ScaledYOLOv4笔记

- Paper: Scaled-YOLOv4: Scaling Cross Stage Partial Network
- Code: <u>ScaledYOLOv4</u>
- Blog: Scaled YOLO v4 is the best neural network for object detection on MS COCO dataset

0. Abstract

Improvements in Scaled YOLOv4 over YOLOv4

- Scaled YOLOv4 used optimal network scaling techniques to get YOLOv4-CSP -> P5 -> P6 -> P7 networks
- Improved network architecture: Backbone is optimized and Neck (PAN) uses Cross-stagepartial (CSP) connections and Mish activation
- Exponential Moving Average (EMA) is used during training this is a special case of SWA: https://pytorch.org/blog/pytorch-1.6-now-includes-stochastic-weight-averaging/
- For each resolution of the network, a separate neural network is trained (in YOLOv4, only one neural network was trained for all resolutions)
- Improved objectness normalizers in [yolo] layers
- Changed activations for Width and Height, which allows faster network training
- The [net] letter_box = 1 parameter (to keep the aspect ratio of the input image) is used for high resolution networks (for all networks except yolov4-tiny.cfg)

different Losses

There are different Losses in YOLOv3, YOLOv4 and Scaled-YOLOv4:

| YOLOv3 | YOLOv4 | Scaled-YOLOv4 |
|---------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| $b_x = \sigma(t_x) + c_x$ | $b_x = \sigma(t_x) * $ 1.1 - 0.05 $+ c_x$ | $b_x = \sigma(t_x) * 2 - 0.5 + c_x$ |
| $b_y = \sigma(t_y) + c_y$ | $b_y = \sigma(t_y) * $ 1.1 - 0.05 $+ c_y$ | $b_y = \sigma(t_y) * 2 - 0.5 + c_y$ |
| $b_w = p_w e^{t_w}$ | $b_w = p_w e^{t_w}$ | $b_w = (\sigma(t_w) * 2)^2 * p_w$ |
| $b_h = p_h e^{t_h}$ | $b_h = p_h e^{t_h}$ | $b_h = (\sigma(t_h) * 2)^2 * p_h$ |

Loss for YOLOv3, YOLOv4 and Scaled-YOLOv4

- for bx and by this eliminates grid sensitivity in the same way as in YOLOv4, but more aggressively
- for bw and bh this limits the size of the bounded-box to 4*Anchor_size

network architecture

Changes to the network architecture (CSP in the Neck and Mish-activation for all layers) then eliminate flaws of Pytorch implementation, so CSP+Mish improves both AP, AP50 and FPS:

- YOLOv4-CSP 608x608-75FPS **47.5%** AP **66.1%** AP50
- YOLOv4-CSP 640x640-70FPS **47.5%** AP **66.2%** AP50

CSP connection is extremely efficient, simple, and can be applied to any neural network. The idea is:

- half of the output signal goes along the main path (generates more semantic information with a large receiving field)
- and the other half of the signal goes bypass (preserves more spatial information with a small perceiving field)

1. 模型结构

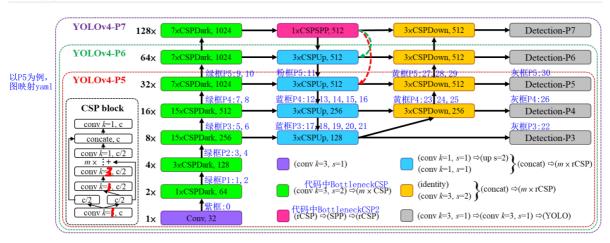


Figure 4: Architecture of YOLOv4-large, including YOLOv4-P5, YOLOv4-P6, and YOLOv4-P7. The dashed arrow means replace the corresponding CSPUp block by CSPSPP block.

• 以yolov4-p5.yaml为例

```
# parameters
nc: 80 # number of classes
depth_multiple: 1.0 # model depth multiple
width_multiple: 1.0 # layer channel multiple
# anchors
anchors:
  - [13,17, 31,25, 24,51, 61,45] # P3/8 (img缩小8倍)
  - [48,102, 119,96, 97,189, 217,184] # P4/16 (img缩小16倍)
  - [171,384, 324,451, 616,618, 800,800] # P5/32 (img缩小32倍)
# csp-p5 backbone
backbone:
 # [from, number, module, args]
 [[-1, 1, Conv, [32, 3, 1]], # 0 (在list中的index为0) 对应图中紫框
   [-1, 1, Conv, [64, 3, 2]], # 1-P1/2 (img缩小2倍) 对应图中绿框P1中的conv
k=3.s=2
   [-1, 1, BottleneckCSP, [64]], # 2 对应图中绿框P1中的1 x CSP
   [-1, 1, Conv, [128, 3, 2]], # 3-P2/4 (img缩小4倍) 对应图中绿框P2中的conv
k=3.s=2
  [-1, 3, BottleneckCSP, [128]], # 4 对应图中绿框P2中的3 x CSP
   [-1, 1, Conv, [256, 3, 2]], # 5-P3/8 (img缩小8倍) 对应图中绿框P3中的conv
k=3, s=2
   [-1, 15, BottleneckCSP, [256]], # 6 对应图中绿框P3中的15 x CSP
```

```
[-1, 1, Conv, [512, 3, 2]], # 7-P4/16 (img缩小16倍) 对应图中绿框P4中的conv
k=3.s=2
  [-1, 15, BottleneckCSP, [512]], # 8 对应图中绿框P4中的15 x CSP
  [-1, 1, Conv, [1024, 3, 2]], # 9-P5/32 (img缩小32倍) 对应图中绿框P5中的conv
k=3, s=2
  [-1, 7, BottleneckCSP, [1024]], # 10 对应图中绿框P5中的7 x CSP
# yolov4-p5 head
# na = len(anchors[0]) # 每一个cell多少个anchor
head:
 [[-1, 1, SPPCSP, [512]], # 11 对应图中粉框P5
  [-1, 1, Conv, [256, 1, 1]], # 12 对应图中蓝框P4中的conv k=1,s=1
  [-1, 1, nn.Upsample, [None, 2, 'nearest']], # 13 对应图中蓝框P4中的up s=2
  [8, 1, Conv, [256, 1, 1]], # 14 route backbone P4 对应图中蓝框P4中的conv
  [[-1, -2], 1, Concat, [1]], # 15 对应图中蓝框P4中的concat,将绿框P4卷积后和上面up
的特征融合
  [-1, 3, BottleneckCSP2, [256]], # 16 对应图中蓝框P4中的3 x rCSP
  [-1, 1, Conv, [128, 1, 1]], # 17 对应图中蓝框P3中的conv k=1, s=1
  [-1, 1, nn.Upsample, [None, 2, 'nearest']], # 18 对应图中蓝框P3中的up s=2
  [6, 1, Conv, [128, 1, 1]], # 19 route backbone P3 对应图中蓝框P3中的conv
k=1, s=1
  [[-1, -2], 1, Concat, [1]], # 20 对应图中蓝框P3中的concat, 将绿框P3卷积后和上面up
的特征融合
  [-1, 3, BottleneckCSP2, [128]], # 21 对应图中蓝框P3中的3 x rCSP
  [-1, 1, Conv, [256, 3, 1]], # 22 对应图中灰框P3的conv k=3,s=1
  [-2, 1, Conv, [256, 3, 2]], # 23 对应图中黄框P4中的conv k=3,s=2
  [[-1, 16], 1, Concat, [1]], # 24 对应图中黄框P4中的concat,将蓝框P4和上面的特征融
  [-1, 3, BottleneckCSP2, [256]], # 25 对应图中黄框P4中的3 x rCSP
  [-1, 1, Conv, [512, 3, 1]], # 26 对应图中灰框P4的conv k=3,s=1
  [-2, 1, Conv, [512, 3, 2]], # 27 对应图中黄框P5中的conv k=3,s=2
  [[-1, 11], 1, Concat, [1]], # 28 对应图中黄框P5中的concat,将蓝框P5和上面的特征融
  [-1, 3, BottleneckCSP2, [512]], # 29 对应图中黄框P5中的3 x rCSP
  [-1, 1, Conv, [1024, 3, 1]], # 30 对应图中灰框P5的conv k=3,s=1
   ##在网络结构list中的index为22、26、30的layer
  [[22,26,30], 1, Detect, [nc, anchors]], # Detect(P3, P4, P5) 对应图中灰色框
```

• 模型主文件: models/yolo.py

```
from n params module
arguments
0 -1 1 928 models.common.Conv [3, 32, 3, 1]
```

| | 1 | -1 | 1 | 18560 | models.common.Conv | [32, |
|----|-------------------------|-----|---|----------|--------------------------------------|-------|
| | 2 | -1 | 1 | 19904 | models.common.BottleneckCSP | [64, |
| 64 | 3, 1] | -1 | 1 | 73984 | models.common.Conv | [64, |
| | 28, 3, 2] 4 | -1 | 1 | 161152 | models.common.BottleneckCSP | [128, |
| 12 | 28, 3] 5 | -1 | 1 | 295424 | models.common.Conv | [128, |
| | 6, 3, 2] 6 | -1 | 1 | 2614016 | models.common.BottleneckCSP | [256, |
| 25 | 66, 15] 7 | -1 | 1 | 1180672 | models.common.Conv | [256, |
| 51 | .2, 3, 2] 8 | -1 | | 10438144 | models.common.BottleneckCSP | |
| 51 | .2, 15] | | | | | [512, |
| | 9 024, 3, 2] | -1 | 1 | 4720640 | models.common.Conv | [512, |
| | .0 .024, 1024, 7] | -1 | 1 | 20728832 | models.common.BottleneckCSP | |
| | .1 .024, 512, 1] | -1 | 1 | 7610368 | models.common.SPPCSP | |
| 1 | .2 66, 1, 1] | -1 | 1 | 131584 | models.common.Conv | [512, |
| 1 | .3 Ione, 2, 'nearest | | 1 | 0 | torch.nn.modules.upsampling.Upsample | |
| 1 | .4 | 8 | 1 | 131584 | models.common.Conv | [512, |
| | 56, 1, 1] .5 [-1, | -2] | 1 | 0 | models.common.Concat | [1] |
| | .6 | -1 | 1 | 2298880 | models.common.BottleneckCSP2 | [512, |
| | 56, 3] .7 | -1 | 1 | 33024 | models.common.Conv | [256, |
| | .8 1, 1] .8 | -1 | 1 | 0 | torch.nn.modules.upsampling.Upsample | |
| | lone, 2, 'nearest _9 | | 1 | 33024 | models.common.Conv | [256, |
| | 28, 1, 1] 20 [-1, | -21 | 1 | 0 | models.common.Concat | [1] |
| | 21 | -1 | | 576000 | models.common.BottleneckCSP2 | [256, |
| 12 | 28, 3] | | | | | |
| 25 | 22 66, 3, 1] | -1 | | 295424 | | [128, |
| | 23 56, 3, 2] | -2 | | | models.common.Conv | [128, |
| 2 | [-1, | 16] | 1 | 0 | models.common.Concat | [1] |
| | 5 6, 3] | -1 | 1 | 2298880 | models.common.BottleneckCSP2 | [512, |
| 2 | .2, 3, 1] | -1 | 1 | 1180672 | models.common.Conv | [256, |
| 2 | .2, 3, 2] .2, 3, 2] | -2 | 1 | 1180672 | models.common.Conv | [256, |
| | 28 [-1, | 11] | 1 | 0 | models.common.Concat | [1] |
| | 9 | -1 | 1 | 9185280 | models.common.BottleneckCSP2 | |
| L1 | .024, 512, 3] | | | | | |

```
30
                  -1 1 4720640 models.common.Conv
                                                                             [512,
1024, 3, 1]
         [22, 26, 30] 1
31
                             43080 Detect
                                                                             Γ1,
[[13, 17, 31, 25, 24, 51, 61, 45], [48, 102, 119, 96, 97, 189, 217, 184], [171,
384, 324, 451, 616, 618, 800, 800]], [256, 512, 1024]]
Model Summary: 476 layers, 7.02668e+07 parameters, 7.02668e+07 gradients
Model(
  (model): Sequential(
    (0): Conv(
      (conv): Conv2d(3, 32, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1),
bias=False)
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(32, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (act): MishCuda()
   )
    (1): Conv(
      (conv): Conv2d(32, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1),
bias=False)
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (act): MishCuda()
    (2): BottleneckCSP(
      (cv1): Conv(
        (conv): Conv2d(64, 32, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(32, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
        (act): MishCuda()
      (cv2): Conv2d(64, 32, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (cv3): Conv2d(32, 32, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (cv4): Conv(
        (conv): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
        (act): MishCuda()
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (act): MishCuda()
      (m): Sequential(
        (0): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(32, 32, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(32, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(32, 32, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1,
1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(32, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
        )
```

```
)
    (3): Conv(
      (conv): Conv2d(64, 128, kernel\_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1),
bias=False)
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (act): MishCuda()
    (4): BottleneckCSP(
      (cv1): Conv(
        (conv): Conv2d(128, 64, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
        (act): MishCuda()
      )
      (cv2): Conv2d(128, 64, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (cv3): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (cv4): Conv(
        (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
        (act): MishCuda()
      )
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (act): MishCuda()
      (m): Sequential(
        (0): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel\_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1,
1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (1): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel\_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1,
1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
```

```
)
        (2): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1,
1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
      )
    (5): Conv(
      (conv): Conv2d(128, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1),
bias=False)
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (act): MishCuda()
    )
    (6): BottleneckCSP(
      (cv1): Conv(
        (conv): Conv2d(256, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
        (act): MishCuda()
      )
      (cv2): Conv2d(256, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (cv3): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (cv4): Conv(
        (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
        (act): MishCuda()
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (act): MishCuda()
      (m): Sequential(
        (0): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
```

```
(bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (1): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (2): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (3): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
        )
        (4): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
```

```
(bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (5): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (6): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (7): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
```

```
)
        (8): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (9): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (10): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (11): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
```

```
(cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        (12): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (13): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        (14): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
       )
     )
   )
```

```
(7): Conv(
      (conv): Conv2d(256, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1),
bias=False)
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (act): MishCuda()
   )
    (8): BottleneckCSP(
      (cv1): Conv(
        (conv): Conv2d(512, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
        (act): MishCuda()
      (cv2): Conv2d(512, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (cv3): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (cv4): Conv(
        (conv): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
        (act): MishCuda()
      )
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (act): MishCuda()
      (m): Sequential(
        (0): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        (1): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
        )
```

```
(2): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (3): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (4): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (5): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel\_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
```

```
(conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (6): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (7): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (8): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel\_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (9): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
```

```
(conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
        )
        (10): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        (11): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (12): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
```

```
(bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
         )
        )
        (13): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
         )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
         )
        )
        (14): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
         )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
         )
        )
     )
   )
    (9): Conv(
      (conv): Conv2d(512, 1024, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1,
1), bias=False)
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(1024, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (act): MishCuda()
   )
    (10): BottleneckCSP(
      (cv1): Conv(
        (conv): Conv2d(1024, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
        (act): MishCuda()
      )
      (cv2): Conv2d(1024, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (cv3): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (cv4): Conv(
        (conv): Conv2d(1024, 1024, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
```

```
(bn): BatchNorm2d(1024, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
        (act): MishCuda()
      )
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(1024, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (act): MishCuda()
      (m): Sequential(
        (0): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (1): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel\_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        (2): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        (3): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
```

```
(conv): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
        )
        (4): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        (5): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (6): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
```

```
(bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
     )
    (11): SPPCSP(
      (cv1): Conv(
        (conv): Conv2d(1024, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
        (act): MishCuda()
      )
      (cv2): Conv2d(1024, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (cv3): Conv(
        (conv): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1,
1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
        (act): MishCuda()
      )
      (cv4): Conv(
        (conv): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
        (act): MishCuda()
      (m): ModuleList(
        (0): MaxPool2d(kernel_size=5, stride=1, padding=2, dilation=1,
ceil_mode=False)
        (1): MaxPool2d(kernel_size=9, stride=1, padding=4, dilation=1,
ceil_mode=False)
        (2): MaxPool2d(kernel_size=13, stride=1, padding=6, dilation=1,
ceil_mode=False)
      )
      (cv5): Conv(
        (conv): Conv2d(2048, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
        (act): MishCuda()
      )
      (cv6): Conv(
        (conv): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1,
1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
        (act): MishCuda()
      )
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(1024, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (act): MishCuda()
      (cv7): Conv(
        (conv): Conv2d(1024, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
        (act): MishCuda()
      )
```

```
(12): Conv(
      (conv): Conv2d(512, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (act): MishCuda()
    )
    (13): Upsample(scale_factor=2.0, mode=nearest)
    (14): Conv(
      (conv): Conv2d(512, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (act): MishCuda()
    )
    (15): Concat()
    (16): BottleneckCSP2(
      (cv1): Conv(
        (conv): Conv2d(512, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
        (act): MishCuda()
      )
      (cv2): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (cv3): Conv(
        (conv): Conv2d(512, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
        (act): MishCuda()
      )
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (act): MishCuda()
      (m): Sequential(
        (0): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (1): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          (cv2): Conv(
```

```
(conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (2): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel\_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
      )
    (17): Conv(
      (conv): Conv2d(256, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (act): MishCuda()
   )
    (18): Upsample(scale_factor=2.0, mode=nearest)
    (19): Conv(
      (conv): Conv2d(256, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (act): MishCuda()
    )
    (20): Concat()
    (21): BottleneckCSP2(
      (cv1): Conv(
        (conv): Conv2d(256, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
        (act): MishCuda()
      )
      (cv2): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (cv3): Conv(
        (conv): Conv2d(256, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
        (act): MishCuda()
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (act): MishCuda()
      (m): Sequential(
        (0): Bottleneck(
```

```
(cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (1): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (2): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
      )
    )
    (22): Conv(
      (conv): Conv2d(128, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1),
bias=False)
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (act): MishCuda()
    )
    (23): Conv(
```

```
(conv): Conv2d(128, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1),
bias=False)
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (act): MishCuda()
   )
    (24): Concat()
    (25): BottleneckCSP2(
      (cv1): Conv(
        (conv): Conv2d(512, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
        (act): MishCuda()
      )
      (cv2): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (cv3): Conv(
        (conv): Conv2d(512, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
        (act): MishCuda()
      )
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (act): MishCuda()
      (m): Sequential(
        (0): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (1): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        (2): Bottleneck(
```

```
(cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
     )
    )
    (26): Conv(
      (conv): Conv2d(256, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1),
bias=False)
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (act): MishCuda()
   )
    (27): Conv(
      (conv): Conv2d(256, 512, kernel\_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1),
bias=False)
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (act): MishCuda()
   )
    (28): Concat()
    (29): BottleneckCSP2(
      (cv1): Conv(
        (conv): Conv2d(1024, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
        (act): MishCuda()
      )
      (cv2): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (cv3): Conv(
        (conv): Conv2d(1024, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
        (act): MishCuda()
      )
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(1024, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (act): MishCuda()
      (m): Sequential(
        (0): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
```

```
(cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        (1): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
        (2): Bottleneck(
          (cv1): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
          (cv2): Conv(
            (conv): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
(1, 1), bias=False)
            (bn): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
            (act): MishCuda()
          )
        )
      )
    (30): Conv(
      (conv): Conv2d(512, 1024, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1,
1), bias=False)
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(1024, eps=0.001, momentum=0.03, affine=True,
track_running_stats=True)
      (act): MishCuda()
   )
    (31): Detect(
      (m): ModuleList(
        (0): Conv2d(256, 24, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
        (1): Conv2d(512, 24, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
        (2): Conv2d(1024, 24, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
      )
   )
  )
)
```

2. Train Custom Data

2.1 Create dataset.yaml

```
# train and val datasets (image directory or *.txt file with image paths)
train: ../person/images/train # 118k images
val: ../person/images/val # 5k images

# number of classes
nc: 1

# class names
names: ['person']
```

2.2 Create Labels

one *.txt file per image (if no objects in image, no *.txt file is required). The *.txt file specifications are:

- One row per object
- Each row is class x_center y_center width height format.
- Box coordinates must be in **normalized xywh** format (from 0 1). If your boxes are in pixels, divide x_center and width by image width, and y_center and height by image height.
- Class numbers are zero-indexed (start from 0).

2.3 Organize Directories

2.4 修改模型配置文件

以yolov4-p5.yaml为例:

```
# parameters
nc: 1 # number of classes
depth_multiple: 1.0 # model depth multiple
width_multiple: 1.0 # layer channel multiple
```

注意, 其实不修改也行, 因为作者在代码中进行了处理:

```
##opt.data, 数据文件(coco.yaml)
with open(opt.data) as f:
    data_dict = yaml.load(f, Loader=yaml.FullLoader) # model dict
train_path = data_dict['train']
test_path = data_dict['val']
##nc是以数据文件(coco.yaml)中的nc为准, 在后续处理中会将模型结构(例如yolov4-p5.yaml)中的nc设置为数据文件(coco.yaml)中的nc
    nc, names = (1, ['item']) if opt.single_cls else (int(data_dict['nc']),
data_dict['names']) # number classes, names
    assert len(names) == nc, '%g names found for nc=%g dataset in %s' %
(len(names), nc, opt.data) # check
```

```
model = Model(opt.cfg or ckpt['model'].yaml, ch=3, nc=nc).to(device) # create
```

```
##模型主类
class Model(nn.Module):
    def __init__(self, cfg='yolov4-p5.yaml', ch=3, nc=None): # model, input
channels, number of classes
    super(Model, self).__init__()
    # Define model
    if nc and nc != self.yaml['nc']:
        print('Overriding %s nc=%g with nc=%g' % (cfg, self.yaml['nc'], nc))
        ##nc是以数据文件(coco.yaml)中的nc为准, 在这里将模型结构(例如yolov4-p5.yaml)
中的nc设置为数据文件(coco.yaml)中的nc
    self.yaml['nc'] = nc # override yaml value
```

问雪更新于20210113