该代码为基于灰色神经网络的预测算法

该案例作者申明:

- 1:本人长期驻扎在此板块里,对该案例提问,做到有问必答。本套书籍官方网站
- 为: <u>video.ourmatlab.com</u>
- 2:点此从当当预定本书:《Matlab神经网络30个案例分析》。
- 3: 此案例有配套的教学视频,视频下载方式video.ourmatlab.com/vbuy.html。
- 4:此案例为原创案例,转载请注明出处(《Matlab神经网络30个案例分析》)。
- 5: 若此案例碰巧与您的研究有关联,我们欢迎您提意见,要求等,我们考虑后可以加在案例里。

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清空环境变量

```
clc clear load data
```

数据累加作为网络输入

网络参数初始化

```
a=0.3+rand(1)/4;
b1=0.3+rand(1)/4;
b2=0.3+rand(1)/4;
b3=0.3+rand(1)/4;
b4=0.3+rand(1)/4;
b5=0.3+rand(1)/4;
```

学习速率初始化

```
u1=0.0015;
u2=0.0015;
u3=0.0015;
u4=0.0015;
u5=0.0015;
```

权值阀值初始化

```
t=1;
w11=a;
w21=-y(1,1);
w22=2*b1/a;
w23=2*b2/a;
w24=2*b3/a;
w25=2*b4/a;
w26=2*b5/a;
w31=1+exp(-a*t);
w33=1+exp(-a*t);
w33=1+exp(-a*t);
w34=1+exp(-a*t);
w34=1+exp(-a*t);
w36=1+exp(-a*t);
theta=(1+exp(-a*t))*(b1*y(1,2)/a+b2*y(1,3)/a+b3*y(1,4)/a+b4*y(1,5)/a+b5*y(1,6)/a-y(1,1));
kk=1;
```

循环迭代

```
for j=1:10
%循环迭代
E(j)=0;
for i=1:30
```

网络输出计算

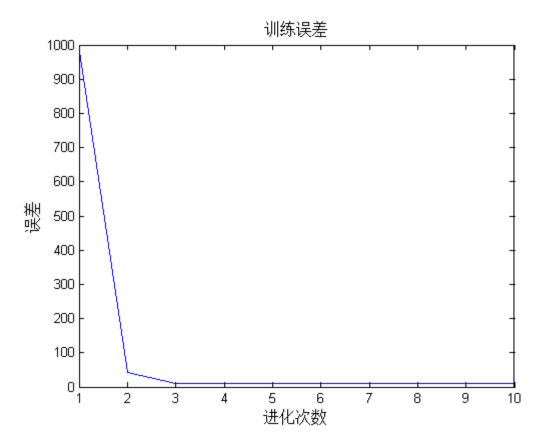
```
t=i:
                                                                                                                                                                                                    %LB层输出
%LC层输出
%LC层输出
                          LB_b=1/(1+exp(-w11*t));
                          LC_c1=LB_b*w21;
                          LC_c2=y(i,2)*LB_b*w22;
                          LC_c3=y(i,3)*LB_b*w23;
                                                                                                                                                                                                    %LC层输出
%LC层输出
%LC层输出
                          LC_c4=y(i,4)*LB_b*w24;
                         LC_c5=y(i,5)*LB_b*w25;
LC_c6=y(i,6)*LB_b*w26;
                          LD_d=w31*LC_c1+w32*LC_c2+w33*LC_c3+w34*LC_c4+w35*LC_c5+w36*LC_c6;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            %LD层输出
                           theta=(1+\exp(-w11*t))*(w22*y(i,2)/2+w23*y(i,3)/2+w24*y(i,4)/2+w25*y(i,5)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2-w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,6)/2+w26*y(i,
                                                                        る阀值
y(1,1));
                                                                                                                                         8网络输出值
                         ym=LD_d-theta;
                          yc(i)=ym;
```

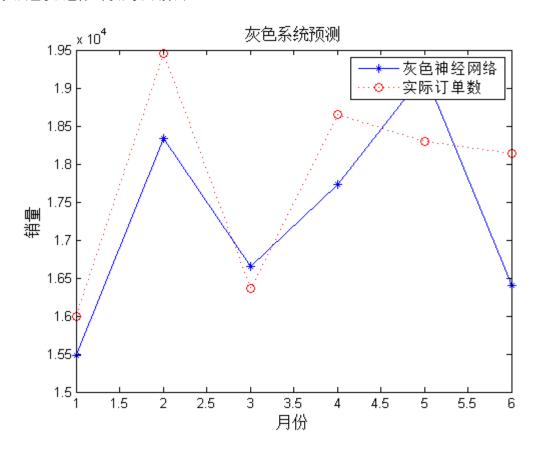
权值修正

```
error=ym-y(i,1);
    E(j)=E(j)+abs(error);
                              %误差求和
                                       %计算误差
%计算误差
    error1=error*(1+exp(-w11*t));
    error2=error*(1+exp(-w11*t));
    error3=error*(1+exp(-w11*t));
    error4=error*(1+exp(-w11*t));
    error5=error*(1+exp(-w11*t));
    error6=error*(1+exp(-w11*t));
    error7 = (1/(1+exp(-w11*t)))*(1-1/(1+exp(-w11*t)))
w11*t)))*(w21*error1+w22*error2+w23*error3+w24*error4+w25*error5+w26*error6);
    %修改权值
    w22=w22-u1*error2*LB b;
    w23=w23-u2*error3*LB b;
    w24=w24-u3*error4*LB_b;
    w25=w25-u4*error5*LB b;
    w26=w26-u5*error6*LB b;
    w11=w11+a*t*error7;
```

```
end
end
%画误差随进化次数变化趋势
figure(1)
plot(E)
title('训练误差','fontsize',12);
xlabel('进化次数','fontsize',12);
ylabel('误差','fontsize',12);
```

```
%print -dtiff -r600 28-3
 %根据训出的灰色神经网络进行预测
 for i=31:36
                     t=i;
                                                                                                                                                 %LB层输出
%LC层输出
%LC层输出
%LC层输出
                    LB_b=1/(1+exp(-w11*t));
                    LC_c1=LB_b*w21;
                    LC_c2=y(i,2)*LB_b*w22;
LC_c3=y(i,3)*LB_b*w23;
                    LC_c4=y(i,4)*LB_b*w24;
                    LC_c5=y(i,5)*LB_b*w25;
LC_c6=y(i,6)*LB_b*w26;
LD_d=w31*LC_c1+w32*LC_c2+w33*LC_c3+w34*LC_c4+w35*LC_c5+w36*LC_c6;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        %LD层输出
                     theta = (1 + exp(-w11*t))*(w22*y(i,2)/2 + w23*y(i,3)/2 + w24*y(i,4)/2 + w25*y(i,5)/2 + w26*y(i,6)/2 - w26*y(i,6)/2 + w26*y(i
 y(1,1));
                    ym=LD d-theta;
                                                                                                      8网络输出值
                    yc(i)=ym;
 end
 yc=yc*100000;
 y(:,1)=y(:,1)*10000;
 %计算预测的每月需求量
 for j=36:-1:2
                    ys(j)=(yc(j)-yc(j-1))/10;
 figure(2)
 plot(ys(31:36),'-*');
 hold on
plot(X(31:36,1)*10000,'r:o');
legend('灰色神经网络','实际订单数')
title('灰色系统预测','fontsize',12)
xlabel('月份','fontsize',12)
ylabel('销量','fontsize',12)
 web browser www.matlabsky.com
```





Matlab神经网络30个案例分析

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