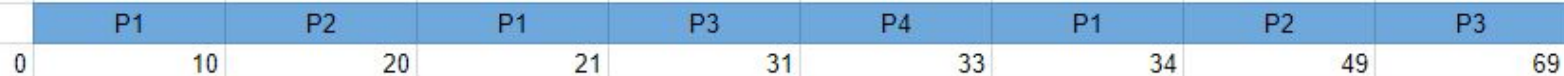
Time Quantum=20

Q2

SJF

Q3

Process Queue



(PS: Process Queue is result, not scheduling.)

Process ID	Arrival Time	Burst Time	Rest Time
P1	0	12	0
P2	8	25	0
P3	21	33	0
P4	30	2	0

Time Quantum=10

Time Quantum=20

SJF

Process Queue



reference : [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VM5BEiVEsvg&fbclid=IwAR2XVhAyA6bCHG7LZ01Hd66SneKGKZuRPDc3\\_SlqrzDagXviluTZnzjYiT4](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VM5BEiVEsvg&fbclid=IwAR2XVhAyA6bCHG7LZ01Hd66SneKGKZuRPDc3_SlqrzDagXviluTZnzjYiT4)

# Requirements

1. You should write codes in `c/c++`
2. Put all of \*.cpp source files and report into same compressed file. The type of compressed file must be `"zip"`
3. The name of your compressed file must have the form of `"student ID_OS_hw3.zip"`
4. The name of .cpp file must in the form of `"student ID_hw3-1.cpp"` & `"student ID_hw3-2.cpp"` & `"student ID_hw3-3.cpp"` & `"student ID_hw3-4.cpp"`

(ex: ./Student ID\_OS\_hw3-1.out ./Q1.txt)

# Grade

Total score: 100pts. **COPY WILL GET A POINT!**

- HW3-1: 20pts
- HW3-2: 20pts
- HW3-3: 20pts
- HW3-4: 20pts
- Report: 20pts
- Incorrect file form: **-20 pts**  
(Including the names of compressed file, .cpp file and the output)
- Deadline is 2018/11/18 midnight. Late submission will get **0 pts**