# Data Slicing Demo - SPAM Example

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```
## require caret package for machine learning algorithms
require(caret)

## Loading required package: caret

## Loading required package: lattice

## Loading required package: ggplot2

## require kernlab for spam data
require(kernlab)

## Loading required package: kernlab

## # Attaching package: 'kernlab'

## The following object is masked from 'package:ggplot2':

## # alpha

## data loading
data(spam)
```

# SPAM Example: Data Splitting

```
inTrain <- createDataPartition(y = spam$type, p = 0.75, list = FALSE)
training <- spam[inTrain, ]
testing <- spam[-inTrain, ]
dim(training)</pre>
```

58

## [1] 3451

# SPAM Example: K-fold (returnTrain = TRUE)

```
## k-fold
set.seed(32323)
folds.train <- createFolds(y = spam$type, k = 10, list = TRUE, returnTrain = TRUE)</pre>
sapply(folds.train, length)
## Fold01 Fold02 Fold03 Fold04 Fold05 Fold06 Fold07 Fold08 Fold09 Fold10
    4141
           4140
                  4141
                         4142
                                4140
                                       4142
                                              4141
                                                      4141
                                                             4140
                                                                    4141
folds.train[[1]][1:10]
## [1] 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
```

## SPAM Example: K-fold (returnTrain = FALSE)

```
## k-fold
set.seed(32323)
folds.test <- createFolds(y = spam$type, k = 10, list = TRUE, returnTrain = FALSE)
sapply(folds.test, length)

## Fold01 Fold02 Fold03 Fold04 Fold05 Fold06 Fold07 Fold08 Fold09 Fold10
## 460 461 460 459 461 459 460 461 460
folds.test[[1]][1:10]

## [1] 24 27 32 40 41 43 55 58 63 68</pre>
```

### SPAM Example: Resampling

```
set.seed(32323)
folds.resample <- createResample(y = spam$type, times = 10, list = TRUE)</pre>
sapply(folds.resample, length)
## Resample01 Resample02 Resample03 Resample04 Resample05 Resample06
                               4601
                                                     4601
                                                                4601
                    4601
                                          4601
## Resample07 Resample08 Resample09 Resample10
         4601
                    4601
                               4601
                                          4601
folds.resample[[1]][1:10]
   [1] 1 2 3 3 3 5 5 7 8 12
```

## **SPAM Example: Times Slices**

```
set.seed(32323)
time <- 1:10000
folds.time <- createTimeSlices(y = time, initialWindow = 20, horizon = 10)
names(folds.time)

## [1] "train" "test"
folds.time$train[[1]][1:10]

## [1] 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
folds.time$test[[1]][1:10]

## [1] 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30</pre>
```