

# QF602 - Homework 1

## Question 1

- The forward price  $F_0(T)$  is 105,  $T = 1.5$ . The spot price  $S_0$  is trading at 100. Assume the dividend yield is 0, what is the implied risk free rate?
- Now let's say the dividend yield is 2%, what is the implied risk free in this case?

## Question 2

- We have two forward prices with different maturities, 1 year and 2 years:  $F_0(1) = 105$ ,  $F_0(2) = 109$ . Spot price  $S_0$  is trading at 100. Assume the risk free rate is piece-wise constant, dividend yield is 0, what is the implied risk free rate between  $T = 1$  and  $T = 2$ ?

## Question 3

- Spot  $S_0$  is trading at 100. One year forward price  $F_0(1)$  is 105. Risk free rate is 2%. Dividend yield is 1%. Is there an arbitrage opportunity? If yes, describe how would you monetize such opportunity and how much you would earn?
- What is the no-arbitrage forward price?

## Question 4

- You enter a long position of a forward contract with 1 year maturity on 100 shares of a stock. The spot  $S_0$  is trading at 100. The risk free rate is 2% and dividend yield is 0%.
- One month later, the company releases an annual report and the spot is now trading at 120, i.e.  $S_{1/12} = 120$ . Assume the risk free rate and dividend yield don't change, what is the PnL of your forward position at  $t = 1/12$ ?
- What if the company decides to increase the dividend yield from 0% to 5% in one month time, i.e.  $t = 1/12$ , what would be the PnL of your forward position at  $t = 1/12$ ?

## Question 5

- Explain why American call option on the underlying which pays dividend may be optimal to exercise early? Please give an example to illustrate that.
- How about the underlying that pays no dividend?
- How about American put option?

**Question 6**

- Explain why forward price and futures price might be different for the same underlying asset.
- Describe a situation that a futures price could be **lower** than the forward price.