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Description

Hello! Thank you for participating in this study.

In this study, we are going to find out what is the explicit reasoning behind human judgements on what to fact check.

There will be no sensitive or personal information needed.

In order to get payment in Prolific, you have to click the submit button in the end of the questionnaire.

The survey consists of 5 tasks, each with 16 questions, and it will take roughly 10 minutes to complete.

You will be presented with a series of *"pictured claims"* — short statements accompanied by an image. Please read each claim carefully and decide whether it seems **checkworthy or not** (i.e., worth fact-checking).

What is checkworthy? Our core criterion is: if this claim is false, is it likely to have a significant negative impact on an individual or society? Please do not make decisions solely based on whether the image and text match.

Please consider the following questions when making your judgment:
-If someone believes this false claim, will anyone suffer health damage, be scammed, or face safety risks?
-Will it cause unnecessary social panic, discrimination, or antagonism?
-Will it seriously mislead public decision-making (such as voting, health choices) or undermine trust in key institutions (government, hospitals, media)?

Examples

✅ Example of a checkworthy claim

Claim: “Drinking a cup of bleach can cure COVID-19.”
Reason: This statement poses a public health risk and clearly needs fact-checking.

❌ Example of a not-checkworthy claim

Claim: “Cats sleep for most of the day.”
Reason: This is a harmless, generally known statement with little consequence even if not fully accurate.

After reviewing each claim and image, please answer the following questions based on your own intuition and judgment.

Task1

Claim: A photograph shows a young nancy pelosi as "miss lube rack" of 1959.

Q1 How understandable is this claim?

- ○ Clearly understandable
- ○ Vague or ambiguous

Q2 Is the claim factual or opinion-based?

- ○ Factual or verifiable
- ○ Opinion or judgement

Q3 Is the claim novel or familiar?

- ○ Novel
- ○ Familiar

Q4 Which domain best fits this claim?

- ○ Health & Medicine
- ○ Politics & Policy
- ○ Science & Environment
- ○ Economics & Finance
- ○ Social Events
- ○ Entertainment & Gossip
- ○ Others

Q5 Is the claim checkworthy?

- Checkworthy
- Not checkworthy

Q6 Why is the claim checkworthy

✅Potential Harms: If this is false, what are the most direct negative consequences? (e.g., health risks, economic losses, incitement of social hatred, misleading public policy, etc.)

Suspicious Evidence: Which specific elements in the statement (e.g., logical contradictions, questionable data, forged images, unreliable sources) make you feel it needs to be verified?

Avoid using vague expressions such as "seems like fake news" or "feels unreliable."etc.)

Q7 If the claim is false, what consequences might occur?

Q6 Why is the claim not checkworthy?

Q8 Does the image support the claim?

- Fully support
- Partially support
- Misleading

Q9 In the list of these fruits, please select the third option below.

- Apple
- Banana
- Orange
- Grape

Q10 Would your judgement change without the image? and why?

Q11 Does the text use emotional or manipulative language?

- Fear
- Anger
- Excitement/Surprise
- Sadness/Sympathy
- Humor/Sarcasm
- Religion/Faith
- No, the language is neutral and objective

Q12 Did these emotions influence your judgement?

No influence	slight influence	moderate influence	strong influence	very strong influence
0				5

Q13 Do you suspect this picture was generated by AI or maliciously tampered with?

- I suspect
- Hard to tell
- No suspiction

Q14 If you suspected AI generation or manipulation, what clues led you to this judgment?

- Distorted or unnatural hands, feet, or other body parts
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- Text incorrectly blended with objects (e.g., floating text)
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- The image feels “too perfect” or unrealistic
- I have seen evidence elsewhere that this image is fake
- Other

Q15 Did seeing similar claims before affect your judgment?

- More likely to believe
- More likely to doubt
- No effect

Q16 How might personal feeling influence interpretation of this statement?

Task2

Claim: A photograph captures a 102-lb. shrimp caught near homosassa, florida.

Q1 How understandable is this claim?

- Clearly understandable
- Vague or ambiguous

Q2 Is the claim factual or opinion-based?

- Factual or verifiable
- Opinion or judgement

Q3 Is the claim novel or familiar?

- Novel
- Familiar

Q4 Which domain best fits this claim?

- Health & Medicine
- Politics & Policy
- Science & Environment
- Economics & Finance
- Social Events
- Entertainment & Gossip
- Others

Q5 Is the claim checkworthy?

- ○ Checkworthy
- ○ Not checkworthy

Q6 Why is the claim checkworthy

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- More likely to doubt
- No effect

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Task3

Claim: A photo showing a person praying in the middle of a road and surrounded by lions.

Q1 How understandable is this claim?

- Clearly understandable
- Vague or ambiguous

Q2 Is the claim factual or opinion-based?

- Factual or verifiable
- Opinion or judgement

Q3 Is the claim novel or familiar?

- Novel
- Familiar

Q4 Which domain best fits this claim?

- Health & Medicine
- Politics & Policy
- Science & Environment
- Economics & Finance
- Social Events
- Entertainment & Gossip
- Others

Q5 Is the claim checkworthy?

- Checkworthy
- Not checkworthy

Q6 Why is the claim checkworthy

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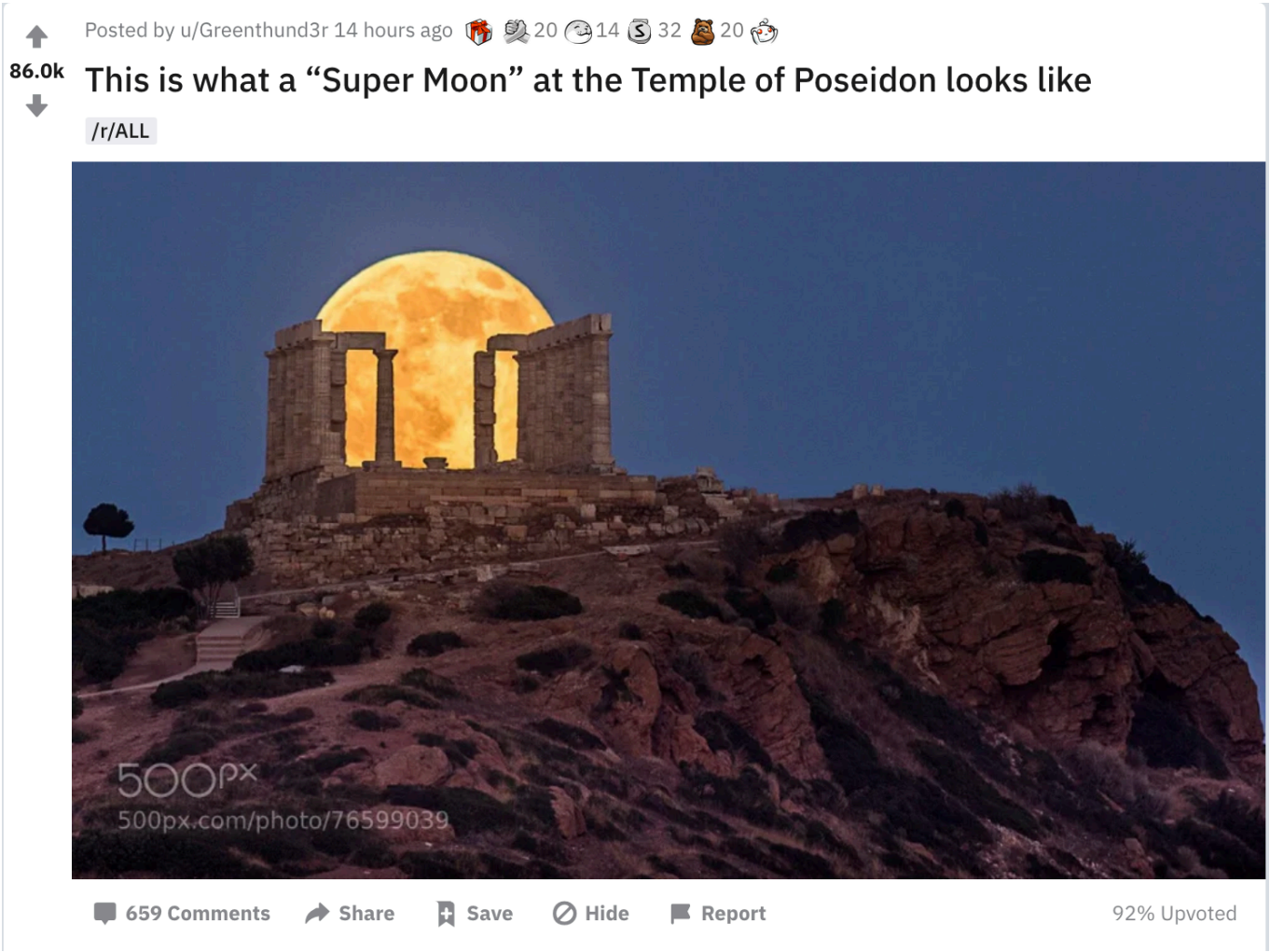
Task4



Claim: A photograph shared online in may 2021 shows a

"super moon" behind the temple of poseidon at cape sounion, greece.

Q1 How understandable is this claim?

- Clearly understandable
- Vague or ambiguous

Q2 Is the claim factual or opinion-based?

- Factual or verifiable
- Opinion or judgement

Q3 Is the claim novel or familiar?

- Novel
- Familiar

Q4 Which domain best fits this claim?

- Health & Medicine
- Politics & Policy
- Science & Environment

- ○ Economics & Finance
- ○ Social Events
- ○ Entertainment & Gossip
- ○ Others

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- ○ More likely to doubt
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Q16 How might personal feeling influence interpretation of this statement?

Task5

Claim: The gorgeous sky really makes the man on the board stand out!

Q1 How understandable is this claim?

- ○ Clearly understandable
- ○ Vague or ambiguous

Q2 Is the claim factual or opinion-based?

- ○ Factual or verifiable
- ○ Opinion or judgement

Q3 Is the claim novel or familiar?

- Novel
- Familiar

Q4 Which domain best fits this claim?

- Health & Medicine
- Politics & Policy
- Science & Environment
- Economics & Finance
- Social Events
- Entertainment & Gossip
- Others

Q5 Is the claim checkworthy?

- Checkworthy
- Not checkworthy

Q6 Why is the claim checkworthy

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- ○ No effect

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Task6

Claim: Hundreds of people walking on a very busy street with stars hanging from buildings.

Q1 How understandable is this claim?

- Clearly understandable
- Vague or ambiguous

Q2 Is the claim factual or opinion-based?

- Factual or verifiable

- ○ Opinion or judgement

Q3 Is the claim novel or familiar?

- ○ Novel
- ○ Familiar

Q4 Which domain best fits this claim?

- ○ Health & Medicine
- ○ Politics & Policy
- ○ Science & Environment
- ○ Economics & Finance
- ○ Social Events
- ○ Entertainment & Gossip
- ○ Others

Q5 Is the claim checkworthy?

- ○ Checkworthy
- ○ Not checkworthy

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Task7

Claim: A photograph shows a soldier doing the "world's first dab" in 1932.

Q1 How understandable is this claim?

- Clearly understandable
- Vague or ambiguous

Q2 Is the claim factual or opinion-based?

- Factual or verifiable
- Opinion or judgement

Q3 Is the claim novel or familiar?

- Novel
- Familiar

Q4 Which domain best fits this claim?

- Health & Medicine
- Politics & Policy
- Science & Environment
- Economics & Finance
- Social Events
- Entertainment & Gossip

- ○ Others

Q5 Is the claim checkworthy?

- ○ Checkworthy
- ○ Not checkworthy

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- ○ More likely to doubt
- ○ No effect

Q16 How might personal feeling influence interpretation of this statement?

Task8

Claim: Turbaned man and two police officers stand in front of a white canopy and a pile of garbage bags.

Q1 How understandable is this claim?

- Clearly understandable
- Vague or ambiguous

Q2 Is the claim factual or opinion-based?

- Factual or verifiable
- Opinion or judgement

Q3 Is the claim novel or familiar?

- Novel
- Familiar

Q4 Which domain best fits this claim?

- Health & Medicine
- Politics & Policy
- Science & Environment
- Economics & Finance
- Social Events
- Entertainment & Gossip
- Others

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Q15 Did seeing similar claims before affect your judgment?

- ○ More likely to believe
- ○ More likely to doubt
- ○ No effect

Q16 How might personal feeling influence interpretation of this statement?

Task9

Claim: A girl playing in the sink with toys and some potentially dangerous household chemicals.

Q1 How understandable is this claim?

- Clearly understandable
- Vague or ambiguous

Q2 Is the claim factual or opinion-based?

- Factual or verifiable
- Opinion or judgement

Q3 Is the claim novel or familiar?

- Novel
- Familiar

Q4 Which domain best fits this claim?

- Health & Medicine
- Politics & Policy
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- More likely to believe
- More likely to doubt
- No effect

Q16 How might personal feeling influence interpretation of this statement?

Task10

Claim: A photograph shows a group of underappreciated vietnam veterans.

Q1 How understandable is this claim?

- Clearly understandable
- Vague or ambiguous

Q2 Is the claim factual or opinion-based?

- Factual or verifiable
- Opinion or judgement

Q3 Is the claim novel or familiar?

- Novel
- Familiar

Q4 Which domain best fits this claim?

- Health & Medicine
- Politics & Policy
- Science & Environment
- Economics & Finance
- Social Events
- Entertainment & Gossip

- ○ Others

Q5 Is the claim checkworthy?

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Submit

Do you have any feedback about this questionnaire? if you have, please let us know about your feeling.

You have finished all tasks!

○ ✅ I confirm that I have completed all tasks and click Submit

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