

BSc Population Health Dissertation (18/19)

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```
##### Package Library #####

library(data.table)
library(readr)
library(foreign)
library(haven)
library(grid)
library(gridExtra)
library(factoextra)

## Loading required package: ggplot2
## Welcome! Related Books: `Practical Guide To Cluster Analysis in R` at https://goo.gl/13EFCZ
library(PerformanceAnalytics)

## Loading required package: xts
## Warning: package 'xts' was built under R version 3.4.4
## Loading required package: zoo
##
## Attaching package: 'zoo'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##   as.Date, as.Date.numeric
##
## Attaching package: 'xts'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:data.table':
##
##   first, last
##
## Attaching package: 'PerformanceAnalytics'
## The following object is masked from 'package:graphics':
##
##   legend
library(factoextra)
library(ca)
library(highcharter)

## Highcharts (www.highcharts.com) is a Highsoft software product which is
## not free for commercial and Governmental use
library(tidyverse)

## -- Attaching packages ----- tidyverse 1.2.1 --
```

```

## v tibble 1.4.2      v dplyr 0.7.4
## v tidyr 0.8.2       v stringr 1.2.0
## v purrr 0.2.4       v forcats 0.2.0

## Warning: package 'tidyr' was built under R version 3.4.4

## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x dplyr::between()   masks data.table::between()
## x dplyr::combine()   masks gridExtra::combine()
## x dplyr::filter()    masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::first()     masks xts::first(), data.table::first()
## x dplyr::lag()       masks stats::lag()
## x dplyr::last()      masks xts::last(), data.table::last()
## x purrr::transpose() masks data.table::transpose()

library(rwars)
library(Matching)

## Loading required package: MASS

##
## Attaching package: 'MASS'

## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##   select

## ##
## ## Matching (Version 4.9-2, Build Date: 2015-12-25)
## ## See http://sekhon.berkeley.edu/matching for additional documentation.
## ## Please cite software as:
## ## Jasjeet S. Sekhon. 2011. ``Multivariate and Propensity Score Matching
## ## Software with Automated Balance Optimization: The Matching package for R.''
## ## Journal of Statistical Software, 42(7): 1-52.
## ##

library(Hmisc)

## Loading required package: lattice
## Loading required package: survival
## Loading required package: Formula

##
## Attaching package: 'Hmisc'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##   combine, src, summarize

## The following object is masked from 'package:gridExtra':
##
##   combine

## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##   format.pval, round.POSIXt, trunc.POSIXt, units

library(dplyr)

```

```
##### Write in 2005-2015 datasets #####
```

```
hse05 = read_dta("/Users/vincentmay/Desktop/Dissertation/Codes/dataset/hse05ai.dta")
write.csv(hse05, file = "hse05.csv")

hse06 = read_dta("/Users/vincentmay/Desktop/Dissertation/Codes/dataset/hse06ai.dta")
write.csv(hse06, file = "hse06.csv")

hse07 = read_dta("/Users/vincentmay/Desktop/Dissertation/Codes/dataset/hse07ai.dta")
write.csv(hse07, file = "hse07.csv")

hse08 = read_dta("/Users/vincentmay/Desktop/Dissertation/Codes/dataset/hse08ai.dta")
write.csv(hse08, file = "hse08.csv")

hse09 = read_dta("/Users/vincentmay/Desktop/Dissertation/Codes/dataset/hse09ai.dta")
write.csv(hse09, file = "hse09.csv")

hse10 = read_dta("/Users/vincentmay/Desktop/Dissertation/Codes/dataset/hse10ai.dta")
write.csv(hse10, file = "hse10.csv")

hse11 = read_dta("/Users/vincentmay/Desktop/Dissertation/Codes/dataset/hse2011ai.dta")
write.csv(hse11, file = "hse11.csv")

hse12 = read_dta("/Users/vincentmay/Desktop/Dissertation/Codes/dataset/hse2012ai.dta")
write.csv(hse12, file = "hse12.csv")

hse13 = read_dta("/Users/vincentmay/Desktop/Dissertation/Codes/dataset/hse2013ai.dta")
write.csv(hse13, file = "hse13.csv")

hse14 = read_dta("/Users/vincentmay/Desktop/Dissertation/Codes/dataset/hse2014ai.dta")
write.csv(hse14, file = "hse14.csv")

hse15 = read_dta("/Users/vincentmay/Desktop/Dissertation/Codes/dataset/hse2015ai.dta")
write.csv(hse15, file = "hse15.csv")
```

```
##### Load CSV files #####
```

```
hse05 <-read.csv("hse05.csv")
hse06 <-read.csv("hse06.csv")
hse07 <-read.csv("hse07.csv")
hse08 <-read.csv("hse08.csv")
hse09 <-read.csv("hse09.csv")
hse10 <-read.csv("hse10.csv")
hse11 <-read.csv("hse11.csv")
hse12 <-read.csv("hse12.csv")
hse13 <-read.csv("hse13.csv")
hse14 <-read.csv("hse14.csv")
hse15 <-read.csv("hse15.csv")
```

Part 1/4: Data Preparation

```
##### Data Preparation -- Get variables needed #####

#      In this section, variables in interest are selected.
#      Children are filtered from the datasets by "ag215g2", which is further converted to three age

hse05.pc <- c("sys1om","dias1om","sex","tenureb","ag215g2","ethinda","hhszize","addnum","imd2004",
             "birthwt","porftvg","gor","sys2om","sys3om","dias2om","dias3om")
hse05.mk2 <- hse05[,hse05.pc]
colnames(hse05.mk2)[6] <- "origin"
colnames(hse05.mk2)[9] <- "imd"
hse05.mk2$year <- 05
hse05.mk2$aggr <- ifelse(hse05.mk2$ag215g2 > 4 , 3,
                        ifelse(hse05.mk2$ag215g2 > 3, 2,
                              ifelse(hse05.mk2$ag215g2 > 0, 1,0)))
hse05.mk2$porftvg <- ifelse(hse05.mk2$porftvg > 5, 6, hse05.mk2$porftvg)
hse05.2 <- -c(which(hse05.mk2$aggr == 0))
hse05.mk2 <- hse05.mk2[hse05.2,]
hse05.mk2$ag215g2 <- NULL

hse06.pc <- c("sys1om","dias1om","sex","tenureb","ag215g2","ethinda","hhszize","addnum","imd2004",
             "birthwt","porftvg","gor06","sys2om","sys3om","dias2om","dias3om")
hse06.mk2 <- hse06[,hse06.pc]
colnames(hse06.mk2)[6] <- "origin"
colnames(hse06.mk2)[9] <- "imd"
colnames(hse06.mk2)[12] <- "gor"
hse06.mk2$year <- 06
hse06.mk2$aggr <- ifelse(hse06.mk2$ag215g2 > 4 , 3,
                        ifelse(hse06.mk2$ag215g2 > 3, 2,
                              ifelse(hse06.mk2$ag215g2 > 0, 1,0)))
hse06.mk2$porftvg <- ifelse(hse06.mk2$porftvg > 5, 6, hse06.mk2$porftvg)
hse06.2 <- -c(which(hse06.mk2$aggr == 0))
hse06.mk2 <- hse06.mk2[hse06.2,]
hse06.mk2$ag215g2 <- NULL

hse07.pc <- c("sys1om","dias1om","sex","tenureb","ag215g2","ethinda","hhszize","addnum","imd2007",
             "birthwt","porftvg","gor07","sys2om","sys3om","dias2om","dias3om")
hse07.mk2 <- hse07[,hse07.pc]
colnames(hse07.mk2)[6] <- "origin"
colnames(hse07.mk2)[7] <- "hhszize"
colnames(hse07.mk2)[9] <- "imd"
colnames(hse07.mk2)[12] <- "gor"
hse07.mk2$year <- 07
hse07.mk2$aggr <- ifelse(hse07.mk2$ag215g2 > 4 , 3,
                        ifelse(hse07.mk2$ag215g2 > 3, 2,
                              ifelse(hse07.mk2$ag215g2 > 0, 1,0)))
hse07.mk2$porftvg <- ifelse(hse07.mk2$porftvg > 5, 6, hse07.mk2$porftvg)
hse07.2 <- -c(which(hse07.mk2$aggr == 0))
hse07.mk2 <- hse07.mk2[hse07.2,]
hse07.mk2$ag215g2 <- NULL
```

```

hse08.pc <- c("sys1om","dias1om","sex","tenureb","ag215g2","origin","hhszize","addnum","qimd",
             "birthwt","porftvg","GOR","sys2om","sys3om","dias2om","dias3om")
hse08.mk2 <- hse08[,hse08.pc]
colnames(hse08.mk2)[9] <- "imd"
colnames(hse08.mk2)[12] <- "gor"
hse08.mk2$year <- 08
hse08.mk2$aggr <- ifelse(hse08.mk2$ag215g2 > 4 , 3,
                        ifelse(hse08.mk2$ag215g2 > 3, 2,
                              ifelse(hse08.mk2$ag215g2 > 0, 1,0)))
hse08.mk2$porftvg <- ifelse(hse08.mk2$porftvg > 5, 6, hse08.mk2$porftvg)
hse08.2 <- -c(which(hse08.mk2$aggr == 0))
hse08.mk2 <- hse08.mk2[hse08.2,]
hse08.mk2$ag215g2 <- NULL

hse09.pc <- c("sys1om","dias1om","sex","tenureb","ag215g2","origin","hhszize","addnum","IMD2007",
             "birthwt","porftvg","GOR07","sys2om","sys3om","dias2om","dias3om")
hse09.mk2 <- hse09[,hse09.pc]
colnames(hse09.mk2)[9] <- "imd"
colnames(hse09.mk2)[12] <- "gor"
hse09.mk2$year <- 09
hse09.mk2$aggr <- ifelse(hse09.mk2$ag215g2 > 4 , 3,
                        ifelse(hse09.mk2$ag215g2 > 3, 2,
                              ifelse(hse09.mk2$ag215g2 > 0, 1,0)))
hse09.mk2$porftvg <- ifelse(hse09.mk2$porftvg > 5, 6, hse09.mk2$porftvg)
hse09.2 <- -c(which(hse09.mk2$aggr == 0))
hse09.mk2 <- hse09.mk2[hse09.2,]
hse09.mk2$ag215g2 <- NULL

hse10.pc <- c("sys1om","dias1om","sex","tenureb","ag215g2","origin","hhszize","addnum","imd2007",
             "birthwt","porftvg","gor1","sys2om","sys3om","dias2om","dias3om")
hse10.mk2 <- hse10[,hse10.pc]
colnames(hse10.mk2)[9] <- "imd"
colnames(hse10.mk2)[12] <- "gor"
hse10.mk2$year <- 10
hse10.mk2$aggr <- ifelse(hse10.mk2$ag215g2 > 4 , 3,
                        ifelse(hse10.mk2$ag215g2 > 3, 2,
                              ifelse(hse10.mk2$ag215g2 > 0, 1,0)))
hse10.mk2$porftvg <- ifelse(hse10.mk2$porftvg > 5, 6, hse10.mk2$porftvg)
hse10.2 <- -c(which(hse10.mk2$aggr == 0))
hse10.mk2 <- hse10.mk2[hse10.2,]
hse10.mk2$ag215g2 <- NULL

hse11.pc <- c("sys1om","dias1om","Sex","tenureb","ag215g2","Origin","HHSzize","addnum","qimd",
             "BirthWt","porftvg","gor1","sys2om","sys3om","dias2om","dias3om")
hse11.mk2 <- hse11[,hse11.pc]
colnames(hse11.mk2)[3] <- "sex"
colnames(hse11.mk2)[6] <- "origin"
colnames(hse11.mk2)[7] <- "hhszize"
colnames(hse11.mk2)[9] <- "imd"

```

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colnames(hse11.mk2)[10] <- "birthwt"
colnames(hse11.mk2)[12] <- "gor"
hse11.mk2$year <- 11
hse11.mk2$aggr <- ifelse(hse11.mk2$ag215g2 > 4 , 3,
                        ifelse(hse11.mk2$ag215g2 > 3, 2,
                              ifelse(hse11.mk2$ag215g2 > 0, 1,0)))
hse11.mk2$porftvg <- ifelse(hse11.mk2$porftvg > 5, 6, hse11.mk2$porftvg)
hse11.2 <- -c(which(hse11.mk2$aggr == 0))
hse11.mk2 <- hse11.mk2[hse11.2,]
hse11.mk2$ag215g2 <- NULL

hse12.pc <- c("sys1om","dias1om","Sex","tenureb","ag215g2","Origin","HHSsize","Addnum","qimd",
             "BirthWt",                                "gor1","sys2om","sys3om","dias2om","dias3om")
hse12.mk2 <- hse12[,hse12.pc]
colnames(hse12.mk2)[3] <- "sex"
colnames(hse12.mk2)[6] <- "origin"
colnames(hse12.mk2)[7] <- "hhszize"
colnames(hse12.mk2)[8] <- "addnum"
colnames(hse12.mk2)[9] <- "imd"
colnames(hse12.mk2)[10] <- "birthwt"
colnames(hse12.mk2)[11] <- "gor"
hse12.mk2$porftvg <- NA
hse12.mk2$year <- 12
hse12.mk2$aggr <- ifelse(hse12.mk2$ag215g2 > 4 , 3,
                        ifelse(hse12.mk2$ag215g2 > 3, 2,
                              ifelse(hse12.mk2$ag215g2 > 0, 1,0)))
hse12.mk2$porftvg <- ifelse(hse12.mk2$porftvg > 5, 6, hse12.mk2$porftvg)
hse12.2 <- -c(which(hse12.mk2$aggr == 0))
hse12.mk2 <- hse12.mk2[hse12.2,]
hse12.mk2$ag215g2 <- NULL

hse13.pc <- c("SYS10M","DIAS10M","Sex","tenureb","ag215g2","Origin","HHSsize","Addnum","qimd",
             "BirthWt","porftvg","gor1","SYS20M","SYS30M","DIAS20M","DIAS30M")
hse13.mk2 <- hse13[,hse13.pc]
colnames(hse13.mk2)[1] <- "sys1om"
colnames(hse13.mk2)[2] <- "dias1om"
colnames(hse13.mk2)[3] <- "sex"
colnames(hse13.mk2)[6] <- "origin"
colnames(hse13.mk2)[7] <- "hhszize"
colnames(hse13.mk2)[8] <- "addnum"
colnames(hse13.mk2)[9] <- "imd"
colnames(hse13.mk2)[10] <- "birthwt"
colnames(hse13.mk2)[12] <- "gor"
colnames(hse13.mk2)[13] <- "sys2om"
colnames(hse13.mk2)[14] <- "sys3om"
colnames(hse13.mk2)[15] <- "dias2om"
colnames(hse13.mk2)[16] <- "dias3om"
hse13.mk2$year <- 13
hse13.mk2$aggr <- ifelse(hse13.mk2$ag215g2 > 4 , 3,
                        ifelse(hse13.mk2$ag215g2 > 3, 2,
                              ifelse(hse13.mk2$ag215g2 > 0, 1,0)))

```

```

hse13.mk2$porftvg <- ifelse(hse13.mk2$porftvg > 5, 6, hse13.mk2$porftvg)
hse13.2 <- -c(which(hse13.mk2$aggr == 0))
hse13.mk2 <- hse13.mk2[hse13.2,]
hse13.mk2$ag215g2 <- NULL

hse14.pc <- c("SYS10M", "DIAS10M", "Sex", "tenureb", "ag215g2", "origin2", "HHSIZE9", "Addnum", "qimd",
             "BirthWt", "PorFV05", "gor1", "SYS20M", "SYS30M", "DIAS20M", "DIAS30M")
hse14.mk2 <- hse14[,hse14.pc]
colnames(hse14.mk2)[1] <- "sys10m"
colnames(hse14.mk2)[2] <- "dias10m"
colnames(hse14.mk2)[3] <- "sex"
colnames(hse14.mk2)[6] <- "origin"
colnames(hse14.mk2)[7] <- "hhsiz9"
colnames(hse14.mk2)[8] <- "addnum"
colnames(hse14.mk2)[9] <- "imd"
colnames(hse14.mk2)[10] <- "birthwt"
colnames(hse14.mk2)[11] <- "porftvg"
colnames(hse14.mk2)[12] <- "gor"
colnames(hse14.mk2)[13] <- "sys20m"
colnames(hse14.mk2)[14] <- "sys30m"
colnames(hse14.mk2)[15] <- "dias20m"
colnames(hse14.mk2)[16] <- "dias30m"
hse14.mk2$year <- 14
hse14.mk2$aggr <- ifelse(hse14.mk2$ag215g2 > 4, 3,
                        ifelse(hse14.mk2$ag215g2 > 3, 2,
                              ifelse(hse14.mk2$ag215g2 > 0, 1, 0)))
hse14.2 <- -c(which(hse14.mk2$aggr == 0))
hse14.mk2 <- hse14.mk2[hse14.2,]
hse14.mk2$ag215g2 <- NULL

hse15.pc <- c("SYS10M", "DIAS10M", "Sex", "tenureb", "Ag015g4", "origin2", "HHSIZE6", "addnum", "qimd",
             "BirthWt", "PorFV05b", "Gor1", "SYS20M", "SYS30M", "DIAS20M", "DIAS30M")
hse15.mk2 <- hse15[,hse15.pc]
colnames(hse15.mk2)[1] <- "sys10m"
colnames(hse15.mk2)[2] <- "dias10m"
colnames(hse15.mk2)[3] <- "sex"
colnames(hse15.mk2)[6] <- "origin"
colnames(hse15.mk2)[7] <- "hhsiz6"
colnames(hse15.mk2)[9] <- "imd"
colnames(hse15.mk2)[10] <- "birthwt"
colnames(hse15.mk2)[11] <- "porftvg"
colnames(hse15.mk2)[12] <- "gor"
colnames(hse15.mk2)[13] <- "sys20m"
colnames(hse15.mk2)[14] <- "sys30m"
colnames(hse15.mk2)[15] <- "dias20m"
colnames(hse15.mk2)[16] <- "dias30m"
hse15.mk2$year <- 15
hse15.mk2$aggr <- ifelse(hse15.mk2$Ag015g4 > 4, 3,
                        ifelse(hse15.mk2$Ag015g4 > 3, 2,
                              ifelse(hse15.mk2$Ag015g4 > 0, 1, 0)))
hse15.2 <- -c(which(hse15.mk2$aggr == 0))

```

```
hse15.mk2 <- hse15.mk2[hse15.2,]
hse15.mk2$Ag015g4 <- NULL
```

```
##### Data Preparation -- Merge (Row bind) the datasets #####
```

```
hse.mk20 <- rbind(hse05.mk2, hse06.mk2)
hse.mk20 <- rbind(hse.mk20, hse07.mk2)
hse.mk20 <- rbind(hse.mk20, hse08.mk2)
hse.mk20 <- rbind(hse.mk20, hse09.mk2)
hse.mk20 <- rbind(hse.mk20, hse10.mk2)
hse.mk20 <- rbind(hse.mk20, hse11.mk2)
hse.mk20 <- rbind(hse.mk20, hse12.mk2)
hse.mk20 <- rbind(hse.mk20, hse13.mk2)
hse.mk20 <- rbind(hse.mk20, hse14.mk2)
hse.mk20 <- rbind(hse.mk20, hse15.mk2)
```

```
##### Data Preparation -- Convert the inapplicable cases to NAs & Keep only the valid BP
```

```
# As some of the observations are recorded as negative number or huge number in inapplicable cases
# This step ensures those cases are marked as NAs rather than continuous number
```

```
colnames(hse.mk20)
```

```
## [1] "sys1om" "dias1om" "sex" "tenureb" "origin" "hhsz" "addnum"
## [8] "imd" "birthwt" "porftvg" "gor" "sys2om" "sys3om" "dias2om"
## [15] "dias3om" "year" "aggr"
```

```
range(hse.mk20$sex)
```

```
## [1] 1 2
```

```
range(hse.mk20$tenureb)
```

```
## [1] -9 6
```

```
range(hse.mk20$origin)
```

```
## [1] -9 18
```

```
range(hse.mk20$hhsz)
```

```
## [1] 2 12
```

```
range(hse.mk20$addnum)
```

```
## [1] 1 56
```

```
range(hse.mk20$imd)
```

```
## [1] 1 5
```

```
range(hse.mk20$birthwt, na.rm = T)
```

```
## [1] -1.00 7.14
```

```
range(hse.mk20$porftvg, na.rm = T)
```

```
## [1] -9 6
```

```
range(hse.mk20$gor)
```



```

## [1] 1 9
range(hse.mk20$year)

## [1] 5 15
range(hse.mk20$aggr)

## [1] 1 3
range(hse.mk20$sys1om)

## [1] -9 186
range(hse.mk20$sys2om)

## [1] -9 996
range(hse.mk20$sys3om)

## [1] -9 194
range(hse.mk20$dias1om)

## [1] -9 131
range(hse.mk20$dias2om)

## [1] -9 135
range(hse.mk20$dias3om)

## [1] -9 140
# tenureb, origin, birthwt, porftvg, & six BP measurements has negative values (inapplicable cases)
# birthwt, porftvg has NA values originally which require to be imputed later.

# Covert the inapplicable cases to NAs

hse.mk20$tenureb <- ifelse(hse.mk20$tenureb < 0, NA, hse.mk20$tenureb)
hse.mk20$origin <- ifelse(hse.mk20$origin < 0, NA, hse.mk20$origin)
hse.mk20$birthwt <- ifelse(hse.mk20$birthwt < 0, NA, hse.mk20$birthwt)
hse.mk20$porftvg <- ifelse(hse.mk20$porftvg < 0, NA, hse.mk20$porftvg)

# Keep only the valid measurements

hse.mk20.pc <- -c(which(hse.mk20$sys1om < 0 | hse.mk20$sys1om > 200 |
                      hse.mk20$sys2om < 0 | hse.mk20$sys2om > 200 |
                      hse.mk20$sys3om < 0 | hse.mk20$sys3om > 200 |
                      hse.mk20$dias1om < 0 | hse.mk20$dias1om > 200 |
                      hse.mk20$dias2om < 0 | hse.mk20$dias2om > 200 |
                      hse.mk20$dias3om < 0 | hse.mk20$dias3om > 200))
hse.mk20 <- hse.mk20[hse.mk20.pc,]

# Last check

colnames(hse.mk20)

## [1] "sys1om" "dias1om" "sex" "tenureb" "origin" "hhsz" "addnum"
## [8] "imd" "birthwt" "porftvg" "gor" "sys2om" "sys3om" "dias2om"

```

```
## [15] "dias3om" "year"      "aggr"
```

```
range(hse.mk20$sex)
```

```
## [1] 1 2
```

```
range(hse.mk20$tenureb, na.rm = T)
```

```
## [1] 1 6
```

```
range(hse.mk20$origin, na.rm = T)
```

```
## [1] 1 18
```

```
range(hse.mk20$hhszsize)
```

```
## [1] 2 11
```

```
range(hse.mk20$addnum)
```

```
## [1] 1 56
```

```
range(hse.mk20$imd)
```

```
## [1] 1 5
```

```
range(hse.mk20$birthwt, na.rm = T)
```

```
## [1] 0.91 6.75
```

```
range(hse.mk20$porftvg, na.rm = T)
```

```
## [1] 0 6
```

```
range(hse.mk20$gor)
```

```
## [1] 1 9
```

```
range(hse.mk20$year)
```

```
## [1] 5 15
```

```
range(hse.mk20$aggr)
```

```
## [1] 1 3
```

```
range(hse.mk20$sys1om, na.rm = T)
```

```
## [1] 51 183
```

```
range(hse.mk20$sys2om, na.rm = T)
```

```
## [1] 52 187
```

```
range(hse.mk20$sys3om, na.rm = T)
```

```
## [1] 53 194
```

```
range(hse.mk20$dias1om, na.rm = T)
```

```
## [1] 31 131
```

```
range(hse.mk20$dias2om, na.rm = T)
```

```
## [1] 31 135
```

```
range(hse.mk20$dias3om, na.rm = T)
```

```
## [1] 30 140
```

```
##### Data Preparation -- Average the BP for each row #####
```

```
# Looking into the distribution of BP measurements
```

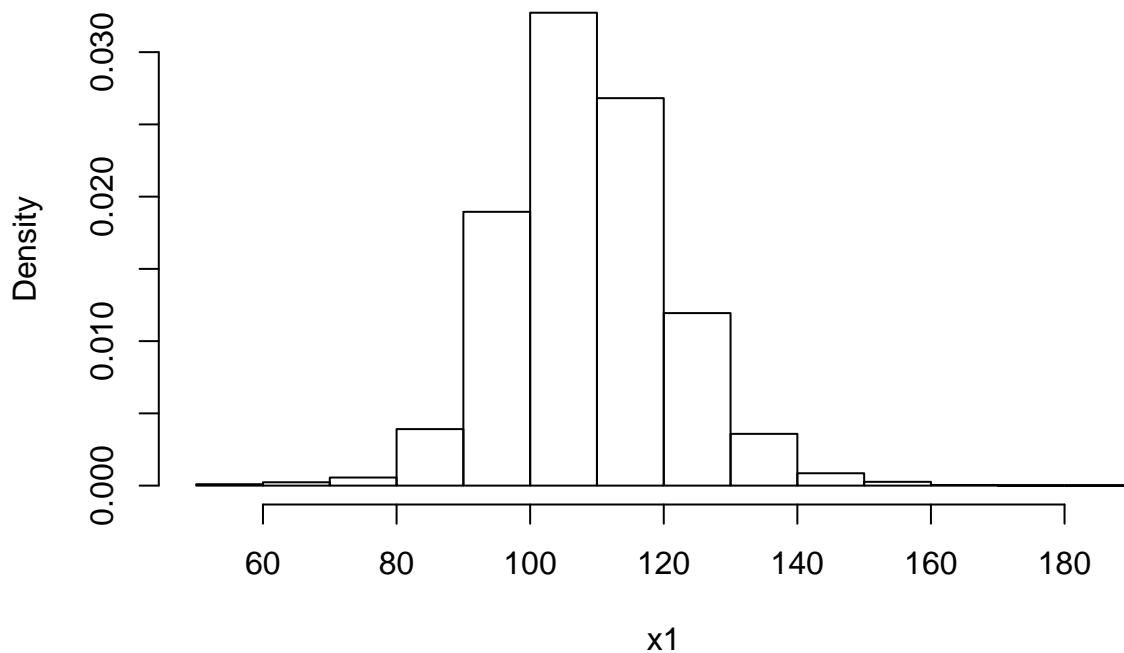
```
x1 <- hse.mk20$sys1om
```

```
range(hse.mk20$sys1om, na.rm = T)
```

```
## [1] 51 183
```

```
hist(x1, freq = FALSE)
```

Histogram of x1



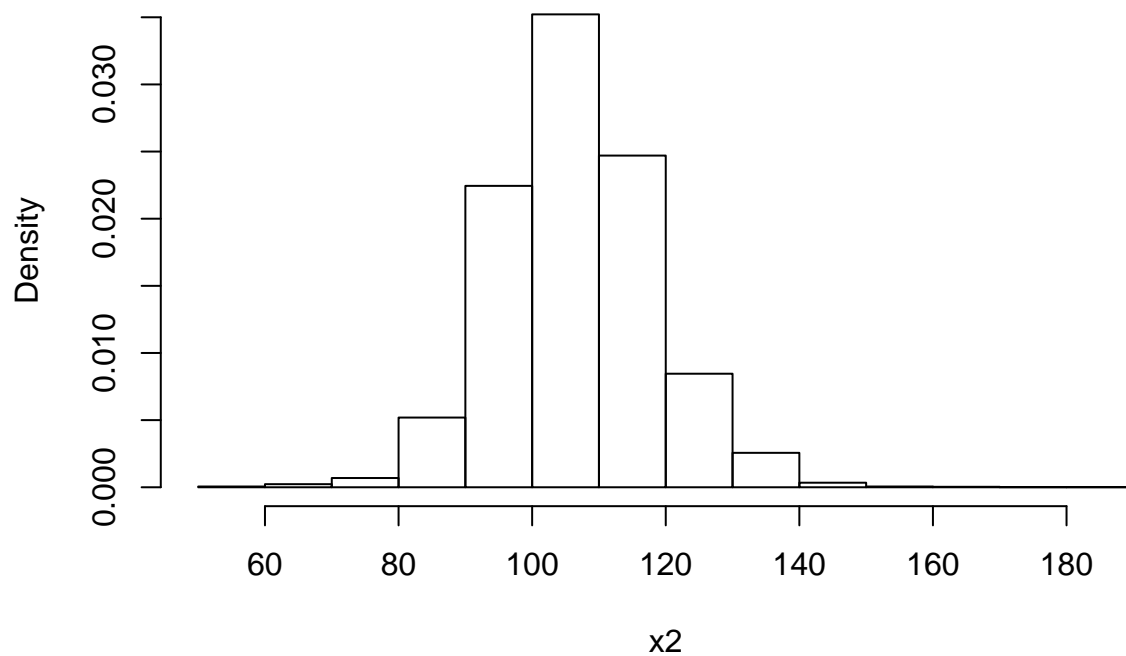
```
x2 <- hse.mk20$sys2om
```

```
range(hse.mk20$sys2om, na.rm = T)
```

```
## [1] 52 187
```

```
hist(x2, freq = FALSE)
```

Histogram of x2

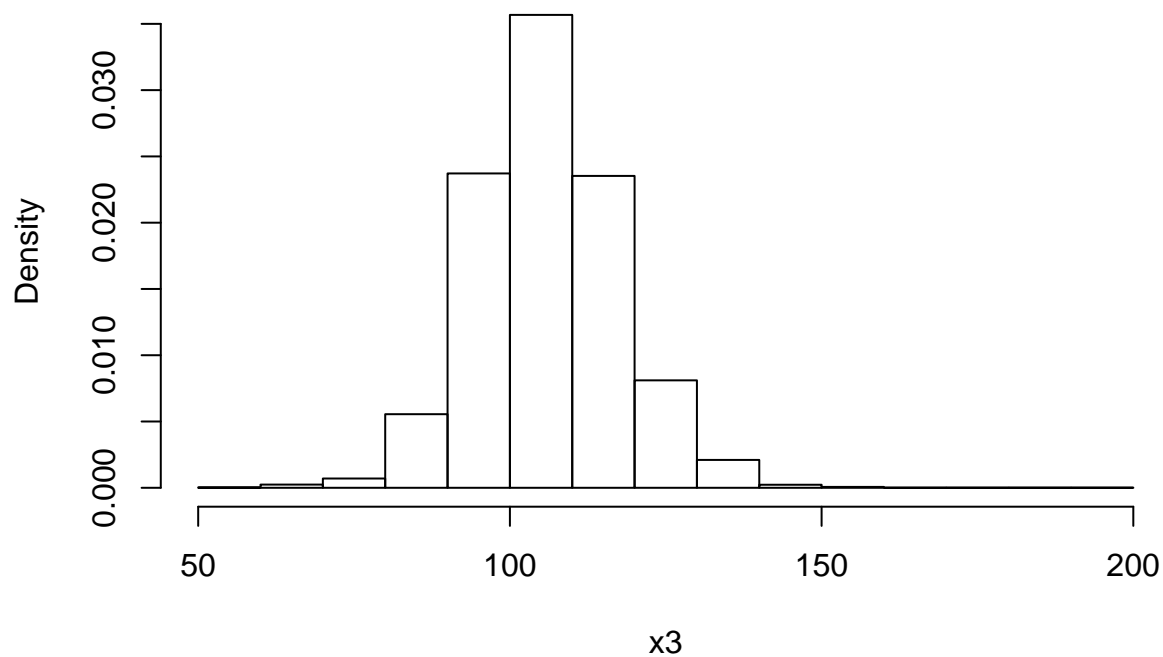


```
x3 <- hse.mk20$sys3om  
range(hse.mk20$sys3om, na.rm = T)
```

```
## [1] 53 194
```

```
hist(x3, freq = FALSE)
```

Histogram of x3

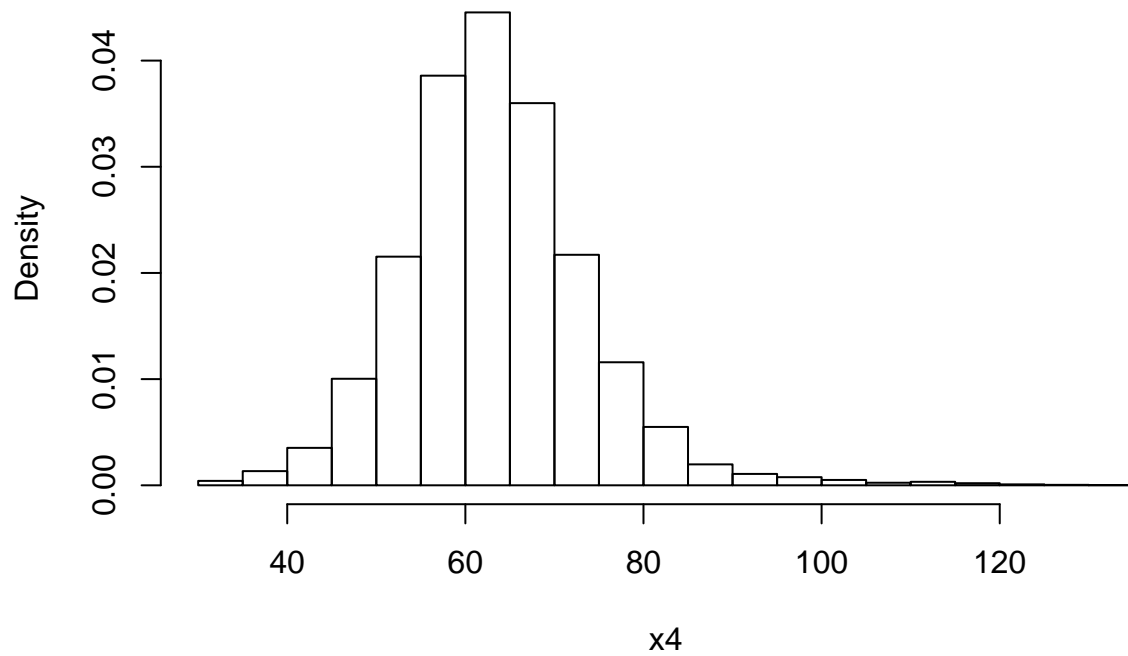


```
x4 <- hse.mk20$diaslom  
range(hse.mk20$diaslom, na.rm = T)
```

```
## [1] 31 131
```

```
hist(x4, freq = FALSE)
```

Histogram of x4

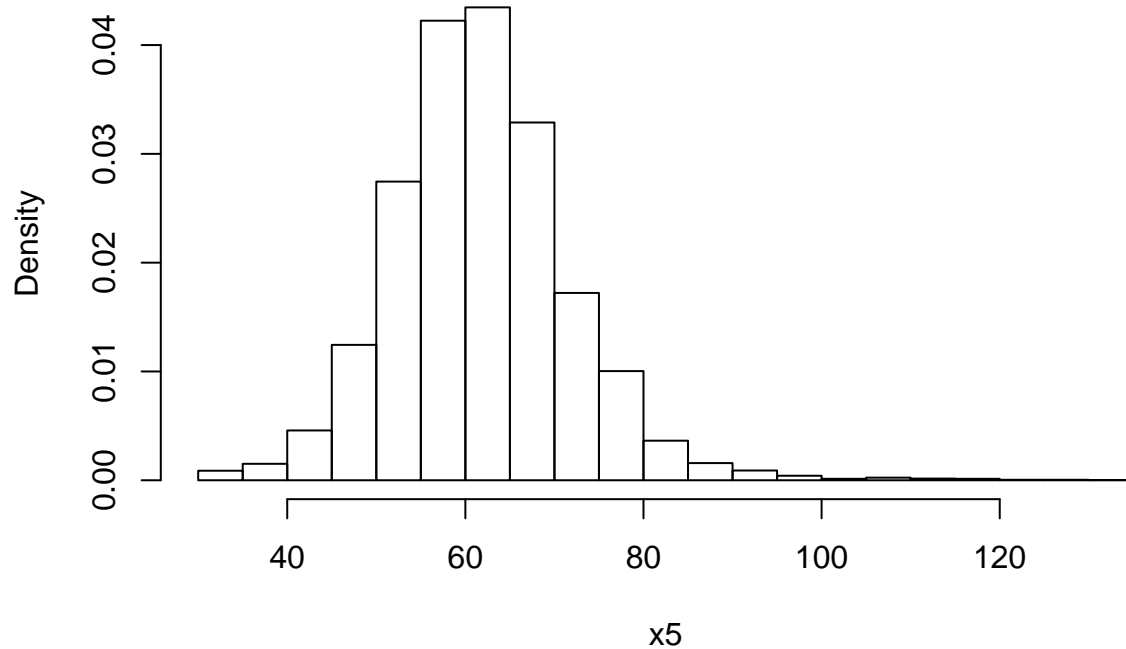


```
x5 <- hse.mk20$dias2om  
range(hse.mk20$dias2om, na.rm = T)
```

```
## [1] 31 135
```

```
hist(x5, freq = FALSE)
```

Histogram of x5

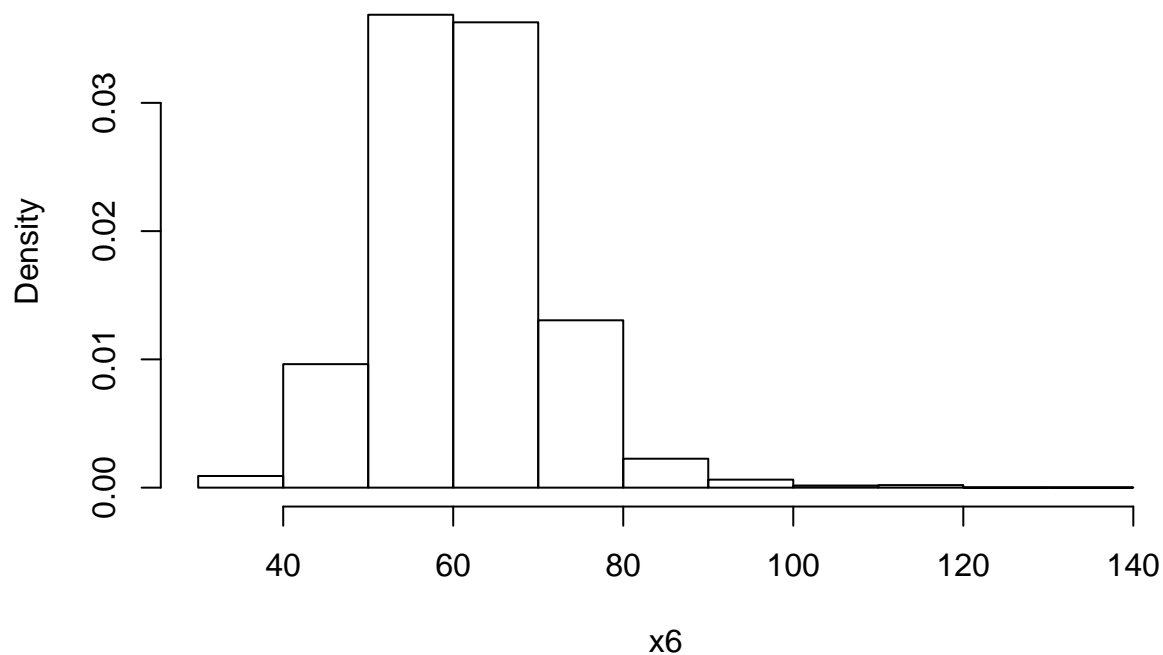


```
x6 <- hse.mk20$dias3om  
range(hse.mk20$dias3om, na.rm = T)
```

```
## [1] 30 140
```

```
hist(x6, freq = FALSE)
```

Histogram of x6



```

#           Get the average of the diastolic and systolic measurements for each row

hse.mk20$sysavg <- NA
hse.mk20$diaavg <- NA

for ( i in 1 : dim(hse.mk20)[1] ) {
  hse.mk20$sysavg[i] <- (hse.mk20$sys1om[i] + hse.mk20$sys2om[i] + hse.mk20$sys3om[i]) / 3
  hse.mk20$diaavg[i] <- (hse.mk20$dias1om[i] + hse.mk20$dias2om[i] + hse.mk20$dias3om[i]) / 3
}
hse.mk20$sys1om <- NULL
hse.mk20$sys2om <- NULL
hse.mk20$sys3om <- NULL
hse.mk20$dias1om <- NULL
hse.mk20$dias2om <- NULL
hse.mk20$dias3om <- NULL

##### Data Preparation -- Get the hypertensive group #####

# Calculate .95 quantiles of the systolic and diastolic bp for each of the three age groups,
# if the child's systolic / diastolic bp is higher than .95 age group's threshold,
# the child is classified as hypertensive

# systolic bp comparison for age group 1
hse.mk20$sys.hyper1 <- NA
hse.mk20$sys.hyper1 <- ifelse(hse.mk20$aggr == 1, hse.mk20$sysavg, NA)
range(hse.mk20$sys.hyper1, na.rm = T)

## [1] 66.33333 142.00000

quantile(hse.mk20$sys.hyper1, .95, na.rm = T)

## 95%
## 120

hse.mk20$sys.hyper1.mk <- NA
hse.mk20$sys.hyper1.mk <- ifelse(hse.mk20$sys.hyper1 >= quantile(hse.mk20$sys.hyper1, .95, na.rm = T)[1],
length(which(hse.mk20$sys.hyper1.mk == 1 )))

## [1] 139

#           group 2
hse.mk20$sys.hyper2 <- NA
hse.mk20$sys.hyper2 <- ifelse(hse.mk20$aggr == 2, hse.mk20$sysavg, NA)
range(hse.mk20$sys.hyper2, na.rm = T)

## [1] 72.0000 148.3333

quantile(hse.mk20$sys.hyper2, .95, na.rm = T)

## 95%
## 122

hse.mk20$sys.hyper2.mk <- NA
hse.mk20$sys.hyper2.mk <- ifelse(hse.mk20$sys.hyper2 >= quantile(hse.mk20$sys.hyper2, .95, na.rm = T)[1],
length(which(hse.mk20$sys.hyper2.mk == 1 )))

## [1] 78

```

```

#                                     group 3
hse.mk20$sys.hyper3 <- NA
hse.mk20$sys.hyper3 <- ifelse(hse.mk20$aggr == 3, hse.mk20$sysavg, NA)
range(hse.mk20$sys.hyper3, na.rm = T)

## [1] 66 186

quantile(hse.mk20$sys.hyper3, .95, na.rm = T)

##      95%
## 128.6667

hse.mk20$sys.hyper3.mk <- NA
hse.mk20$sys.hyper3.mk <- ifelse(hse.mk20$sys.hyper3 >= quantile(hse.mk20$sys.hyper3, .95, na.rm = T)[1],
length(which(hse.mk20$sys.hyper3.mk == 1 )))

## [1] 249

# diastolic bp comparison for age group 1
hse.mk20$dia.hyper1 <- NA
hse.mk20$dia.hyper1 <- ifelse(hse.mk20$aggr == 1, hse.mk20$diaavg, NA)
range(hse.mk20$dia.hyper1, na.rm = T)

## [1] 37 100

quantile(hse.mk20$dia.hyper1, .95, na.rm = T)

##      95%
## 76.66667

hse.mk20$dia.hyper1.mk <- NA
hse.mk20$dia.hyper1.mk <- ifelse(hse.mk20$dia.hyper1 >= quantile(hse.mk20$dia.hyper1, .95, na.rm = T)[1],
length(which(hse.mk20$dia.hyper1.mk == 1 )))

## [1] 147

#                                     group 2
hse.mk20$dia.hyper2 <- NA
hse.mk20$dia.hyper2 <- ifelse(hse.mk20$aggr == 2, hse.mk20$diaavg, NA)
range(hse.mk20$dia.hyper2, na.rm = T)

## [1] 34.66667 96.66667

quantile(hse.mk20$dia.hyper2, .95, na.rm = T)

##      95%
## 77.76667

hse.mk20$dia.hyper2.mk <- NA
hse.mk20$dia.hyper2.mk <- ifelse(hse.mk20$dia.hyper2 >= quantile(hse.mk20$dia.hyper2, .95, na.rm = T)[1],
length(which(hse.mk20$dia.hyper2.mk == 1 )))

## [1] 75

#                                     group 3
hse.mk20$dia.hyper3 <- NA
hse.mk20$dia.hyper3 <- ifelse(hse.mk20$aggr == 3, hse.mk20$diaavg, NA)
range(hse.mk20$dia.hyper3, na.rm = T)

## [1] 35.66667 114.33333

```



```

quantile(hse.mk20$dia.hyper3, .95, na.rm = T)

##          95%
## 77.33333

hse.mk20$dia.hyper3.mk <- NA
hse.mk20$dia.hyper3.mk <- ifelse(hse.mk20$dia.hyper3 >= quantile(hse.mk20$dia.hyper3, .95, na.rm = T)[1],
length(which(hse.mk20$dia.hyper3.mk == 1 )))

## [1] 256

#      Get the hypertensive group
#      if the child is classified as hypertensive by one of the age groups'threshold
#      then the child is hypertensive

hse.mk20$sys.hyper1.mk <- ifelse(is.na(hse.mk20$sys.hyper1.mk), 0, hse.mk20$sys.hyper1.mk)
hse.mk20$sys.hyper2.mk <- ifelse(is.na(hse.mk20$sys.hyper2.mk), 0, hse.mk20$sys.hyper2.mk)
hse.mk20$sys.hyper3.mk <- ifelse(is.na(hse.mk20$sys.hyper3.mk), 0, hse.mk20$sys.hyper3.mk)
hse.mk20$dia.hyper1.mk <- ifelse(is.na(hse.mk20$dia.hyper1.mk), 0, hse.mk20$dia.hyper1.mk)
hse.mk20$dia.hyper2.mk <- ifelse(is.na(hse.mk20$dia.hyper2.mk), 0, hse.mk20$dia.hyper2.mk)
hse.mk20$dia.hyper3.mk <- ifelse(is.na(hse.mk20$dia.hyper3.mk), 0, hse.mk20$dia.hyper3.mk)

hse.mk20$hyper <- NA
hse.mk20$hyper <- ifelse(hse.mk20$sys.hyper1.mk == 1 | hse.mk20$sys.hyper2.mk == 1 | hse.mk20$sys.hyper3.mk == 1 |
                          hse.mk20$dia.hyper1.mk == 1 | hse.mk20$dia.hyper2.mk == 1 | hse.mk20$dia.hyper3.mk == 1, 1, 0)
length(which(hse.mk20$hyper == 1 ))

## [1] 790

#      Delete used rows
hse.mk20$sys.hyper1 <- NULL
hse.mk20$sys.hyper1.mk <- NULL
hse.mk20$sys.hyper2 <- NULL
hse.mk20$sys.hyper2.mk <- NULL
hse.mk20$sys.hyper3 <- NULL
hse.mk20$sys.hyper3.mk <- NULL

hse.mk20$dia.hyper1 <- NULL
hse.mk20$dia.hyper1.mk <- NULL
hse.mk20$dia.hyper2 <- NULL
hse.mk20$dia.hyper2.mk <- NULL
hse.mk20$dia.hyper3 <- NULL
hse.mk20$dia.hyper3.mk <- NULL

##### Data Preparation -- Multiple Imputation #####

hse.mk50 <- hse.mk20

# Multiple imputation
set.seed(1)
hse.mk50.mi <- aregImpute(~ hyper + sex + tenureb + origin + hhsize + addnum + imd + birthwt +
                           porftvg + gor + aggr + year + sysavg + diaavg, data = hse.mk50, n.impute = 5)

## Iteration 1
Iteration 2
Iteration 3

```

```
Iteration 4
Iteration 5
Iteration 6
Iteration 7
Iteration 8
Iteration 9
Iteration 10
Iteration 11
Iteration 12
Iteration 13
Iteration 14
Iteration 15
Iteration 16
Iteration 17
Iteration 18
Iteration 19
Iteration 20
Iteration 21
Iteration 22
Iteration 23
Iteration 24
Iteration 25
Iteration 26
Iteration 27
Iteration 28
Iteration 29
Iteration 30
Iteration 31
Iteration 32
Iteration 33
Iteration 34
Iteration 35
Iteration 36
Iteration 37
Iteration 38
Iteration 39
Iteration 40
Iteration 41
Iteration 42
Iteration 43
Iteration 44
Iteration 45
Iteration 46
Iteration 47
Iteration 48
Iteration 49
Iteration 50
Iteration 51
Iteration 52
Iteration 53
```

```
# Retrieve the imputed values
```

```
hse.mk50.mi.r <- impute.transcan(hse.mk50.mi, data = hse.mk50, imputation=1, list.out=TRUE, pr=FALSE, cl
```

```

# Arrange the columns accordingly
hse.mk60 <- hse.mk50
hse.mk60$tenureb <- hse.mk50.mi.r$tenureb
hse.mk60$origin <- hse.mk50.mi.r$origin
hse.mk60$birthwt <- hse.mk50.mi.r$birthwt
hse.mk60$porftvg <- hse.mk50.mi.r$porftvg

##### Data Preparation -- Subset the hypertensive group for the clustering analysis

#       hse.mk60 is the dataset for all children with regardless of whether they are hypertensive or no
#       hse.mk85 contains only the hypertensive children

hse.mk60.pc <- -c(which(hse.mk60$hyper == 0))
hse.mk85 <- hse.mk60[hse.mk60.pc,]
hse.mk85$hyper <- NULL
hse.mk85$sysavg <- NULL
hse.mk85$diaavg <- NULL
hse.mk85$sysavg <- NULL
hse.mk85$diaavg <- NULL

```

Part 2/4: Current Hypertension Phenomenon Plotting

```

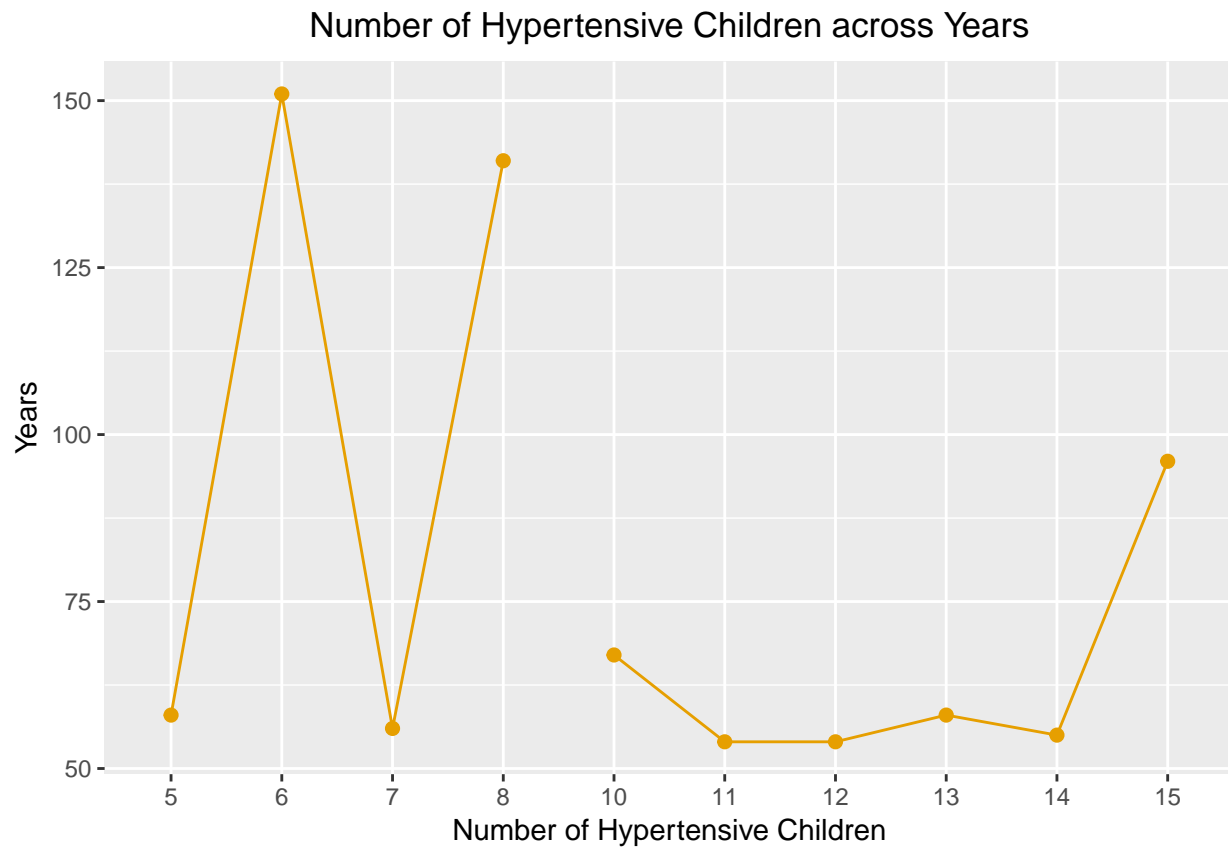
##### Current Hypertension Phenomenon Plotting #####

prop <- data.frame(table(hse.mk60$year[hse.mk60$hyper == 1]))
colnames(prop)[1] <- "year"
colnames(prop)[2] <- "number"

prop$group <- ifelse(prop$year %in% c(5:8), 1, 2)

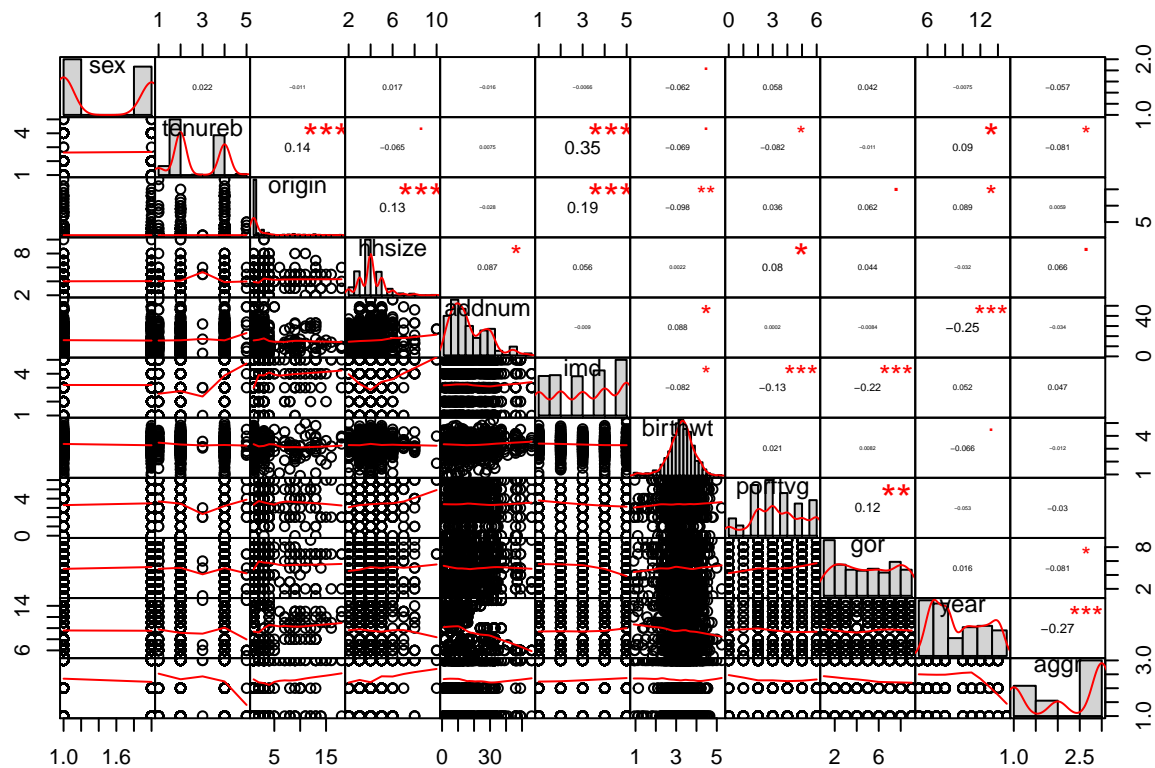
ggplot(data = prop, mapping = aes(x = year, y = number, group = group)) +
  geom_line(color="#E69F00") +
  geom_point(color="#E69F00", size=2) +
  labs(x="Number of Hypertensive Children",y="Years",title = "Number of Hypertensive Children across Years")
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5))

```



Part 3/4: Principal Components Analysis (PCA) & Correspondence analysis (CORA)

```
##### Pairwise Correlations & Correlation Matrix #####
# Plot the pairwise correlations
chart.Correlation(hse.mk85, histogram=TRUE, pch=19)
```



and the correlation matrix:

```
cor(hse.mk85)
```

```
##          sex      tenureb      origin      hhsz      addnum
## sex      1.000000000  0.022401245 -0.010981315  0.017433732 -0.0157067220
## tenureb  0.022401245  1.000000000  0.137419028 -0.064893358  0.0074513815
## origin  -0.010981315  0.137419028  1.000000000  0.125815929 -0.0283600609
## hhsz     0.017433732 -0.064893358  0.125815929  1.000000000  0.0870696057
## addnum  -0.015706722  0.007451381 -0.028360061  0.087069606  1.0000000000
## imd     -0.006643770  0.354130722  0.193494299  0.056279548 -0.0090115351
## birthwt -0.061968824 -0.068825715 -0.098254670  0.002160842  0.0876281527
## porftvg  0.058088669 -0.081536737  0.035613758  0.079937727  0.0001979402
## gor      0.041528345 -0.011329562  0.061850871  0.043838809 -0.0084113914
## year     -0.007504394  0.089886690  0.089293395 -0.032443799 -0.2482750382
## aggr     -0.057230601 -0.080929572  0.005944462  0.066272084 -0.0344165989
##          imd      birthwt      porftvg      gor      year
## sex      -0.006643770 -0.061968824  0.0580886691  0.041528345 -0.007504394
## tenureb  0.354130722 -0.068825715 -0.0815367371 -0.011329562  0.089886690
## origin   0.193494299 -0.098254670  0.0356137579  0.061850871  0.089293395
## hhsz     0.056279548  0.002160842  0.0799377267  0.043838809 -0.032443799
## addnum  -0.009011535  0.087628153  0.0001979402 -0.008411391 -0.248275038
## imd      1.000000000 -0.081649001 -0.1341024472 -0.222205379  0.051630554
## birthwt -0.081649001  1.000000000  0.0207074576  0.008245878 -0.065737992
## porftvg -0.134102447  0.020707458  1.0000000000  0.116031330 -0.052598247
## gor      -0.222205379  0.008245878  0.1160313305  1.000000000  0.015703590
## year     0.051630554 -0.065737992 -0.0525982473  0.015703590  1.000000000
## aggr     0.047075509 -0.011654642 -0.0297928429 -0.080563604 -0.265687234
##          aggr
## sex      -0.057230601
## tenureb  -0.080929572
```

```
## origin    0.005944462
## hhsize    0.066272084
## addnum    -0.034416599
## imd       0.047075509
## birthwt   -0.011654642
## porftvg   -0.029792843
## gor       -0.080563604
## year      -0.265687234
## aggr      1.000000000
```

```
##### Principal Components Analysis (PCA) #####
```

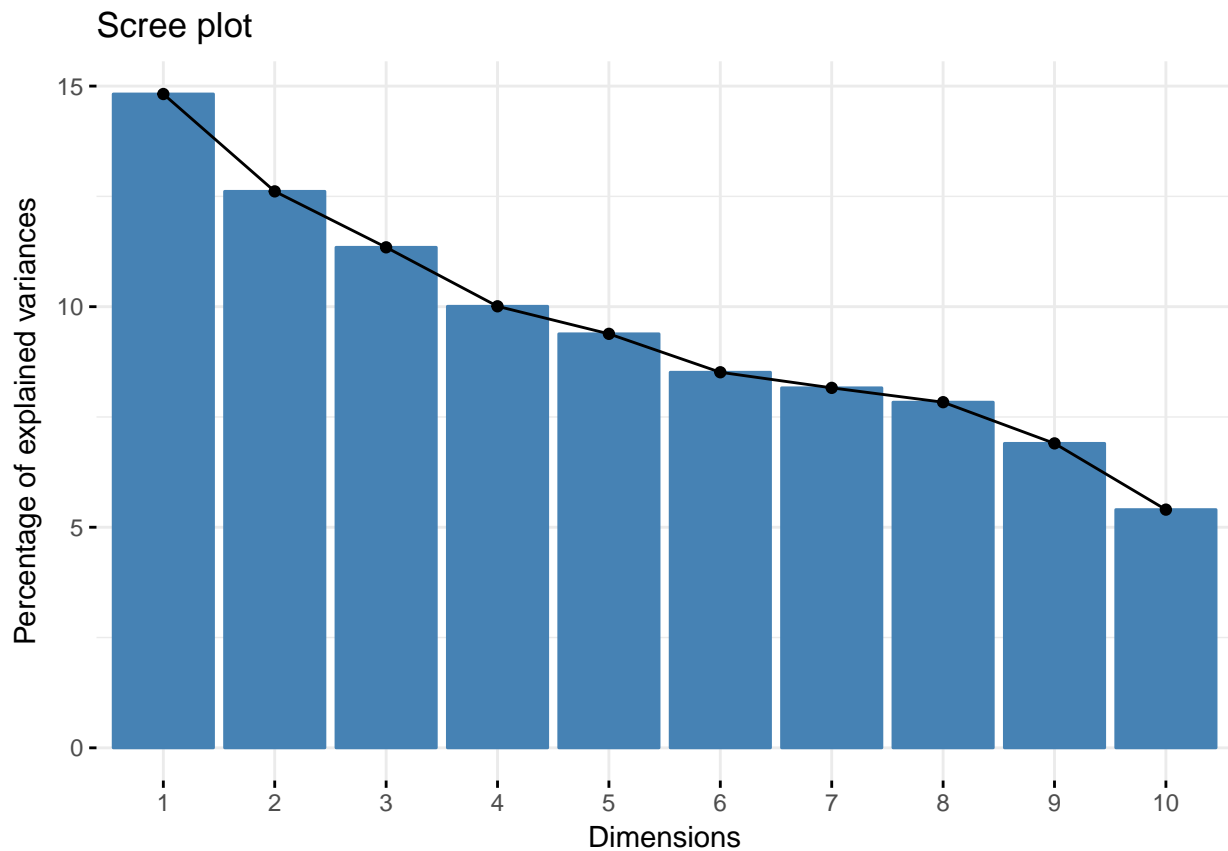
```
# The eigen values (explained variances) and the scree plot:
```

```
pca <- princomp(na.omit(hse.mk85), cor = T, scores = TRUE)
summary(pca)
```

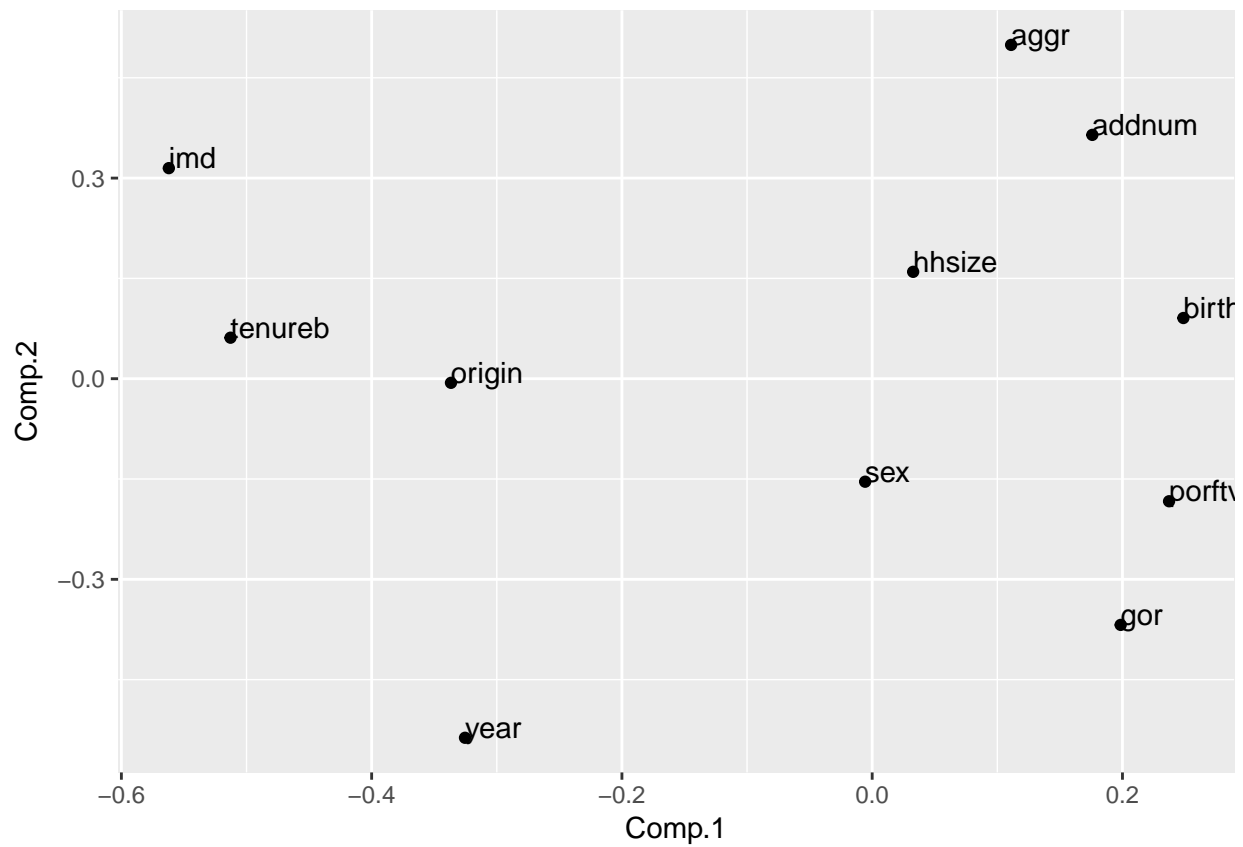
```
## Importance of components:
```

```
##               Comp.1    Comp.2    Comp.3    Comp.4    Comp.5
## Standard deviation    1.2768085 1.1779134 1.1171060 1.0492488 1.0159959
## Proportion of Variance 0.1482036 0.1261345 0.1134478 0.1000839 0.0938407
## Cumulative Proportion 0.1482036 0.2743382 0.3877860 0.4878699 0.5817106
##               Comp.6    Comp.7    Comp.8    Comp.9
## Standard deviation    0.96769218 0.94739078 0.9283487 0.87126141
## Proportion of Variance 0.08512983 0.08159539 0.0783483 0.06900877
## Cumulative Proportion 0.66684041 0.74843580 0.8267841 0.89579287
##               Comp.10   Comp.11
## Standard deviation    0.77066231 0.74320792
## Proportion of Variance 0.05399276 0.05021436
## Cumulative Proportion 0.94978564 1.00000000
```

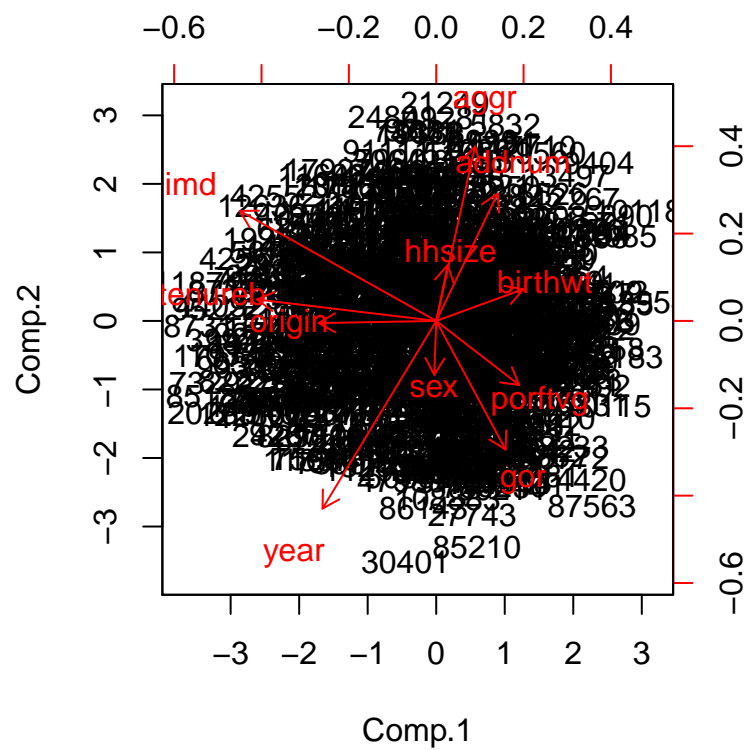
```
fviz_eig(pca)
```



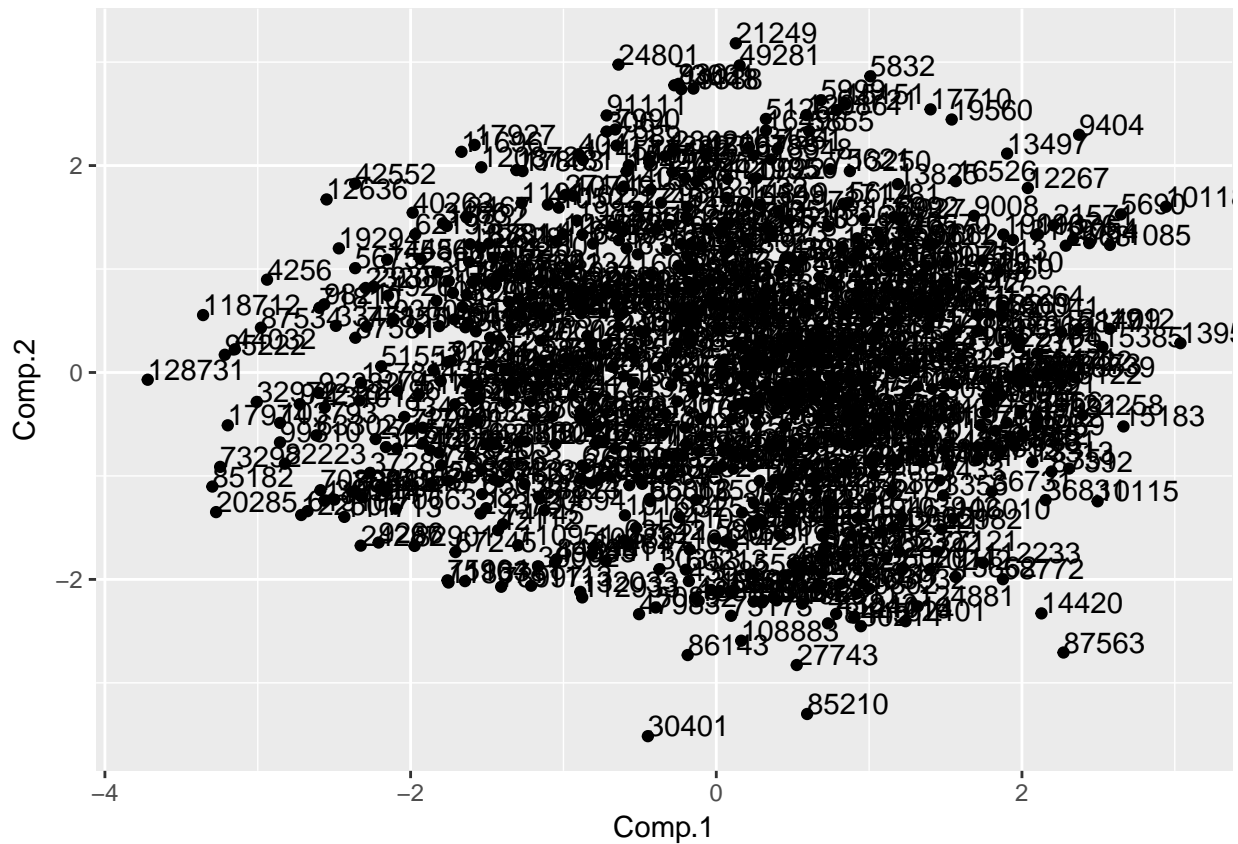
```
# Overall, it seems that we'll need two or three components to account for the variation in the data.  
  
# Variables' contribution to the principal components  
pca.df <- data.frame(pca$loadings[,1:2])  
ggplot(pca.df, aes(x = Comp.1, y = Comp.2)) + geom_point() + geom_text(aes(label=rownames(pca.df)), hjust=
```



```
# Dimension Reduction
biplot(pca, scale = 0)
```




```
prediction <- data.frame(predict(pca))
ggplot(prediction,aes(x = Comp.1, y = Comp.2)) + geom_point() + geom_text(aes(label=rownames(prediction)))
```



```
##### Correspondence Analysis (CORA) #####
```

```
cora <- ca(na.omit(hse.mk85))
summary(cora)
```

```
##
## Principal inertias (eigenvalues):
##
## dim    value      %   cum%   scree plot
## 1      0.112515  44.0  44.0   *****
## 2      0.054679  21.4  65.3   *****
## 3      0.027229  10.6  76.0   ***
## 4      0.018140   7.1  83.0   **
## 5      0.015779   6.2  89.2   **
## 6      0.009395   3.7  92.9   *
## 7      0.006139   2.4  95.3   *
## 8      0.005368   2.1  97.4   *
## 9      0.003640   1.4  98.8
## 10     0.003090   1.2 100.0
## -----
## Total: 0.255974 100.0
##
##
## Rows:
```

##	name	mass	qlt	inr	k=1	cor	ctr	k=2	cor	ctr
## 1	152	1	365	1	-317	286	1	-166	79	0
## 2	232	1	405	1	259	403	1	-20	2	0
## 3	303	1	105	1	101	60	0	-88	45	0
## 4	609	1	52	1	25	4	0	-88	48	0
## 5	754	1	603	1	328	597	1	-35	7	0
## 6	994	1	45	1	-132	44	0	-28	2	0
## 7	1082	1	367	1	206	325	1	-74	42	0
## 8	1507	1	409	1	230	400	1	-35	9	0
## 9	1567	1	313	1	189	297	0	-44	16	0
## 10	1702	1	287	0	169	274	0	-36	13	0
## 11	2004	1	421	0	197	405	0	-39	16	0
## 12	2545	1	125	1	-100	64	0	-97	61	0
## 13	2752	1	346	1	210	330	1	-47	16	0
## 14	2910	1	137	1	-139	88	0	-104	49	0
## 15	2944	1	655	1	369	655	1	7	0	0
## 16	2984	1	419	1	209	399	1	-47	20	0
## 17	3064	1	136	1	152	131	0	-30	5	0
## 18	3212	1	226	0	53	40	0	116	187	0
## 19	3594	1	455	1	129	128	0	207	327	1
## 20	4062	1	498	1	261	498	1	7	0	0
## 21	4268	1	186	1	-201	137	0	-120	48	0
## 22	4388	1	523	2	-540	465	2	-191	58	0
## 23	4573	1	503	1	245	496	1	-29	7	0
## 24	4887	1	246	0	152	205	0	-68	41	0
## 25	4927	1	419	0	214	413	0	-26	6	0
## 26	5614	1	657	1	300	653	1	-21	3	0
## 27	5709	1	136	1	-107	49	0	-142	87	0
## 28	5818	1	613	2	-548	551	2	-184	62	0
## 29	5855	1	285	1	211	283	0	-15	1	0
## 30	5981	1	272	1	169	248	0	-52	24	0
## 31	5992	1	717	1	312	713	1	-23	4	0
## 32	6128	1	615	1	324	613	1	-16	1	0
## 33	6821	1	223	1	152	191	0	-63	33	0
## 34	7012	1	302	1	187	265	0	-70	37	0
## 35	7073	1	589	0	247	583	1	-26	6	0
## 36	7615	1	404	1	-311	345	1	-128	59	0
## 37	8715	1	294	1	-197	195	0	-141	100	0
## 38	9048	1	558	1	320	558	1	-2	0	0
## 39	9138	1	430	1	247	414	1	-49	16	0
## 40	9483	1	237	1	150	210	0	-54	27	0
## 41	9662	1	370	2	-359	280	1	-204	90	1
## 42	9764	1	81	1	66	36	0	-74	45	0
## 43	9788	1	227	1	184	221	0	-30	6	0
## 44	1030	1	248	1	172	217	0	-64	30	0
## 45	1080	1	280	0	162	261	0	-44	20	0
## 46	1095	1	516	1	312	506	1	-44	10	0
## 47	11376	1	624	1	368	623	1	-15	1	0
## 48	11377	1	749	1	419	749	2	9	0	0
## 49	1141	1	452	2	-418	448	2	41	4	0
## 50	1169	1	328	1	272	327	1	14	1	0
## 51	11946	1	228	1	-215	150	0	-156	78	0
## 52	1201	1	266	1	-279	227	0	-117	40	0
## 53	12034	1	242	1	-220	173	0	-140	70	0

## 54		12264		1	269	1		-212	180	0		-149	88	0	
## 55		1264		1	532	2		-554	462	2		-215	70	1	
## 56		1286		1	606	2		-557	546	2		-185	61	0	
## 57		1297		1	385	1		186	283	0		112	102	0	
## 58		1312		1	177	1		145	165	0		-39	12	0	
## 59		93		1	497	2		-537	486	2		81	11	0	
## 60		146		2	906	3		551	873	6		107	33	0	
## 61		274		1	75	1		-26	5	0		-101	70	0	
## 62		328		1	112	1		-35	8	0		-124	104	0	
## 63		351		2	713	2		457	710	3		-30	3	0	
## 64		387		2	874	3		595	874	6		8	0	0	
## 65		6221		2	918	3		572	918	5		16	1	0	
## 66		6512		1	590	1		-424	590	1		-1	0	0	
## 67		7241		1	750	1		298	748	1		-15	2	0	
## 68		825		2	717	1		315	711	1		-29	6	0	
## 69		920		1	125	0		-21	4	0		-111	121	0	
## 70		964		2	981	3		698	975	7		56	6	0	
## 71		1078		1	361	1		-468	347	1		-97	15	0	
## 72		1179		1	173	1		-96	60	0		-132	113	0	
## 73		1424		1	80	1		-7	0	0		-99	80	0	
## 74		1463		2	850	2		416	777	3		127	73	1	
## 75		1749		1	94	1		-38	8	0		128	86	0	
## 76		1867		1	104	1		16	2	0		-120	102	0	
## 77		1912		2	524	1		299	478	1		92	46	0	
## 78		1935		2	167	1		147	134	0		73	33	0	
## 79		1936		2	154	1		130	129	0		57	24	0	
## 80		1946		2	741	1		328	679	2		98	61	0	
## 81		2054		2	756	2		470	755	3		-8	0	0	
## 82		2302		2	881	2		469	880	3		17	1	0	
## 83		2480		2	884	3		626	878	6		52	6	0	
## 84		2506		2	757	1		367	750	2		-34	6	0	
## 85		2513		2	711	1		353	643	2		115	68	0	
## 86		2626		2	849	3		566	849	5		7	0	0	
## 87		2668		2	927	3		603	913	6		76	14	0	
## 88		2729		1	343	1		-304	255	1		-178	88	1	
## 89		2738		1	84	0		-1	0	0		-91	84	0	
## 90		2751		1	574	1		250	564	1		-33	10	0	
## 91		2784		1	579	1		325	575	1		-29	5	0	
## 92		2796		1	427	1		-216	291	0		-148	136	0	
## 93		2819		1	132	0		68	51	0		-87	81	0	
## 94		3091		1	612	2		-510	516	2		-220	96	1	
## 95		3492		1	766	2		460	766	3		8	0	0	
## 96		3519		1	483	1		-318	393	1		-152	90	0	
## 97		3812		1	457	1		-340	348	1		-190	109	1	
## 98		4206		2	900	2		469	857	4		105	43	0	
## 99		4233		1	448	1		-329	338	1		-187	109	1	
## 100		4234		1	324	1		-292	264	1		-140	60	0	
## 101		4341		1	530	2		-519	466	2		-191	63	1	
## 102		4365		1	509	1		-279	420	1		-129	90	0	
## 103		4448		1	146	1		188	146	0		-2	0	0	
## 104		4928		2	964	4		691	958	9		54	6	0	
## 105		4942		1	581	1		-369	504	1		-144	77	0	
## 106		5126		2	660	1		302	580	1		113	81	0	
## 107		5411		1	89	1		-63	30	0		-87	59	0	

## 108		5690		2	921	3		583	921	6		7	0	0	
## 109		5832		2	952	3		620	947	6		43	5	0	
## 110		5936		1	857	1		403	857	2		2	0	0	
## 111		5999		2	978	4		688	973	9		47	5	0	
## 112		6103		1	73	1		7	0	0		-95	73	0	
## 113		6157		1	209	0		70	96	0		-76	113	0	
## 114		6430		2	833	1		394	832	2		-6	0	0	
## 115		6662		1	847	1		471	847	3		9	0	0	
## 116		7001		1	53	1		64	24	0		-71	29	0	
## 117		7366		2	915	2		478	865	4		114	49	1	
## 118		7433		1	113	1		80	41	0		-106	72	0	
## 119		7473		2	960	2		545	958	4		21	1	0	
## 120		7561		2	945	3		626	941	7		40	4	0	
## 121		7562		2	950	3		595	948	6		27	2	0	
## 122		7989		1	429	1		220	422	1		-27	6	0	
## 123		7990		1	411	1		230	408	1		-21	3	0	
## 124		7992		1	642	1		341	642	1		-6	0	0	
## 125		8051		1	390	1		-391	362	1		-109	28	0	
## 126		8198		1	409	0		-239	354	0		-94	55	0	
## 127		8362		1	91	1		3	0	0		-104	91	0	
## 128		8801		2	651	1		284	425	1		207	226	1	
## 129		8819		1	71	1		88	43	0		-72	29	0	
## 130		8936		1	362	1		-357	317	1		-135	45	0	
## 131		8990		1	524	1		-375	478	1		-116	46	0	
## 132		9008		1	915	1		511	913	3		24	2	0	
## 133		9111		2	679	1		350	678	2		-5	0	0	
## 134		9301		2	940	3		629	935	7		47	5	0	
## 135		9404		2	889	3		602	888	6		24	1	0	
## 136		9718		1	492	2		-526	492	2		14	0	0	
## 137		9802		1	268	0		-127	140	0		-122	128	0	
## 138		10056		2	716	1		371	702	2		52	14	0	
## 139		10118		2	926	5		739	922	10		46	4	0	
## 140		1063		1	771	1		440	770	2		17	1	0	
## 141		1066		1	196	0		-83	87	0		93	109	0	
## 142		1108		2	859	3		549	859	5		-2	0	0	
## 143		1136		1	596	1		-404	512	1		-163	84	0	
## 144		1145		2	728	1		309	633	1		120	95	0	
## 145		12086		1	97	1		-89	33	0		124	64	0	
## 146		12267		2	905	3		638	903	6		32	2	0	
## 147		12425		1	497	1		323	494	1		23	3	0	
## 148		1271		1	467	2		-422	372	2		-214	96	1	
## 149		13113		1	13	1		-56	11	0		-27	2	0	
## 150		13119		1	33	1		28	4	0		-75	29	0	
## 151		13497		2	924	4		699	918	7		54	5	0	
## 152		1376		1	840	1		466	837	3		26	3	0	
## 153		1382		2	953	4		755	944	9		76	10	0	
## 154		1391		1	167	0		121	164	0		-17	3	0	
## 155		1395		2	591	1		354	577	2		-55	14	0	
## 156		1399		2	843	3		595	841	6		30	2	0	
## 157		14251		1	383	1		-361	362	1		-88	21	0	
## 158		14410		1	35	1		-12	1	0		-76	34	0	
## 159		14411		1	69	0		-4	0	0		-74	68	0	
## 160		1447		1	51	0		7	1	0		-63	51	0	
## 161		14537		1	221	0		-101	127	0		-87	94	0	

## 162		14538		1	279	0		-128	163	0		-108	116	0	
## 163		1472		1	384	1		207	336	1		-79	48	0	
## 164		1481		1	47	0		-22	7	0		54	40	0	
## 165		1482		1	63	0		-24	10	0		54	53	0	
## 166		1505		1	75	1		28	4	0		-114	71	0	
## 167		1506		1	691	2		444	690	3		-18	1	0	
## 168		1515		2	973	4		670	918	8		164	55	1	
## 169		1538		2	700	1		379	690	2		-45	10	0	
## 170		15569		2	770	2		429	764	3		-35	5	0	
## 171		15733		1	194	0		53	30	0		125	164	0	
## 172		1587		2	942	3		643	940	6		28	2	0	
## 173		1649		2	896	1		433	896	3		-8	0	0	
## 174		1652		1	875	2		561	871	4		37	4	0	
## 175		1667		1	212	0		-135	176	0		-61	36	0	
## 176		1692		1	411	1		-310	306	1		-182	106	1	
## 177		1701		1	465	1		-288	397	1		-120	68	0	
## 178		1715		1	502	1		-296	405	1		-144	96	0	
## 179		17331		1	38	1		86	37	0		-4	0	0	
## 180		1745		1	102	0		-48	26	0		-83	77	0	
## 181		17522		2	882	3		478	707	4		237	174	2	
## 182		17523		2	905	3		472	729	4		232	176	2	
## 183		1765		1	111	0		57	44	0		-70	67	0	
## 184		1771		2	946	3		584	945	6		25	2	0	
## 185		1781		1	276	1		-210	215	0		-112	61	0	
## 186		1786		1	157	1		150	157	0		-11	1	0	
## 187		1795		2	897	2		515	897	5		3	0	0	
## 188		1803		1	215	1		-184	215	0		-4	0	0	
## 189		1806		1	341	1		-253	306	0		-86	35	0	
## 190		1838		1	403	2		-491	381	2		-118	22	0	
## 191		18948		1	744	1		433	743	2		15	1	0	
## 192		1903		1	139	1		-67	25	0		-142	114	0	
## 193		1909		1	691	1		404	691	2		-2	0	0	
## 194		1931		1	107	1		-50	13	0		135	94	0	
## 195		1938		2	946	2		547	945	5		22	2	0	
## 196		1942		1	552	0		-257	456	0		-118	96	0	
## 197		1943		1	126	1		109	87	0		-73	39	0	
## 198		19560		2	970	5		771	962	10		72	8	0	
## 199		19567		1	539	1		-377	532	1		44	7	0	
## 200		1985		1	306	2		-377	286	1		-99	20	0	
## 201		2009		1	98	1		42	14	0		-102	84	0	
## 202		2016		1	360	2		-400	316	1		-148	43	0	
## 203		2042		1	331	1		-117	91	0		190	240	1	
## 204		2052		2	573	1		271	555	1		-49	18	0	
## 205		2053		2	861	3		538	861	5		5	0	0	
## 206		2057		1	879	2		502	878	3		19	1	0	
## 207		2112		1	425	1		-342	343	1		-168	83	1	
## 208		2123		1	392	1		-210	321	0		99	72	0	
## 209		2124		2	854	3		512	791	5		145	63	1	
## 210		233		1	284	1		177	198	0		117	86	0	
## 211		4926		1	514	1		-440	513	2		-14	0	0	
## 212		8851		1	465	0		202	435	0		-52	29	0	
## 213		1085		1	420	1		-182	262	0		-141	158	0	
## 214		12823		1	729	1		424	728	2		15	1	0	
## 215		1635		1	53	0		-62	27	0		-60	25	0	

## 216		1719		2	838	2		446	819	3		68	19	0	
## 217		1731		1	188	1		-168	129	0		-113	59	0	
## 218		2484		1	505	1		-270	384	1		151	121	1	
## 219		2632		2	786	1		409	786	2		-12	1	0	
## 220		3196		1	530	1		-444	518	2		-65	11	0	
## 221		4416		1	546	1		236	535	1		-34	11	0	
## 222		4563		1	745	0		264	735	1		-31	10	0	
## 223		4600		1	127	0		50	34	0		-84	93	0	
## 224		4626		1	723	1		-404	632	1		-153	91	0	
## 225		4698		1	204	0		-25	14	0		92	190	0	
## 226		4857		1	156	1		-112	93	0		-93	64	0	
## 227		4976		1	818	1		361	818	2		-5	0	0	
## 228		5163		1	851	0		236	824	1		-43	28	0	
## 229		5184		1	188	0		85	90	0		-89	98	0	
## 230		5274		1	251	1		-181	149	0		-149	102	0	
## 231		5473		1	381	1		-207	236	0		-162	144	1	
## 232		5599		1	577	1		279	569	1		-33	8	0	
## 233		5672		1	401	1		-309	368	1		93	33	0	
## 234		5894		1	667	1		-278	376	1		245	291	1	
## 235		6248		1	346	1		178	296	0		-73	50	0	
## 236		6358		1	507	2		-435	423	2		-194	84	1	
## 237		6472		2	739	1		396	738	2		-2	0	0	
## 238		6801		1	293	1		-188	175	0		-155	119	0	
## 239		6878		2	936	1		396	935	2		-15	1	0	
## 240		7039		1	102	0		42	21	0		-82	81	0	
## 241		7185		1	216	1		-144	97	0		-158	118	1	
## 242		7411		1	110	1		-140	95	0		-56	15	0	
## 243		7534		1	582	1		-420	513	1		-154	69	0	
## 244		7655		1	439	1		199	402	0		-60	36	0	
## 245		7656		1	422	0		185	372	0		-68	50	0	
## 246		7659		1	856	1		296	846	1		-33	10	0	
## 247		7952		1	41	1		7	0	0		-85	41	0	
## 248		8310		1	440	1		291	425	1		-54	14	0	
## 249		8316		2	637	1		360	628	2		-45	10	0	
## 250		95021		1	156	0		-58	40	0		-100	116	0	
## 251		9754		1	647	1		320	632	1		-49	15	0	
## 252		1051		1	33	1		21	3	0		-72	31	0	
## 253		1067		1	320	0		-170	250	0		90	70	0	
## 254		10749		1	538	1		335	538	1		-4	0	0	
## 255		1097		1	697	1		366	697	1		8	0	0	
## 256		11984		1	262	1		-164	131	0		-164	131	1	
## 257		12037		1	575	1		-293	437	1		164	138	1	
## 258		1272		1	525	1		-408	473	1		-135	52	0	
## 259		1292		1	847	1		300	816	1		59	32	0	
## 260		1325		1	761	2		481	760	3		19	1	0	
## 261		1331		1	490	2		-447	467	2		-98	22	0	
## 262		13473		1	198	1		-117	78	0		-145	120	0	
## 263		1389		1	188	1		-203	142	0		-115	45	0	
## 264		14053		1	63	1		102	59	0		-26	4	0	
## 265		1432		1	365	2		-394	335	1		-118	30	0	
## 266		5433		1	152	0		14	2	0		-114	149	0	
## 267		111		1	816	2		-603	708	3		235	108	1	
## 268		4185		1	107	1		-174	98	0		-51	8	0	
## 269		533		1	547	2		-524	489	2		-181	58	1	

## 270		585		2	744	1		343	726	2		-53	18	0	
## 271		1060		1	381	1		-237	256	0		-166	126	0	
## 272		1440		1	526	1		-103	74	0		255	452	1	
## 273		1444		2	876	2		106	29	0		567	846	9	
## 274		15732		1	14	1		-36	5	0		-44	8	0	
## 275		1625		2	532	1		211	532	1		-6	0	0	
## 276		1994		2	643	1		286	627	1		-46	16	0	
## 277		2596		1	324	1		223	301	1		-61	23	0	
## 278		2710		1	817	1		409	816	2		8	0	0	
## 279		2711		2	844	1		390	844	2		-3	0	0	
## 280		2914		2	580	1		283	563	1		-49	17	0	
## 281		3046		1	379	1		-245	259	1		-167	120	1	
## 282		3391		1	237	1		-161	149	0		-124	88	0	
## 283		3466		2	973	3		32	2	0		670	971	16	
## 284		3467		2	975	3		30	2	0		665	973	16	
## 285		3513		2	897	1		397	896	2		-9	1	0	
## 286		3839		1	786	1		406	786	2		4	0	0	
## 287		3932		1	132	0		72	73	0		-66	60	0	
## 288		4196		1	917	2		-180	92	0		539	825	8	
## 289		4715		2	861	1		329	847	2		-43	14	0	
## 290		4781		1	751	2		-562	738	3		74	13	0	
## 291		5191		1	631	2		-531	542	2		-215	89	1	
## 292		5469		1	74	0		40	19	0		-67	55	0	
## 293		55311		1	849	2		-207	109	0		539	740	6	
## 294		6110		1	136	0		39	26	0		-79	110	0	
## 295		6363		1	205	1		-191	156	0		-107	49	0	
## 296		6394		1	88	0		-48	25	0		-77	63	0	
## 297		6456		1	345	1		-152	170	0		-155	176	1	
## 298		6561		1	53	1		-18	2	0		-97	51	0	
## 299		66012		2	687	0		203	625	1		-64	62	0	
## 300		6769		1	143	1		149	138	0		-27	5	0	
## 301		6830		1	727	1		344	721	1		-31	6	0	
## 302		6856		1	761	1		331	760	1		-15	1	0	
## 303		6974		1	520	1		136	94	0		290	426	2	
## 304		7024		1	184	1		-161	167	0		51	17	0	
## 305		72653		1	800	1		301	784	1		-43	16	0	
## 306		7495		1	489	1		-276	357	1		-168	132	1	
## 307		7712		1	345	1		-203	210	0		-162	135	0	
## 308		77851		1	182	0		-46	42	0		-84	141	0	
## 309		8044		1	132	1		-161	96	0		-98	36	0	
## 310		8071		1	725	1		367	722	2		-23	3	0	
## 311		8330		1	171	0		44	38	0		-82	133	0	
## 312		8571		1	683	1		280	676	1		-29	7	0	
## 313		9273		2	713	1		367	703	2		-42	9	0	
## 314		9407		1	105	0		-40	19	0		-84	86	0	
## 315		9581		2	846	1		396	846	2		-8	0	0	
## 316		9585		1	897	1		470	897	3		2	0	0	
## 317		9821		2	939	5		-228	69	1		812	870	19	
## 318		9984		1	196	0		-69	56	0		-109	140	0	
## 319		10003		1	292	1		-223	206	0		-144	86	0	
## 320		10004		1	347	1		-228	245	0		-147	102	0	
## 321		10115		2	606	1		328	584	2		-64	22	0	
## 322		1081		1	484	0		-209	353	0		-128	131	0	
## 323		10823		1	786	2		-165	87	0		470	699	6	

## 324		1106		1	588	0		-221	418	0		-141	170	0	
## 325		11988		2	762	1		348	756	2		-29	5	0	
## 326		12087		1	559	1		366	558	2		12	1	0	
## 327		12092		2	799	1		399	799	2		-1	0	0	
## 328		12252		2	861	1		383	860	2		-12	1	0	
## 329		12420		1	391	1		-140	186	0		-147	205	1	
## 330		1245		2	869	3		64	11	0		559	857	11	
## 331		12481		2	860	3		65	9	0		635	851	13	
## 332		1260		1	35	1		10	1	0		-75	34	0	
## 333		1284		1	160	1		-54	24	0		-130	136	0	
## 334		1287		2	898	5		42	2	0		842	896	21	
## 335		13106		2	699	1		404	695	2		-28	3	0	
## 336		1315		2	920	3		115	30	0		627	890	14	
## 337		1317		2	646	1		355	633	2		-50	13	0	
## 338		1318		1	135	1		5	0	0		-128	135	0	
## 339		1326		1	713	1		374	712	2		-14	1	0	
## 340		1339		1	795	1		304	783	1		-37	12	0	
## 341		13476		1	377	1		-214	293	0		-115	85	0	
## 342		13490		2	750	1		282	740	1		-33	10	0	
## 343		1378		1	907	6		-443	183	2		882	724	20	
## 344		1396		1	78	1		91	56	0		-58	22	0	
## 345		1420		1	541	0		-215	387	0		-136	154	0	
## 346		14254		1	469	1		-219	320	0		-150	149	0	
## 347		1428		2	900	2		123	67	0		435	833	7	
## 348		1442		1	591	3		-582	485	3		-272	106	1	
## 349		1461		1	795	3		-392	221	1		631	574	8	
## 350		1465		1	711	2		-585	615	3		-231	96	1	
## 351		1471		2	913	1		428	912	2		-13	1	0	
## 352		1474		1	650	2		-537	548	2		-231	102	1	
## 353		1483		1	378	0		-114	178	0		-121	200	0	
## 354		1512		1	38	1		60	24	0		-46	14	0	
## 355		1519		1	356	1		-197	273	0		-109	83	0	
## 356		1527		1	856	1		315	853	1		-21	4	0	
## 357		1530		2	751	1		313	731	1		-52	20	0	
## 358		1554		1	199	0		80	70	0		-109	130	0	
## 359		15567		1	590	1		279	588	1		-18	3	0	
## 360		1569		1	795	1		343	793	1		-16	2	0	
## 361		1571		1	125	0		40	17	0		-100	108	0	
## 362		1578		2	924	2		-189	88	0		584	836	10	
## 363		1581		1	581	1		265	560	1		-51	21	0	
## 364		1586		1	629	2		-587	525	3		-261	104	1	
## 365		1640		1	702	2		-577	618	2		-213	84	1	
## 366		1650		2	764	1		332	753	2		-41	11	0	
## 367		1669		2	467	1		222	432	1		-64	35	0	
## 368		1681		1	873	2		-163	90	0		479	783	6	
## 369		1683		2	474	1		202	393	1		-92	81	0	
## 370		1687		1	797	1		355	792	2		-29	5	0	
## 371		1707		1	133	0		-6	1	0		-95	133	0	
## 372		1710		1	814	2		-575	711	3		-219	103	1	
## 373		1712		2	737	1		393	737	2		-12	1	0	
## 374		17332		1	348	0		156	303	0		-60	46	0	
## 375		1736		2	664	1		389	660	2		-29	4	0	
## 376		1788		1	858	1		323	851	1		-30	7	0	
## 377		1792		2	631	1		330	631	1		-4	0	0	

## 378		18154		1	779	1		342	779	1		2	0	0	
## 379		18155		1	763	1		344	763	1		2	0	0	
## 380		1817		1	259	0		96	122	0		-102	137	0	
## 381		1880		1	312	1		-251	238	1		-140	74	0	
## 382		18942		2	830	1		393	830	2		2	0	0	
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## 385		1900		1	647	1		371	642	2		-32	5	0	
## 386		1929		1	922	7		-694	334	5		921	588	20	
## 387		2037		1	732	1		361	732	1		4	0	0	
## 388		2040		2	887	1		306	871	1		-42	16	0	
## 389		2074		1	164	0		127	137	0		-57	28	0	
## 390		2081		1	793	1		-515	687	2		-203	107	1	
## 391		2133		2	717	1		389	716	2		-14	1	0	
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## 394		2157		1	810	2		487	810	3		7	0	0	
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## 398		2173		1	75	0		71	49	0		-51	25	0	
## 399		2187		1	808	3		-239	99	1		640	708	10	
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## 401		22127		1	634	0		-248	541	1		103	93	0	
## 402		22128		1	636	0		-255	566	1		90	70	0	
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## 406		2225		2	391	1		205	322	1		-95	69	0	
## 407		1851		1	570	0		-219	407	0		-139	163	0	
## 408		2904		2	634	1		286	574	1		93	60	0	
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## 413		10451		2	856	1		74	30	0		390	826	5	
## 414		1191		1	556	1		349	555	1		9	0	0	
## 415		1417		1	960	8		-509	181	3		1054	779	30	
## 416		1458		1	609	1		-238	388	1		180	222	1	
## 417		1518		1	291	1		156	199	0		-106	92	0	
## 418		2062		2	826	1		333	811	2		-44	14	0	
## 419		2069		1	915	4		-734	465	4		723	451	9	
## 420		2270		1	562	2		-537	509	2		-172	53	0	
## 421		2555		2	910	3		32	2	0		655	908	14	
## 422		2593		1	682	1		-378	537	1		-197	145	1	
## 423		2691		1	594	2		-552	527	2		-197	67	1	
## 424		3290		1	389	1		-316	343	1		-115	46	0	
## 425		3673		2	760	1		399	752	2		-42	8	0	
## 426		4041		2	727	1		389	726	2		-9	0	0	
## 427		4255		2	966	4		86	16	0		670	950	16	
## 428		4256		2	941	4		118	24	0		726	917	18	
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## 432		5778		1	813	1		435	812	2		-6	0	0	
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## 442		7103		2	957	2		30	3	0		575	954	11	
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## 454		9583		1	640	0		211	611	1		-46	29	0	
## 455		1021		1	639	1		281	625	1		-41	13	0	
## 456		10394		1	811	2		-597	683	3		-258	128	1	
## 457		10502		2	750	2		463	749	3		12	1	0	
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## 459		108882		2	825	0		226	765	1		-63	60	0	
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## 461		1148		1	346	1		-143	166	0		-149	180	0	
## 462		11943		1	581	1		-372	479	1		-171	101	1	
## 463		12060		1	968	4		-670	477	4		680	491	8	
## 464		12098		1	459	1		249	455	1		-23	4	0	
## 465		12416		1	512	1		263	502	1		-37	10	0	
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## 467		1263		2	783	1		113	52	0		424	731	5	
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## 472		1366		1	753	2		-598	628	3		-267	125	1	
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## 486		3187		1	829	2		-441	418	2		438	411	4	
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## 497		5656		1	742	3		-249	131	1		540	612	7	
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## 524		10028		1	804	2		-285	260	1		411	543	4	
## 525		1020		1	960	4		-571	428	4		637	532	9	
## 526		10393		1	497	1		-268	331	1		-190	166	1	
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## 528		277		1	125	0		26	8	0		-98	117	0	
## 529		2850		1	129	0		38	19	0		-92	110	0	
## 530		12828		1	551	1		-238	381	1		-158	170	0	
## 531		6191		2	973	9		-516	208	4		989	764	31	
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## 540		1797		1	962	6		-648	361	5		837	602	18	
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## 554		4891		1	651	1		-359	505	1		-193	147	1	
## 555		5021		1	722	2		-614	610	3		-263	112	1	
## 556		5151		1	668	2		-507	597	2		-175	71	1	
## 557		5517		1	343	0		-82	80	0		-148	263	1	
## 558		5545		1	460	0		-155	274	0		-128	186	0	
## 559		5546		1	620	0		-164	366	0		-136	253	0	
## 560		5710		1	832	2		-606	691	3		-274	141	1	
## 561		6042		1	325	1		-159	177	0		-145	147	0	
## 562		6219		1	115	1		-130	77	0		-91	38	0	
## 563		6265		1	427	0		-121	193	0		-133	234	0	
## 564		6330		2	964	10		-574	203	5		1113	761	35	
## 565		6439		1	106	1		-65	30	0		-103	76	0	
## 566		7624		1	381	1		-180	244	0		-135	137	0	
## 567		7632		1	110	1		-53	21	0		-109	89	0	
## 568		7972		1	802	1		-311	413	1		302	389	2	
## 569		7973		1	648	1		-214	369	1		-186	279	1	
## 570		8222		1	838	5		-652	324	4		821	514	12	
## 571		8334		1	429	0		-107	177	0		-128	252	0	
## 572		86015		1	525	1		-213	371	0		-137	154	0	
## 573		8878		2	910	5		-319	123	2		806	787	20	
## 574		8896		1	313	1		-238	225	0		-148	87	0	
## 575		90481		1	829	1		-429	654	2		-222	175	1	
## 576		9233		1	910	3		-404	262	2		635	648	10	
## 577		9346		1	826	1		-489	779	2		120	47	0	
## 578		9811		1	296	1		-227	231	0		-120	65	0	
## 579		9871		1	709	1		-398	579	1		-188	129	1	
## 580		1023		1	768	2		-565	650	3		-241	118	1	
## 581		1027		1	688	1		-443	585	2		-186	103	1	
## 582		6038		1	223	0		-15	4	0		-119	219	0	
## 583		6761		1	460	0		-84	114	0		-146	346	1	
## 584		6931		1	218	1		-147	118	0		-134	100	0	
## 585		7181		1	963	11		-542	153	4		1247	810	41	
## 586		10501		1	881	3		-351	251	1		557	630	8	
## 587		1055		1	255	1		-158	163	0		-119	93	0	
## 588		1089		1	452	2		-556	419	2		-155	33	0	
## 589		1524		1	815	1		-250	546	1		-175	268	1	
## 590		15675		1	812	1		-478	656	2		-234	157	1	
## 591		1705		1	654	1		-363	487	1		-212	166	1	
## 592		1780		1	166	1		-95	77	0		-103	89	0	
## 593		2028		2	958	6		-376	147	2		884	811	21	

## 594		2335		1	951	4		-720	632	6		511	319	6	
## 595		2715		2	957	5		-522	332	4		717	625	15	
## 596		3203		1	242	1		-148	141	0		-125	101	0	
## 597		3345		1	329	2		-407	296	1		-136	33	0	
## 598		3783		1	368	1		-279	294	1		-140	74	0	
## 599		4026		1	223	1		-229	175	1		-119	48	0	
## 600		4403		1	745	2		-376	442	2		311	303	2	
## 601		4680		1	797	3		-498	426	3		465	371	5	
## 602		49082		1	726	2		-559	640	2		-205	86	1	
## 603		5086		1	239	1		-135	117	0		-138	122	0	
## 604		55312		1	516	0		-151	251	0		-155	265	1	
## 605		6056		1	802	2		-527	786	3		74	15	0	
## 606		6070		1	872	2		-567	736	3		-244	136	1	
## 607		6124		1	459	2		-380	384	1		-167	74	1	
## 608		6159		1	173	1		-163	107	0		-128	66	0	
## 609		6240		1	796	2		-567	647	3		-272	149	1	
## 610		6552		1	683	2		-474	548	2		-235	135	1	
## 611		6730		1	921	4		-464	291	2		683	630	11	
## 612		6930		1	665	1		-376	509	1		-208	156	1	
## 613		7173		1	416	1		-315	332	1		-159	84	1	
## 614		72654		1	715	2		-612	628	3		-228	87	1	
## 615		7285		1	764	1		-376	610	2		-189	154	1	
## 616		7375		1	792	2		-572	768	3		100	24	0	
## 617		7603		1	656	1		-453	552	2		-197	104	1	
## 618		7626		1	762	1		-435	606	2		-221	156	1	
## 619		77855		1	485	2		-420	425	2		-158	60	0	
## 620		79183		1	432	1		-215	261	0		-174	171	1	
## 621		8346		1	256	1		-201	183	0		-127	74	0	
## 622		8355		1	67	1		73	32	0		-77	35	0	
## 623		8382		1	719	1		-415	578	2		-205	141	1	
## 624		8386		1	588	1		-313	437	1		-184	151	1	
## 625		8415		1	138	0		-20	6	0		-96	133	0	
## 626		8753		1	891	3		-486	365	3		584	527	8	
## 627		8928		2	959	2		-337	296	2		505	664	7	
## 628		8999		1	404	1		-156	225	0		-139	179	1	
## 629		9000		1	325	1		-152	179	0		-137	146	0	
## 630		9112		1	313	1		-235	205	1		-171	109	1	
## 631		9203		1	107	1		-72	30	0		-114	77	0	
## 632		9642		1	534	1		-211	316	1		-175	218	1	
## 633		10022		1	631	1		-195	365	0		-167	266	1	
## 634		10057		1	474	1		-243	341	1		-152	133	1	
## 635		1016		1	565	1		-265	401	1		-169	164	1	
## 636		1025		1	372	1		-192	207	0		171	165	1	
## 637		1037		1	948	5		-705	476	6		702	472	12	
## 638		107492		1	157	1		-165	104	0		-118	53	0	
## 639		1091		1	864	1		-482	698	2		-235	166	1	
## 640		1255		1	156	1		32	9	0		-127	147	0	
## 641		1142		2	154	0		-57	102	0		-41	52	0	
## 642		1283		1	657	1		-386	499	1		-218	158	1	
## 643		1338		1	402	1		-276	345	1		113	58	0	
## 644		1689		1	274	1		-100	85	0		-148	188	1	
## 645		1853		1	436	1		-316	436	1		13	1	0	
## 646		2073		1	143	1		23	5	0		-119	138	0	
## 647		2219		1	403	1		-244	389	1		-46	14	0	

## 648		2320		1	390	2		-380	340	1		-145	50	0	
## 649		2552		1	526	1		-266	358	1		-182	168	1	
## 650		30913		2	200	0		-24	32	0		-56	168	0	
## 651		3386		1	511	0		-84	128	0		-145	383	1	
## 652		3552		1	359	1		-130	168	0		-139	191	0	
## 653		3940		1	902	1		-434	880	2		69	23	0	
## 654		4134		1	83	0		25	8	0		78	75	0	
## 655		42054		1	120	0		68	49	0		-83	71	0	
## 656		4214		1	754	2		-522	640	2		-220	114	1	
## 657		4231		1	460	2		-513	406	2		-187	54	1	
## 658		4288		1	317	1		-190	313	0		20	3	0	
## 659		4407		1	385	1		-212	243	0		-162	142	1	
## 660		5155		1	418	2		-378	364	1		-146	54	0	
## 661		5170		1	119	1		-107	61	0		-105	58	0	
## 662		5364		2	314	0		112	184	0		-95	131	0	
## 663		5390		1	167	1		-123	91	0		-112	76	0	
## 664		5415		1	559	1		-223	343	1		-177	216	1	
## 665		5416		1	539	1		-227	328	1		-182	211	1	
## 666		5675		1	70	1		-108	43	0		-87	28	0	
## 667		5731		1	490	1		-295	366	1		-171	123	1	
## 668		5816		1	342	1		-202	340	0		15	2	0	
## 669		5824		1	564	1		-302	400	1		-193	164	1	
## 670		5891		1	299	1		186	262	0		-70	38	0	
## 671		6563		1	753	1		-382	591	2		-200	162	1	
## 672		7023		1	146	1		100	73	0		-100	74	0	
## 673		7081		1	791	2		-575	659	3		-257	132	1	
## 674		7164		1	249	1		-71	50	0		-141	198	0	
## 675		7165		1	442	0		-101	125	0		-161	318	1	
## 676		7284		1	585	1		-279	438	1		-161	147	1	
## 677		72954		1	176	0		42	24	0		-107	152	0	
## 678		8241		2	113	1		90	62	0		82	51	0	
## 679		8553		1	507	0		-88	133	0		-146	374	1	
## 680		8762		1	389	0		-53	52	0		-136	338	0	
## 681		8843		2	181	0		-95	129	0		61	52	0	
## 682		8978		1	547	0		-219	543	1		18	4	0	
## 683		9143		1	717	2		-624	690	3		124	27	0	
## 684		93253		1	112	1		-9	1	0		-115	111	0	
## 685		93504		2	202	0		21	7	0		107	195	0	
## 686		9428		2	40	0		-7	1	0		-45	39	0	
## 687		9437		1	544	0		-151	247	0		-166	297	1	
## 688		9632		1	222	1		-108	88	0		-134	134	0	
## 689		9635		1	320	0		-89	109	0		-123	211	0	
## 690		9831		1	746	1		-387	547	2		-233	198	1	
## 691		9880		1	559	1		-270	554	1		26	5	0	
## 692		9881		1	667	1		-277	666	1		13	2	0	
## 693		9890		1	791	2		-577	664	3		-252	127	1	
## 694		1001		1	408	1		-311	331	1		-150	77	0	
## 695		9266		1	712	2		-457	599	2		-198	113	1	
## 696		7810		2	577	1		268	555	1		-52	21	0	
## 697		2491		2	575	2		412	574	3		-14	1	0	
## 698		2901		2	415	1		229	385	1		-64	30	0	
## 699		6021		1	518	1		-198	298	0		-170	220	1	
## 700		66015		2	499	1		252	446	1		86	52	0	
## 701		8521		1	693	2		-463	535	2		-252	158	1	

## 702	86016	2	448	1	228	447	1	7	0	0	
## 703	9931	1	562	2	-476	555	2	55	7	0	
## 704	1117	1	242	1	-150	146	0	-121	95	0	
## 705	1214	1	308	0	-112	131	0	-130	177	0	
## 706	13101	2	421	1	197	383	1	62	38	0	
## 707	1341	1	582	2	-446	470	2	-218	112	1	
## 708	1410	2	285	1	168	209	0	-101	76	0	
## 709	1963	2	339	1	245	309	1	-76	30	0	
## 710	2318	1	376	1	-177	251	0	125	125	0	
## 711	2425	2	571	1	334	563	2	-40	8	0	
## 712	2428	1	733	1	-454	619	2	-194	113	1	
## 713	2774	1	569	2	-442	449	2	-228	120	1	
## 714	2937	1	84	1	-68	26	0	-102	58	0	
## 715	30002	1	502	1	-153	244	0	-157	258	1	
## 716	3035	1	779	2	-507	772	3	48	7	0	
## 717	3040	1	614	2	-549	509	3	-249	105	1	
## 718	3195	1	373	0	-114	138	0	-150	236	1	
## 719	3232	2	571	1	297	548	1	60	23	0	
## 720	3271	2	373	1	186	335	1	-63	38	0	
## 721	3728	1	576	1	-334	466	1	-162	110	1	
## 722	4211	1	394	1	-291	296	1	-167	98	1	
## 723	4308	1	507	1	-190	285	0	-167	222	1	
## 724	4384	1	371	1	-194	201	0	-179	170	1	
## 725	4411	1	173	1	-118	76	0	-134	97	0	
## 726	44814	2	113	0	79	102	0	-26	11	0	
## 727	4521	2	632	1	304	599	2	-72	33	0	
## 728	4798	1	772	1	-458	624	2	-223	147	1	
## 729	4824	1	573	2	-576	510	3	-203	63	1	
## 730	49083	1	689	1	-388	637	2	111	52	0	
## 731	5089	1	653	1	-386	648	2	-33	5	0	
## 732	5111	1	837	2	-577	716	3	-237	120	1	
## 733	5847	1	216	1	182	182	0	-78	34	0	
## 734	5875	2	639	1	317	628	2	-42	11	0	
## 735	5904	2	241	1	101	116	0	-104	125	0	
## 736	5974	2	450	1	292	439	1	-47	11	0	
## 737	6354	2	365	1	217	331	1	70	34	0	
## 738	6446	1	682	2	-536	582	3	-222	100	1	
## 739	6475	1	294	1	200	256	0	-78	39	0	
## 740	6586	2	329	1	219	298	1	-71	32	0	
## 741	6724	1	405	1	-169	237	0	-143	169	0	
## 742	6787	2	294	1	153	183	0	119	111	0	
## 743	7066	1	573	2	-524	506	2	-191	67	1	
## 744	7080	1	29	1	-37	5	0	-78	24	0	
## 745	72955	1	71	1	5	0	0	-92	71	0	
## 746	7317	2	205	1	128	120	0	-108	85	0	
## 747	7329	1	43	1	-59	15	0	-78	27	0	
## 748	7386	1	301	1	256	293	1	-41	7	0	
## 749	7399	1	600	1	-241	599	1	-6	0	0	
## 750	7414	2	112	0	61	96	0	25	16	0	
## 751	7487	2	406	1	164	217	0	153	189	1	
## 752	7535	1	344	1	-281	272	1	-144	72	0	
## 753	7559	2	279	1	154	206	0	-91	72	0	
## 754	7590	1	463	1	-246	420	1	-79	43	0	
## 755	7684	1	376	1	-177	250	0	126	126	0	

```

## 756 | 7787 | 2 460 1 | 191 412 1 | 65 48 0 |
## 757 | 7844 | 1 483 1 | -323 345 1 | -205 138 1 |
## 758 | 79184 | 1 780 2 | -562 780 3 | -6 0 0 |
## 759 | 8439 | 2 359 1 | 188 303 1 | -81 57 0 |
## 760 | 8518 | 1 421 1 | -331 411 1 | 50 9 0 |
## 761 | 8614 | 1 694 2 | -582 591 3 | -242 103 1 |
## 762 | 8658 | 1 206 1 | -152 103 0 | -152 102 0 |
## 763 | 8758 | 2 469 2 | 346 469 2 | -10 0 0 |
## 764 | 9251 | 2 338 1 | 166 254 0 | -96 84 0 |
## 765 | 9602 | 2 502 1 | 278 481 1 | -58 21 0 |
## 766 | 1007 | 2 637 2 | 381 633 2 | -29 4 0 |
## 767 | 10114 | 1 484 1 | -299 367 1 | -168 116 1 |
## 768 | 1041 | 1 202 1 | 204 196 1 | -38 7 0 |
## 769 | 1048 | 1 785 2 | -533 667 3 | -224 118 1 |
## 770 | 1070 | 1 141 1 | 8 1 0 | -125 141 0 |
## 771 | 108883 | 1 327 1 | -183 325 0 | -11 1 0 |
## 772 | 1109 | 1 755 2 | -581 660 3 | -220 94 1 |
## 773 | 1129 | 1 740 1 | -326 536 1 | -201 204 1 |
## 774 | 11632 | 2 346 1 | 255 320 1 | -71 25 0 |
## 775 | 11638 | 1 647 1 | -363 498 1 | -199 149 1 |
## 776 | 1172 | 1 495 1 | -256 490 1 | 24 4 0 |
## 777 | 1183 | 1 563 2 | -460 465 2 | -211 98 1 |
## 778 | 12250 | 1 614 2 | -481 612 2 | 32 3 0 |
## 779 | 1235 | 2 473 1 | 236 438 1 | -67 35 0 |
## 780 | 12411 | 2 288 1 | 112 129 0 | -124 159 0 |
## 781 | 12488 | 1 236 1 | -155 112 0 | -163 124 1 |
## 782 | 1249 | 1 417 1 | -302 389 1 | -81 28 0 |
## 783 | 1300 | 2 329 1 | 189 261 1 | -96 68 0 |
## 784 | 1301 | 2 260 1 | 158 224 0 | 63 36 0 |
## 785 | 132033 | 1 617 1 | -376 617 2 | -8 0 0 |
## 786 | 1322 | 2 548 1 | 282 534 1 | -45 14 0 |
## 787 | 1330 | 2 301 1 | 225 283 1 | -56 17 0 |
## 788 | 1343 | 1 70 1 | 0 0 0 | -95 70 0 |
## 789 | 1359 | 1 127 1 | -97 52 0 | -118 76 0 |
## 790 | 1360 | 2 429 1 | 299 426 1 | -26 3 0 |

```

```
##
```

```
## Columns:
```

```

##      name  mass  qlt  inr      k=1 cor ctr      k=2 cor ctr
## 1 | sex | 27 234 18 | -173 174 7 | -101 60 5 |
## 2 | tnrb | 50 192 37 | -187 183 16 | -42 9 2 |
## 3 | orgn | 38 996 219 | -445 134 66 | 1130 862 882 |
## 4 | hhsz | 76 263 31 | -156 232 16 | -57 31 5 |
## 5 | addn | 315 998 294 | 486 990 662 | 43 8 11 |
## 6 | imd | 59 162 56 | -200 162 21 | 7 0 0 |
## 7 | brth | 61 365 21 | -145 233 11 | -109 132 13 |
## 8 | prft | 62 167 70 | -188 123 20 | -112 44 14 |
## 9 | gor | 93 215 102 | -216 165 38 | -118 50 24 |
## 10 | year | 178 580 114 | -289 507 132 | -109 73 39 |
## 11 | aggr | 42 156 37 | -167 124 10 | -85 32 6 |

```

```
plot(cora, contrib = "absolute")
```


Part 4/4: The Effect of Urban Deprivation – Propensity Analysis

```
##### Propensity Analysis #####

# Covert the ordinal scale of treatment variable (imd) to binary scale for computing the propensity score
hse.mk90 <- hse.mk60

hse.mk90$imd <- ifelse(hse.mk90$imd == 1, 1,
                      ifelse(hse.mk90$imd == 5, 0, NA))
table(hse.mk90$imd)

##
##      0      1
## 1830 2097

hse.mk90 <- hse.mk90[complete.cases(hse.mk90), ]

# Compute the Propensity scores
reg <- glm(imd ~ sex + tenureb + origin + hhsize + addnum + birthwt + porftvg + gor + aggr + year + hyper,
           family=binomial, data=hse.mk90)
hse.mk90$fit.value <- fitted.values(reg)

# Propensity Scores Matching & Average Treatment Effect on Treated
set.seed(11)
matching.vars <- cbind(hse.mk90$fit.value)
psm <- Match(Y=hse.mk90$hyper, Tr=hse.mk90$imd, X=matching.vars, Weight = 2, ties = F)
summary.Match(psm)

##
## Estimate... 0.010968
## SE..... 0.0073992
## T-stat..... 1.4823
## p.val..... 0.13825
##
## Original number of observations..... 3927
## Original number of treated obs..... 2097
## Matched number of observations..... 2097
## Matched number of observations (unweighted). 2097

# 1 -- Estimate effect of deprivation on hypertension (insignificant)
# Balance test
MatchBalance(imd ~ sex + tenureb + origin + hhsize + addnum + birthwt + porftvg + gor + aggr + year,
             match.out=psm, data=hse.mk90)

##
## ***** (V1) sex *****
##
##          Before Matching      After Matching
## mean treatment.....      1.4831      1.4831
## mean control.....      1.4956      1.4654
## std mean diff.....     -2.5123      3.53
##
## mean raw eQQ diff..... 0.012568      0.017644
## med raw eQQ diff.....      0      0
```

```

## max raw eQQ diff..... 1 1
##
## mean eCDF diff..... 0.0062787 0.0088221
## med eCDF diff..... 0.0062787 0.0088221
## max eCDF diff..... 0.012557 0.017644
##
## var ratio (Tr/Co)..... 0.99886 1.0037
## T-test p-value..... 0.43243 0.26218
##
##
## ***** (V2) tenureb *****
## Before Matching After Matching
## mean treatment..... 2.1497 2.1497
## mean control..... 3.188 2.0858
## std mean diff..... -128.37 7.9011
##
## mean raw eQQ diff..... 1.0388 0.17072
## med raw eQQ diff..... 1 0
## max raw eQQ diff..... 2 2
##
## mean eCDF diff..... 0.17304 0.034144
## med eCDF diff..... 0.031363 0.026228
## max eCDF diff..... 0.49114 0.11111
##
## var ratio (Tr/Co)..... 0.5677 0.76482
## T-test p-value..... < 2.22e-16 0.0010861
## KS Bootstrap p-value.. < 2.22e-16 < 2.22e-16
## KS Naive p-value..... < 2.22e-16 1.1419e-11
## KS Statistic..... 0.49114 0.11111
##
##
## ***** (V3) origin *****
## Before Matching After Matching
## mean treatment..... 1.5131 1.5131
## mean control..... 2.8087 1.6328
## std mean diff..... -67.155 -6.204
##
## mean raw eQQ diff..... 1.2984 0.25513
## med raw eQQ diff..... 0 0
## max raw eQQ diff..... 9 3
##
## mean eCDF diff..... 0.076049 0.014979
## med eCDF diff..... 0.079276 0.0061993
## max eCDF diff..... 0.21319 0.10587
##
## var ratio (Tr/Co)..... 0.28059 1.3031
## T-test p-value..... < 2.22e-16 0.019849
## KS Bootstrap p-value.. < 2.22e-16 < 2.22e-16
## KS Naive p-value..... < 2.22e-16 1.2422e-10
## KS Statistic..... 0.21319 0.10587
##
##
## ***** (V4) hhsize *****
## Before Matching After Matching

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## mean treatment.....      4.0877      4.0877
## mean control.....        4.1743      4.0544
## std mean diff.....       -9.7108      3.7444
##
## mean raw eQQ diff.....    0.40546     0.22031
## med  raw eQQ diff.....      0         0
## max  raw eQQ diff.....      2         2
##
## mean eCDF diff.....       0.040475     0.024479
## med  eCDF diff.....       0.028262     0.0052456
## max  eCDF diff.....       0.10353      0.098712
##
## var ratio (Tr/Co).....    0.45237      0.5725
## T-test p-value.....       0.018052      0.30097
## KS Bootstrap p-value.. < 2.22e-16    < 2.22e-16
## KS Naive p-value.....     1.5955e-09    2.6723e-09
## KS Statistic.....         0.10353      0.098712
##
##
## ***** (V5) addnum *****
##                               Before Matching      After Matching
## mean treatment.....         16.147      16.147
## mean control.....           16.685      16.48
## std mean diff.....         -4.5391     -2.8117
##
## mean raw eQQ diff.....      0.62459      1.175
## med  raw eQQ diff.....        0         1
## max  raw eQQ diff.....        5         8
##
## mean eCDF diff.....         0.014179     0.024502
## med  eCDF diff.....         0.013992     0.01979
## max  eCDF diff.....         0.037979     0.060563
##
## var ratio (Tr/Co).....      0.97447      1.0657
## T-test p-value.....         0.15888      0.34792
## KS Bootstrap p-value..       0.092      < 2.22e-16
## KS Naive p-value.....       0.11931     0.00091342
## KS Statistic.....          0.037979     0.060563
##
##
## ***** (V6) birthwt *****
##                               Before Matching      After Matching
## mean treatment.....         3.3987      3.3987
## mean control.....           3.2459      3.3586
## std mean diff.....         25.555      6.7016
##
## mean raw eQQ diff.....      0.15504     0.071025
## med  raw eQQ diff.....        0.14      0.06
## max  raw eQQ diff.....        0.7      0.4
##
## mean eCDF diff.....         0.049164     0.021642
## med  eCDF diff.....         0.048823     0.012637
## max  eCDF diff.....         0.11914     0.066285
##

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## var ratio (Tr/Co)..... 0.85865          0.96479
## T-test p-value..... 2.3537e-14          0.030954
## KS Bootstrap p-value.. < 2.22e-16          < 2.22e-16
## KS Naive p-value..... 1.7919e-12          0.00019934
## KS Statistic..... 0.11914          0.066285
##
##
## ***** (V7) porftvg *****
##                               Before Matching      After Matching
## mean treatment..... 3.7744          3.7744
## mean control..... 3.2383          3.8035
## std mean diff..... 32.944          -1.7873
##
## mean raw eQQ diff..... 0.53443          0.059609
## med raw eQQ diff..... 1          0
## max raw eQQ diff..... 2          1
##
## mean eCDF diff..... 0.076598          0.0085156
## med eCDF diff..... 0.074304          0.0057225
## max eCDF diff..... 0.11845          0.026705
##
## var ratio (Tr/Co)..... 0.89456          0.9352
## T-test p-value..... < 2.22e-16          0.54511
## KS Bootstrap p-value.. < 2.22e-16          0.172
## KS Naive p-value..... 2.4618e-12          0.44324
## KS Statistic..... 0.11845          0.026705
##
##
## ***** (V8) gor *****
##                               Before Matching      After Matching
## mean treatment..... 5.825          5.825
## mean control..... 4.0792          5.6676
## std mean diff..... 69.839          6.2955
##
## mean raw eQQ diff..... 1.7443          0.21745
## med raw eQQ diff..... 2          0
## max raw eQQ diff..... 3          1
##
## mean eCDF diff..... 0.19397          0.024162
## med eCDF diff..... 0.22449          0.013829
## max eCDF diff..... 0.30776          0.07773
##
## var ratio (Tr/Co)..... 1.0481          1.0446
## T-test p-value..... < 2.22e-16          0.0089714
## KS Bootstrap p-value.. < 2.22e-16          < 2.22e-16
## KS Naive p-value..... < 2.22e-16          6.2881e-06
## KS Statistic..... 0.30776          0.07773
##
##
## ***** (V9) aggr *****
##                               Before Matching      After Matching
## mean treatment..... 2.2556          2.2556
## mean control..... 2.1754          2.2446
## std mean diff..... 9.17          1.2542

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##
## mean raw eQQ diff..... 0.079781      0.055794
## med  raw eQQ diff..... 0              0
## max  raw eQQ diff..... 1              1
##
## mean eCDF diff..... 0.026731      0.018598
## med  eCDF diff..... 0.031751      0.022413
## max  eCDF diff..... 0.048442      0.033381
##
## var ratio (Tr/Co)..... 0.9371      0.92578
## T-test p-value..... 0.0048794      0.69511
## KS Bootstrap p-value.. 0.002      0.03
## KS Naive p-value..... 0.02038      0.19312
## KS Statistic..... 0.048442      0.033381
##
##
## ***** (V10) year *****
##          Before Matching      After Matching
## mean treatment..... 9.5031      9.5031
## mean control..... 9.7022      9.6595
## std mean diff..... -6.1378      -4.8222
##
## mean raw eQQ diff..... 0.20164      0.29948
## med  raw eQQ diff..... 0              0
## max  raw eQQ diff..... 2              2
##
## mean eCDF diff..... 0.018896      0.028374
## med  eCDF diff..... 0.018954      0.030758
## max  eCDF diff..... 0.037739      0.043872
##
## var ratio (Tr/Co)..... 0.95043      0.99125
## T-test p-value..... 0.058498      0.1142
## KS Bootstrap p-value.. 0.038      0.012
## KS Naive p-value..... 0.1236      0.035327
## KS Statistic..... 0.037739      0.043872
##
##
## Before Matching Minimum p.value: < 2.22e-16
## Variable Name(s): tenureb origin hhsize birthwt porftvg gor Number(s): 2 3 4 6 7 8
##
## After Matching Minimum p.value: < 2.22e-16
## Variable Name(s): tenureb origin hhsize addnum birthwt gor Number(s): 2 3 4 5 6 8
##
# Regression with a matched dataset -- this time using ordinal scale of treatment (imd)
# Create a new dataset after matching
hse.mk.FX <- rbind(hse.mk60[psm$index.control,],hse.mk60[psm$index.treated,])

summary(lm(hyper ~ factor(imd),data=hse.mk.FX))

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = hyper ~ factor(imd), data = hse.mk.FX)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max

```

```
## -0.09898 -0.09580 -0.09041 -0.04576 0.95424
##
## Coefficients:
##             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.045764 0.008249 5.548 3.07e-08 ***
## factor(imd)2 0.014236 0.012466 1.142 0.253535
## factor(imd)3 0.044650 0.012007 3.719 0.000203 ***
## factor(imd)4 0.050036 0.012639 3.959 7.66e-05 ***
## factor(imd)5 0.053217 0.013030 4.084 4.50e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.2644 on 4189 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.006772, Adjusted R-squared: 0.005824
## F-statistic: 7.14 on 4 and 4189 DF, p-value: 1.001e-05

# 2 -- Balance our datasets for more accurate measure & conduct factor regression analysis
# Estimating deprivation on a ordinal scales (significant)
# This shows that regression with a matched dataset is a good alternative to matching

summary(lm(hyper ~ factor(imd) + sex + tenureb + origin + hhsize + addnum + birthwt + porftvg + gor + aggr + year + sysavg + diaavg, data=hse.mk.FX))

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = hyper ~ factor(imd) + sex + tenureb + origin + hhsize + addnum + birthwt + porftvg + gor + aggr + year + sysavg + diaavg, data = hse.mk.FX)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -0.41630 -0.12942 -0.03592  0.04907  0.91141
##
## Coefficients:
##             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) -1.509e+00 5.495e-02 -27.466 < 2e-16 ***
## factor(imd)2 7.758e-04 1.043e-02 0.074 0.94073
## factor(imd)3 1.289e-02 1.013e-02 1.273 0.20325
## factor(imd)4 6.573e-03 1.104e-02 0.595 0.55177
## factor(imd)5 1.972e-02 1.224e-02 1.611 0.10729
## sex          -3.911e-03 6.993e-03 -0.559 0.57601
## tenureb       1.010e-02 3.698e-03 2.732 0.00632 **
## origin        7.934e-03 2.420e-03 3.279 0.00105 **
## hhsize        4.463e-03 3.151e-03 1.416 0.15675
## addnum       -1.603e-04 2.530e-04 -0.634 0.52633
## birthwt       4.382e-03 5.752e-03 0.762 0.44627
## porftvg      -5.928e-05 1.963e-03 -0.030 0.97591
## gor          1.767e-03 1.377e-03 1.283 0.19955
## aggr         -1.942e-02 4.516e-03 -4.300 1.75e-05 ***
## year         -2.259e-03 3.471e-03 -0.651 0.51532
## sysavg        8.708e-03 4.107e-04 21.205 < 2e-16 ***
## diaavg        9.988e-03 4.881e-04 20.466 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
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```
## Residual standard error: 0.2193 on 4177 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.3183, Adjusted R-squared:  0.3157
## F-statistic: 121.9 on 16 and 4177 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16
# 3 -- However, if we control other variables, deprivation is not significant predictors
```