

sklearn_DTClassifier

September 26, 2017

```
In [ ]: %matplotlib inline
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```
# Dependencies
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```
import random
```

```
import pandas as pd
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# Set the seed (reproducibility)
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```
random.seed(0)
```

```
# Data import and cleaning
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```
df = pd.read_csv("./speedbumps.csv") # read data from the .csv file
```

```
df = df.loc[:, ('speedbump', 'Speed', 'X', 'Y', 'Z', 'z_jolt')] # only select relevant
```

```
keywords = ['yes', 'no']
```

```
mapping = [1, 0]
```

```
df = df.replace(keywords, mapping)
```

```
print(df.head(10))
```

| | speedbump | Speed | X | Y | Z | z_jolt |
|---|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 0 | 0 | 0.94 | 0.056671 | -0.032822 | -0.990891 | 0.000000 |
| 1 | 0 | 0.55 | 0.056671 | -0.032822 | -0.990891 | 0.000000 |
| 2 | 0 | 0.55 | 0.064835 | 0.007797 | -1.030807 | -0.039916 |
| 3 | 0 | 0.55 | 0.078796 | 0.028397 | -1.008896 | 0.021911 |
| 4 | 0 | 0.55 | 0.058334 | -0.015610 | -0.990509 | 0.018387 |
| 5 | 0 | 0.55 | 0.075516 | 0.004745 | -0.978210 | 0.012299 |
| 6 | 0 | 0.55 | 0.056717 | 0.022415 | -1.002472 | -0.024262 |
| 7 | 0 | 0.55 | 0.117401 | 0.025574 | -1.017487 | -0.015015 |
| 8 | 0 | 0.55 | 0.099884 | 0.018570 | -0.995087 | 0.022400 |
| 9 | 0 | 0.55 | 0.118179 | 0.014740 | -0.993744 | 0.001343 |

```
In [4]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
```

```
from sklearn import metrics
```

```

# Separate Y and X variables
df_label = df.loc[:, 'speedbump']
df_feature = df.loc[:, ('Speed', 'Z', 'z_jolt')]
Y = df_label.as_matrix()
X = df_feature.as_matrix()

# Prepare for cross-validation
clf = DecisionTreeClassifier() # create a DecisionTreeClassifier
f1_sum = 0.00 # sum of F1 scores
cv = 10; # number of cross-validations

# Start cross-validation
for i in range(0, cv, 1):

    # split to train and test sets
    train_X, test_X, train_Y, test_Y = train_test_split(X, Y, test_size=0.2, shuffle=True)

    # start training
    clf = clf.fit(train_X, train_Y) # fit the training data

    # start testing
    predicted_Y = clf.predict(test_X) # predict on the testing data

    # calculate the F1 score
    f1 = metrics.f1_score(test_Y, predicted_Y, average='binary') # calculate the F1 score
    f1_sum += f1

    # calculate the confusion matrix
    matrix = metrics.confusion_matrix(test_Y, predicted_Y)

    # print iterative result
    print('\n-----')
    print('Iteration ', i)
    print('Features: speed, Z-accel, Z-jolt')
    print('Labels: speedbump (1 = yes, 0 = no)')
    print('F1 score:', f1)
    print(matrix)

# Calculate cross-validation average
f1_average = f1_sum / cv
print('\n-----')
print('sklearn Decision Tree Model')
print('\tFeatures: speed, Z-accel, Z-jolt')
print('\tLabels: speedbump (1 = yes, 0 = no)')
print('\tAverage F1 score:', f1_average)

```

Iteration 0
Features: speed, Z-accel, Z-jolt
Labels: speedbump (1 = yes, 0 = no)
F1 score: 1.0
[[422 0]
[0 2]]

Iteration 1
Features: speed, Z-accel, Z-jolt
Labels: speedbump (1 = yes, 0 = no)
F1 score: 1.0
[[422 0]
[0 2]]

Iteration 2
Features: speed, Z-accel, Z-jolt
Labels: speedbump (1 = yes, 0 = no)
F1 score: 0.666666666667
[[420 0]
[2 2]]

Iteration 3
Features: speed, Z-accel, Z-jolt
Labels: speedbump (1 = yes, 0 = no)
F1 score: 1.0
[[419 0]
[0 5]]

Iteration 4
Features: speed, Z-accel, Z-jolt
Labels: speedbump (1 = yes, 0 = no)
F1 score: 1.0
[[421 0]
[0 3]]

Iteration 5
Features: speed, Z-accel, Z-jolt
Labels: speedbump (1 = yes, 0 = no)
F1 score: 1.0
[[420 0]
[0 4]]

```
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Iteration 6  
Features: speed, Z-accel, Z-jolt  
Labels: speedbump (1 = yes, 0 = no)  
F1 score: 1.0  
[[421  0]  
 [ 0  3]]
```

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Iteration 7  
Features: speed, Z-accel, Z-jolt  
Labels: speedbump (1 = yes, 0 = no)  
F1 score: 1.0  
[[421  0]  
 [ 0  3]]
```

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Iteration 8  
Features: speed, Z-accel, Z-jolt  
Labels: speedbump (1 = yes, 0 = no)  
F1 score: 1.0  
[[421  0]  
 [ 0  3]]
```

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-----  
Iteration 9  
Features: speed, Z-accel, Z-jolt  
Labels: speedbump (1 = yes, 0 = no)  
F1 score: 1.0  
[[421  0]  
 [ 0  3]]
```

```
-----  
sklearn Decision Tree Model  
Features: speed, Z-accel, Z-jolt  
Labels: speedbump (1 = yes, 0 = no)  
Average F1 score: 0.966666666667
```