SQL Server: Advanced Extended Events

Module 5: Advanced UI Features

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Introduction

- The new UI for Extended Events in SQL Server 2012 makes using Extended Events significantly easier
- The basic UI features were covered in Module 4 of the Introduction to Extended Events course
- Advanced analysis using grouping and aggregating, and merging of files, can simplify problem identification when the event sessions have been designed to leverage these UI features
- In this module we'll cover:
 - Grouping and aggregating data
 - Merging files
 - Designing event sessions for advanced analysis

Grouping and Aggregating Data

- Post-collection analysis of data is simplified through native grouping and aggregation of data in the UI
- Does not work for live data viewing while the stream is connected
- Grouping can be performed on one or multiple columns that exists in the data generated by an event session
- Aggregations can be defined for one or multiple columns that exists in the data generated by an event session
 - Results can be sorted based on a single column aggregate to identify the highest impact based on the grouping definition

Merging Files

- Provides the ability to merge the contents of multiple event files into a single data set
- Useful for scenarios where an event session has started and stopped multiple times, or when tracing interactions between multiple instances
 - Eg. Availability Groups, Service Broker conversations, etc.
- Can also merge Extended Events output with Server Audit output

Designing Event Sessions for Advanced Analysis

- Using the sqlserver.query_hash and/or sqlserver.query_plan_hash actions for grouping simplifies ad hoc workload analysis
 - Previously required using third-party tools like ReadTrace or ClearTrace
 - Useful for identifying short duration, high frequency events and their cumulative impact on the server
- Creating multiple sessions with different definitions using
 TRACK_CAUSALITY allows for correlation across multiple files
 - Event files can be created using the event_file target or by saving event_stream data from the live data view to separate files

Summary

- Leveraging the new UI features can greatly simplify analysis of the data collected
 - Can replace the need for third-party tools for ad hoc workloads
 - Leveraging the power of .NET to process event XML and aggregate data is often faster than performing similar operations in Transact-SQL with XML
- Merging files can simplify diagnosing complex problems across interconnected systems
- The next module will look at:
 - Extended Events .NET API