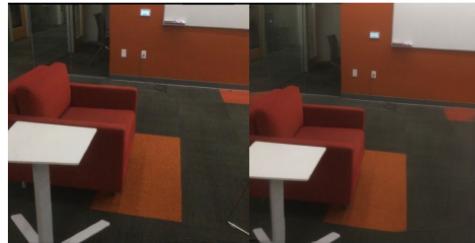


Contextual Images



Ground Truth



CamCue



Nano Banana Pro

