

Expected Breakup Length

Question: A stick is broken into 3 pieces, by randomly choosing two points along its unit length, and cutting it. What is the expected length of the middle part?

Solution: Let $X, Y \sim \text{Unif}(0, 1)$. Then the length of the middle part is $|X - Y|$.

Then the expected length is

$$\int_0^1 \int_0^1 |x - y| dx dy = \int_0^1 \int_0^x (x - y) dy dx + \int_0^1 \int_0^y (y - x) dx dy = 2 \times 1/6 = 1/3.$$