



The Theory of Errors and Method of Least Squares

By William Woolsey Johnson

Createspace, United States, 2015. Paperback. Book Condition: New. 229 x 152 mm. Language: English . Brand New Book ***** Print on Demand *****. From the INTRODUCTORY. Errors of Observation. 1. A quantity of which the magnitude is to be determined is either directly measured, or, as in the more usual case, deduced by calculation from quantities which are directly measured. The result of a direct measurement is called an observation. Observations of the kind here considered are thus of the nature of readings upon some scale, generally attached to an instrument of observation. The least count of the instrument is the smallest difference recognized in the readings of the instrument, so that every observation is recorded as an integral multiple of the least count. 2. Repeated observations of the same quantity, even when made with the same instrument and apparently under the same circumstances, will nevertheless differ materially. An increase in the nicety of the observations, and the precision of the instrument, may decrease the discrepancies in actual magnitude; but at the same time, by diminishing the least count, their numerical measures will generally be increased; so that, with the most refined instruments, the discrepancies may amount to many times the...



Reviews

Very useful to all of category of people. I actually have read through and that i am sure that i will likely to go through once more again in the foreseeable future. I realized this book from my i and dad advised this publication to find out.

-- Alta Kirlin

This is the very best publication i have got read until now. It is definitely simplified but shocks within the fifty percent of the pdf. You may like how the article writer create this pdf.

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