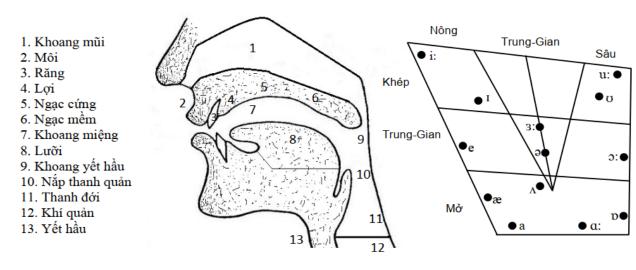
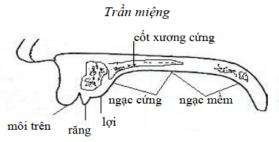
# NGỮ ÂM

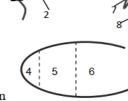
### Cơ quan cấu âm

#### Tọa độ các nguyên âm tiếng Anh





- 1. Môi dưới
- 2. Răng
- Đỉnh lưỡi
- Mặt đầu lưỡi
- Mặt lưỡi trước
- Măt lưỡi sau
- Cuống lưỡi
- Nắp thanh quản



Lưỡi

#### NGUYÊN ÂM ĐƠN

- /I/ biz /biz/, pick /pik/, kiss /kis/, pig /pig/, bid /bid/, bit /bit/, kick /kik/, chip /tʃip/, sit /sit/, disk /disk/, kid /kid/, miss /mis/, it /it/, sick /sik/, tip /tip/, Tim /tim/
- /i:/ need /ni:d/, seem /si:m/, speak /spi:k/, keep /ki:p/, beast /bi:st/, teach /ti:tʃ/, each /i:tʃ/, deep /di:p/, feet /fi:t/, seen /si:n/, seat /si:t/, key /ki:/, tea /ti:/, meat /mi:t/, seek /si:k/, see /si:/, eat /i:t/, speed /spi:d/
- /i/ busy /'bizi/, easy /'i:zi/, city /'siti/, pity /'piti/, biscuit /'biskit/, minute /'minit/, kitchen /'kitʃin/
- /e/ bed /bed/, many /'meni/, depend /dt'pend/, kept /kept/, debt /det/, dead /ded/, chef /ʃef/, desk /desk/
- /ə/ again /ə'gen/, ahead /ə'hed/, better /'betə/, bigger /'bɪgə/, business /'bɪznəs/, sister /'sɪstə/
- /3:/ bird /b3:d/, service /'s3:vis/, skirt /sk3:t/, search /s3:tʃ/, turn /t3:n/, Turkey /'t3:ki/, shirt /f3:t/
- /æ/ man /mæn/, mad /mæd/, bad /bæd/, map /mæp/, cat /kæt/, back /bæk/, catch /kætʃ/, bat /bæt/, add /æd/, act /ækt/, can /kæn/, snack /snæk/, matter /ˈmætə/, sad /sæd/, daddy /ˈdædi/, stand /stænd/
- /a:/ car /ka:/, card /ka:d/, hard /ha:d/, art /a:t/, bark /ba:k/, sharp /ʃa:p/, heart /ha:t/, smart /sma:t/, start /sta:t/, spa /spa:/, park /pa:k/, dark /da:k/, shark /ʃa:k/, aunt /a:nt/, march /ma:tʃ/, party /'pa:ti/ after /a:ftə AmE: 'æftə/, pass /pa:s AmE: pæs/, mask /ma:sk AmE: mæsk/, ask /a:sk AmE: æsk/



- money /'mʌni/, done /dʌn/, but /bʌt/, supper /'sʌpə/, duck /dʌk/, such /sʌtʃ/, much /mʌtʃ/, bus /bʌs/, pub /pʌb/, oven /'ʌvn/, none /nʌn/, touch /tʌtʃ/, shut/ʃʌt/, dove /dʌv/, butter /'bʌtə/, cousin /'kʌzn/
- /p/ dog /dvg/, pot /pvt/, chop /tʃvp/, stop /stvp/, got /gvt/, not /nvt/, top /tvp/, gone /gvn/, blog /blvg/, common /'kvmən/, contact /'kvntækt/, modern /'mvdn/
- /ɔ:/ port /po:t/, talk /to:k/, caught /ko:t/,order/'o:də/ sport /spo:t/, chalk /tʃo:k/, cause /ko:z/, pause /po:z/
- /ʊ/ good/ gʊd/, bush /bʊʃ/, foot /fʊt/, cook /kʊk/, book /bʊk/, put /pʊt/, stood /stʊd/, push /pʊʃ/, hook /hʊk/, should /fʊd/, sugar /'fʊgə/, bosom /'bʊzəm/, cushion /'kʊfn/, oops /ʊps/
- /u:/ do /du:/, sooner /'su:nə/, shoot /ʃu:t/, soup /su:p/, food /fu:d/, moon /mu:n/, boost /bu:st/, choose /tʃu:z/, who /hu:/, tomb /tu:m/, move /mu:v/, tatoo /tə'tu:/
- /u/ actually /'æktʃuəli/, mellifluous /me'lɪfluəs/, fluidity /flu'ɪdəti/, to each /tu 'i:tʃ/

### NGUYÊN ÂM KÉP

- /aɪ/ by /baɪ/, ninety /'naɪnti/, night /naɪt/, side /saɪd/, bike /baɪk/, my /maɪ/, mine /maɪn/, sky /skaɪ/, time /taɪm/, shine /ʃaɪn/, kind /kaɪnd/, sign /saɪn/, behind /bɪ'haɪnd/
- /Iə/ beer /biə/, here /hiə/, cheers /tʃiəz/, ear /iə/, near /niə/, cashier /kæ'ʃiə/, idea /aı'dıə/, atmosphere /'ætməsfiə/
- /au/ now /nau/, how /hau/, cow /kau/, house /haus/, doubt /daut/, ouch /autʃ/, about /ə'baut/, out /aut/, mouse /maus/, town /taun/, account /ə'kaunt/
- /eɪ/ day /deɪ/, take /teɪk/, paste /peɪst/, nature /'neɪtʃə/, cake /keɪk/, date /deɪt/, paid /peɪd/, safe /seɪf/, case /keɪs/, Spain /speɪn/, face /feɪs/, gate /geɪt/, name /neɪm/, main /meɪn/, snake /sneɪk/
- /eə/ bear /beə(r)/, pear /peə(r)/, hair /heə(r) /, stare /steə(r)/, dare /deə(r)/, airport /'eəpɔ:t/
- /əʊ/ go /gəʊ/, no /nəʊ/, over /'əʊvə (r)/, boat /bəʊt/, hope /həʊp/, coach /kəʊtʃ/, home /həʊm/, soap /səʊp/, bone /bəʊn/, code /kəʊd/, phone / fəʊn/, smoke / sməʊk/, vote /vəʊt/, note /nəʊt/
- /oɪ/ boy /boɪ/, point /point/, noise /noɪz/, toy /toɪ/, appointment /ə'poɪtmənt/, avoid /ə'voɪd/, choice /tʃoɪs/
- /və/ tour/tvə(r)/, poor/pvə (r), po:(r)/, sure/fvə(r)/, security/sı'kjvərəti/

#### BÁN NGUYÊN ÂM

- /j/ yes/jes/, you/ju:/, year/jɪə(r), jɜ:(r)/, yeah/jeə/, yet/jet/, interview/'ɪntəvju:/, onion/'ʌnjən/, Cuba/'kju:bə/, queue/kju:/, nude/nju:d/, yoga/'jəʊgə/; YouTube/'ju:tu:b/
- /w/ wet /wet/, we /wi:/, why /war/, way /wer/, what /wpt/, window /'window/, woman /'womon/, week /wi:k/, walk /wo:k/, warm /wo:m/, was /woz/, wish /wrʃ/, wood /wod/, sweet /swi:t/, waste /weist/

#### CÁC PHU ÂM KHÁC

- /l/ life /larf/, lot /lɒt/, help /help/, belt /belt/, well /wel/, little /'lrtl/, council /'kaonsl/, detail /'di:terl/, laugh /lɑ:f/, close /kləʊz/, Google /'gu:gəl/, follow /'fɒləʊ/, toilet /'tɔrlət/
- /r/ rain /rein/, sir /s3:(r)/, rude /ru:d/, cover /'kʌvə(r)/, century /'sentʃəri/, virus /'vaɪrəs/, discover /dɪ'skʌvə(r)/, zero /'zɪərəʊ/, karate /kə'rɑ:ti/, dirty /'dɜ:ti/ ; AmE /'dɜ:rti/, dear /dɪə(r)/; AmE /dɪr/
- /ʒ/ measure /'meʒə (r)/, pleasure /'pleʒə(r)/, invasion /m'veɪʒn/, usually /'juːʒuəli/, vision /'vɪʒn/
- /dʒ/ just /dʒʌst/, enjoy /ɪn'dʒɒɪ/, change /tʃeɪndʒ/, judge /dʒʌdʒ/, dangerous /'deɪndʒərəs/, joke /dʒəʊk/
- /n/ hung /hʌn/, long /lɒn/, bank /bænk/, singing /ˈsɪnɪn/, among /əˈmʌn/, morning /ˈmɔ:nɪn/, slang /slæn/
- /ð/ the /ðə, ði, ði:/,this /ðɪs/, that /ðæt/, mother /ˈmʌðə(r)/, father /ˈfɑ:ðə(r)/, other /ˈʌðə(r)/
- /θ/ thin /θm/, thing /θm/, think /θmk/, thank /θænk/, health /helθ/, cloth /klbθ/, death /deθ/, earth /3:θ/, truth /tru:θ/, breath /breθ/, method /'meθəd/, thousand /'θaʊznd/, birth /b3:θ/, author /'ɔ:θə(r)/



## LUYÉN ÂM, TRỌNG ÂM PHỤ, NHỊP

You'll see it now /ju:l 'si:jɪt 'nao/ • The car is there /ðə 'kɑ: rɪz 'ðeə(r)/ • Do it now /'du: wɪt 'nao/ effort /'efət/, expert /'ekspɜ:t/, general /'dʒenrəl/ • discuss/dɪ'skʌs/, complain /kəm'pleɪn/, emotion /ɪ'məʊʃn/ understand /ˌʌndə'stænd/, information /ˌɪnfə'meɪʃn/, situation /ˌsɪtʃu'eɪʃn/, education /ˌedʒu'keɪʃn/, volunteer /ˌvɒlən'tɪə(r)/, congratulations /kənˌgrætʃə'leɪʃənz/, telecommunication /ˌtelikəˌmju:nɪ'keɪʃnz/

# PHỤ ÂM VÔ THANH VÀ PHỤ ÂM HỮU THANH

Vô thanh	p	f	S	t	ſ	tſ	k	θ	h	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hữu thanh	b	v	Z	d	3	d <sub>3</sub>	g	ð	1	m	n	ŋ	r	j	w

## BIỂU TỰ MẪU TIẾNG ANH

TT	Viết tay	In	Tên	TT	Viết tay	In	Tên	TT	Viết tay	In	Tên
2	Bb	Вb	/bi:/	11	Kk	Kk	/keɪ/	20	Tt	T t	/ti:/
3	Cx	Сс	/si:/	12	Ll	L1	/el/	21	Uri	Uu	/ju:/
4	Dd	D d	/di:/	13	Mm	M m	/em/	22	VN	Vv	/vi:/
5	E se	Еe	/i:/	14	Nn	Nn	/en/	23	Ww	Ww	/'dʌbljuː/
6	Ff	Ff	/ef/	15	Os	00	/əʊ/	24	Xx	Хх	/eks/
7	Dg	Gg	/dʒi:/	16	PP	Pр	/pi:/	25	yy	Yу	/wai/
8	Hh	Ηh	/eɪtʃ/	17	29	Qq	/kju:/	26	33	Zz	/zed/
9	di	Ιi	/aɪ/	18	Rr	Rr	/a/	0.0	er-brau.		

