CHAPTER04 流入流程控制

▶ if 语句

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3

x = input("请输入一个数字: ")
print(x)
x = int(x, 10)
if x < 0:
  print("这是个负数")
elif x == 0:
  print("零")
else:
  print("这是个正数")
```

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▸ for 语句

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3

a = ['gender', 'nickname', 'age', 'idcard']
for k in a:
    print(k, len(k))


for k in a[:]:
    if len(k) > 7:
        a.insert(0, k)
print(a)
```