

Diagnosing CPU-related Issues



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Module Overview



Diagnosing CPU-related issues

Interpreting query results

Addressing CPU issues



CPU Utilization by Database

CPU utilization
by database

Cumulative
average since
last SQL Server
service start

Shows which
database(s) are
using most CPU



CPU Utilization by Database



Helps focus your analysis if server is under CPU pressure



Knowing which database is using most CPU is quite useful



More detailed analysis by top CPU queries and stored procedures later



Query and index tuning are often effective for reducing CPU utilization



Demo



CPU utilization by database



Top Worker Time Queries

Top worker time across
all queries

Worker time is tied
to CPU utilization

Total worker time numbers
usually fall off quickly

Lets you focus tuning
efforts on top five results



Top Worker Time Queries



Shows which queries are using most CPU time



Look for queries that have a value of 1 for “Has Missing Index” column



More detailed analysis of each query by looking at the query plan



Query and index tuning are often effective for reducing CPU utilization



Demo



Top worker time queries



SP Worker Time

Top stored procedures
for current database
ordered by worker time

Make sure you are connected
to the correct database

Total worker time numbers
usually fall off very quickly

Average elapsed times
are in microseconds



SP Worker Time



Shows which SPs are using the most CPU time for the current database



Look for queries that have a value of 1 for “Has Missing Index” column



Also look at “AvgWorkerTime” to identify easy tuning opportunities



More detailed analysis of each SP by looking at the query plan



Query and index tuning are often effective for reducing CPU utilization



Demo



SP worker time



High Aggregate CPU Queries

Query Store must be enabled
for this query to return results

This query is
database-specific

Make sure that Query Store is
not in a read-only status

Highest aggregate CPU
queries over the past hour



High Aggregate CPU Queries



Shows queries that have most total CPU activity over past hour



Returns query text so you can spot common query issues



Returns query plan XML so you can view graphical execution plan



Shows plan count for each plan which helps identify plan stability issues



Identifies which stored procedures have forced plans



Demo



High aggregate CPU queries



What We Covered



Diagnosing CPU-related issues

Interpreting query results

Addressing CPU issues

